



HIV and AIDS

Data Hub for Asia-Pacific

Review in slides

Pacific Island Countries and Territories (without Papua New Guinea)

CONTENT



[HIV prevalence and epidemiological status \(2004-2012\)](#)



[Risk behaviors \(2004-2009\)](#)



[Vulnerability and HIV knowledge \(2005-2009\)](#)



[HIV Expenditure \(2009-2011\)](#)

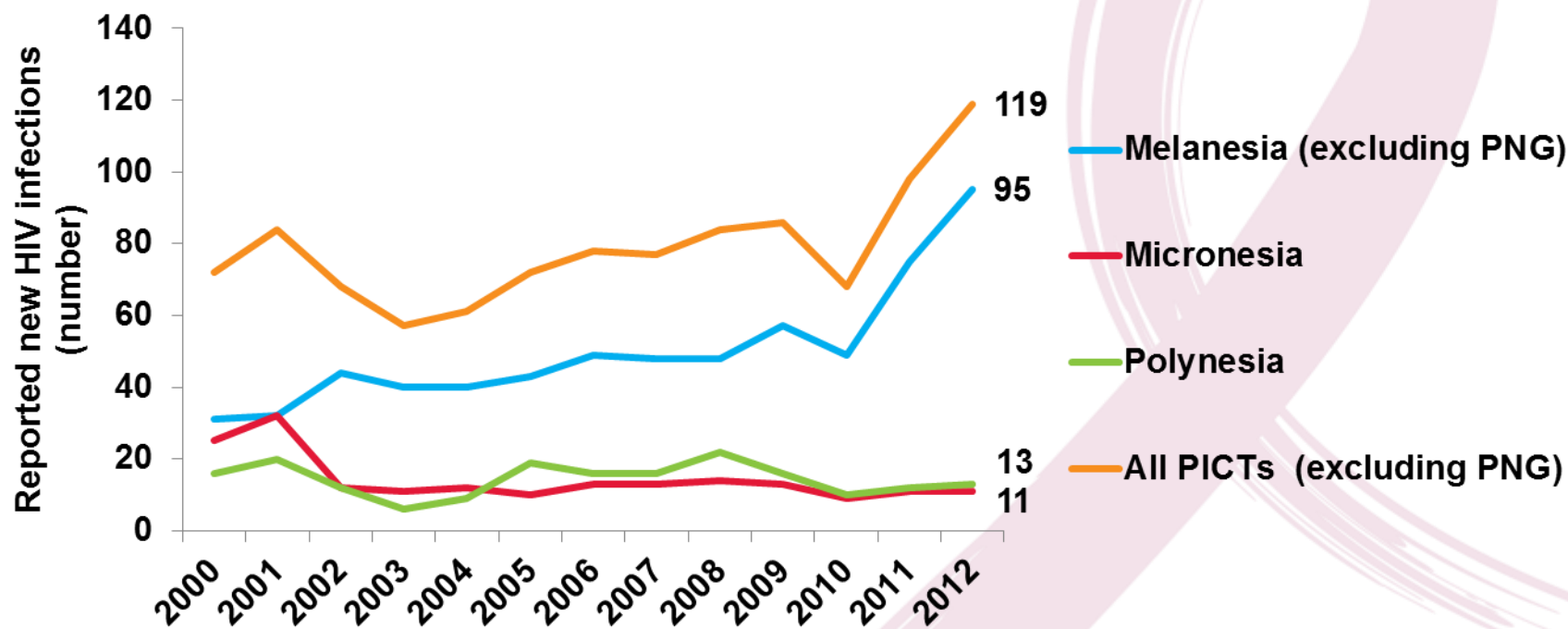


[National Response \(2005-2011\)](#)

A large, faint red ribbon symbol is centered in the background of the slide. The ribbon is a dark red color and is slightly transparent, allowing the purple background to show through. It is positioned behind the main title text.

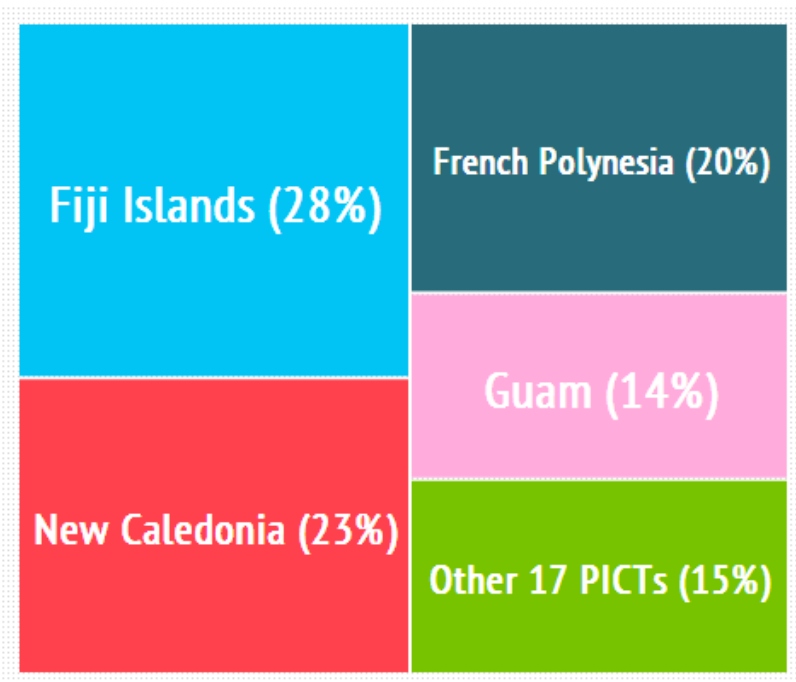
HIV prevalence and epidemiology

Annual reported new HIV infections in 21 Pacific Island countries and territories excluding PNG, 2000-2012

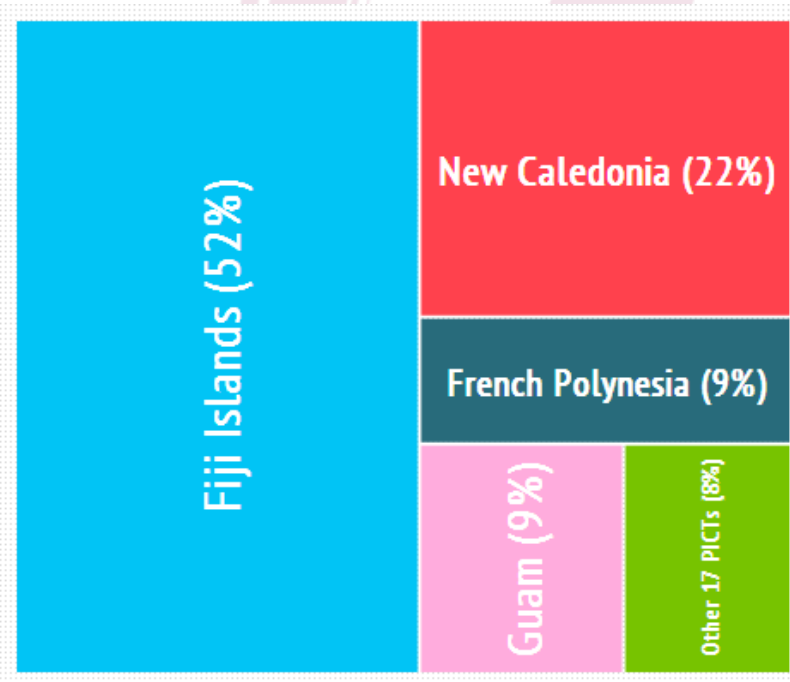


Proportion of reported HIV cases and new HIV infections from case-reporting in Pacific Island countries and territories (excluding PNG), 2012

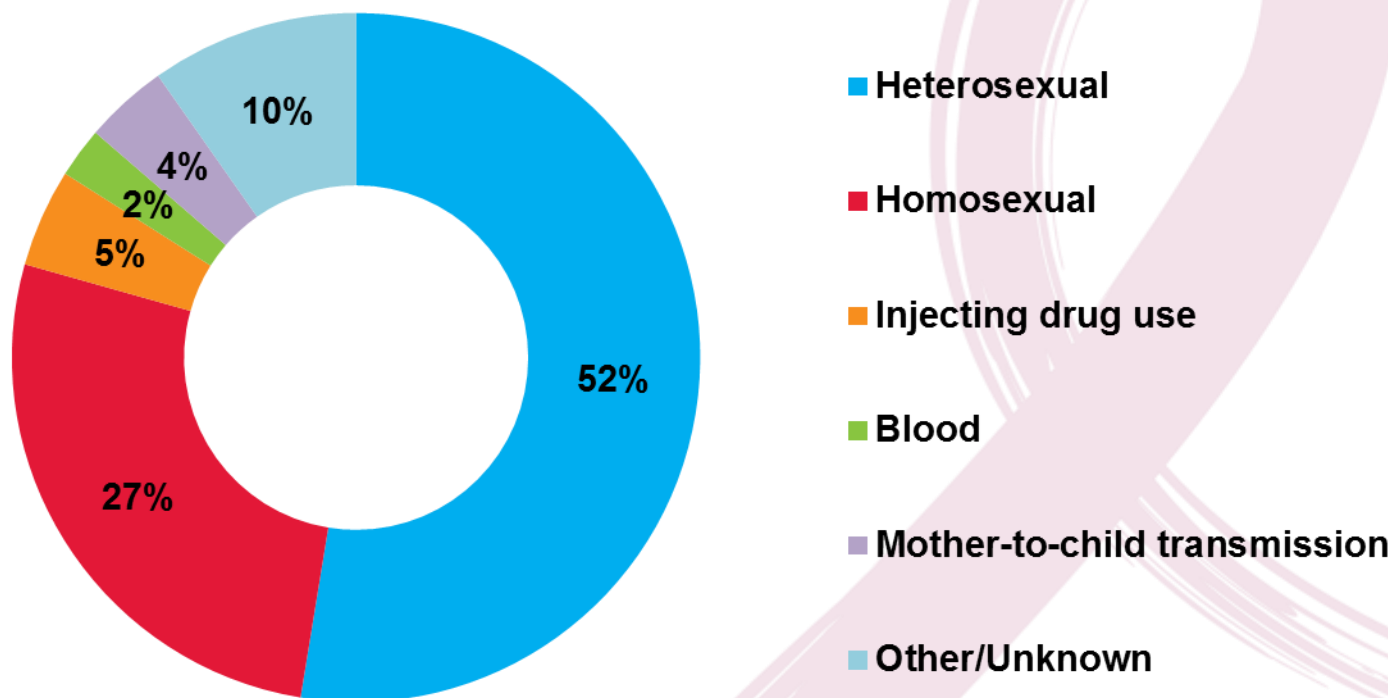
Reported cumulative HIV infections



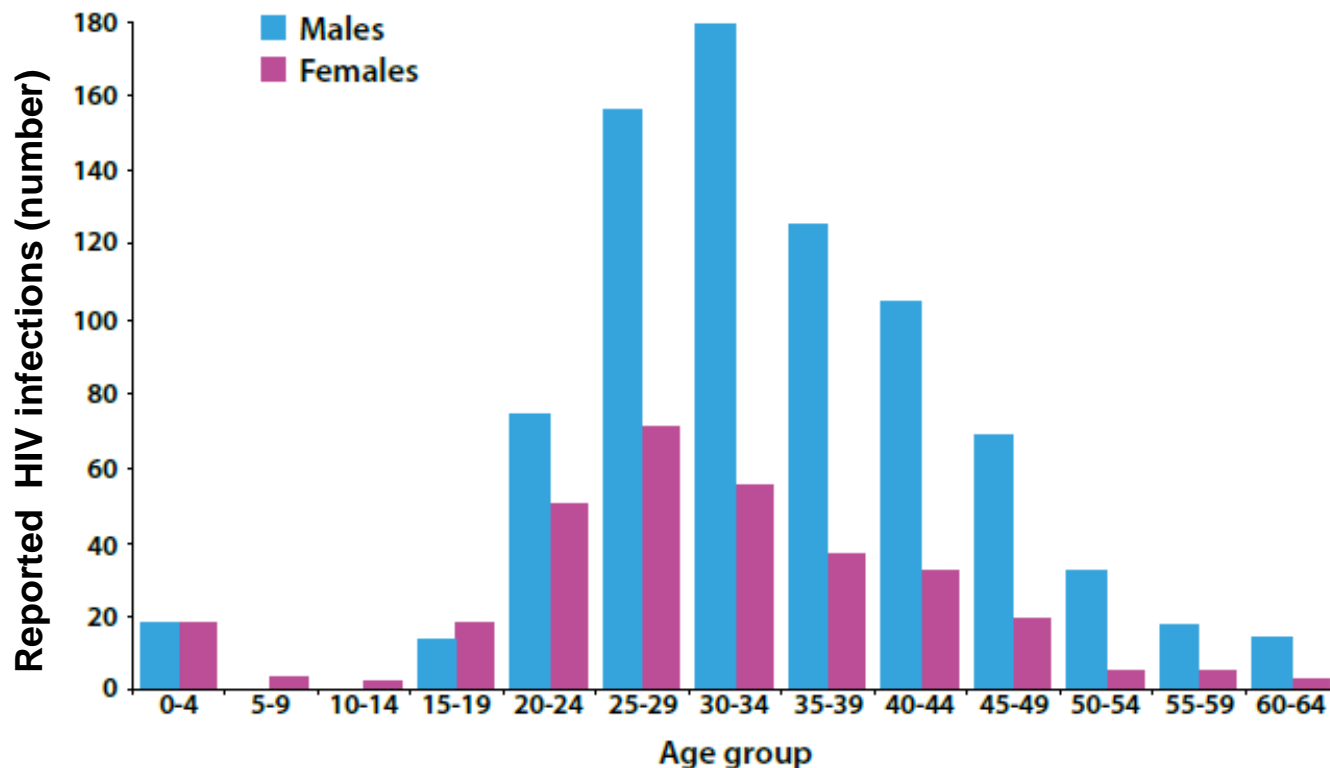
Reported new HIV infections



Cumulative HIV infections by mode of transmission, 21 PICT countries excluding PNG, 2011



Cumulative HIV infections by age group and gender, 21 Pacific Island countries and territories excluding PNG, 2011



HIV and other STIs prevalence among surveyed populations in Pacific Island countries and territories, 2004-11

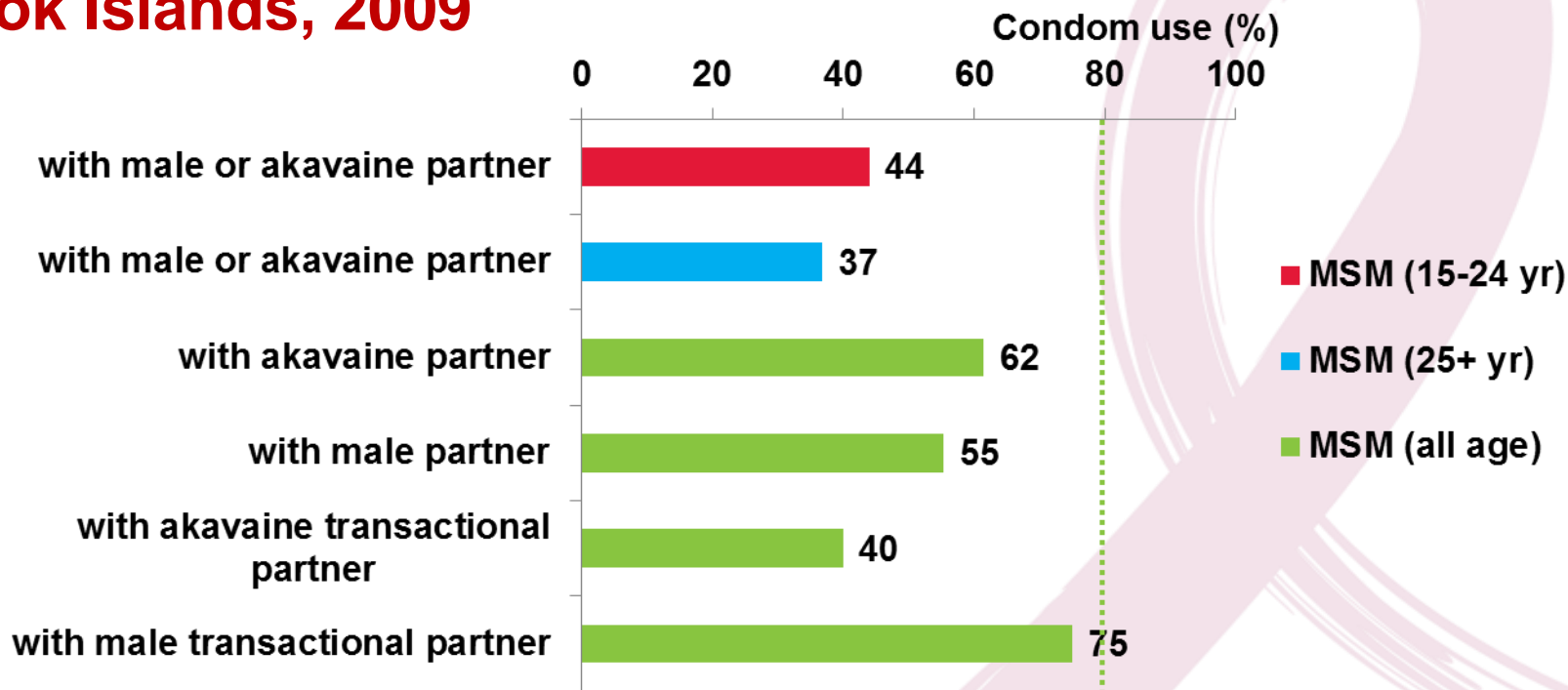
		HIV prevalence (%)	Syphilis prevalence (%)	Chlamydia prevalence (%)	Gonorrhoea prevalence (%)	Hepatitis B prevalence (%)
Fiji (2008, 2011)	MSM	0.5	-	-	-	-
	Pregnant women	0.03	2.7	26.8	2.2	2.2
Kiribati* (2008, 2011)	Seafarers	0	0	-	-	27
	Policemen	0.7	-	-	-	17.1
	Pregnant women	0.08	2.9	12.8	0	15.7
FSM** (2008, 2011)	Pregnant women	0	0.8	25.8	1.6	0
Marshall Islands (2006)	Pregnant women	0	7.1	9.2	-	-
Palau (2005-06)	Pregnant women	-	-	16.8	-	-
Samoa (2004-05)	Pregnant women	-	0	26.8	-	-
Solomon Islands* (2008, 2011)	Young people (15-24 yr)	0	9.9	-	-	18.1
	Pregnant women	0	5	16	2.3	15.8
Tonga (2008)	MSM	0	1	4	2	14
	Pregnant women	0	0	12.8	1.2	11.8
Tuvalu (2005-06)	Pregnant women	0	1.7	17.5	0.9	9.6
Vanuatu (2008)	STI clinic attendees	0	2.9	-	-	12.7
	Pregnant women	0	5	25.1	3	11.9

* Pregnant women aged younger than 25 years; **Federated States of Micronesia

A large, semi-transparent red ribbon graphic is positioned in the background, extending from the bottom right towards the center. It is a stylized representation of the AIDS awareness ribbon.

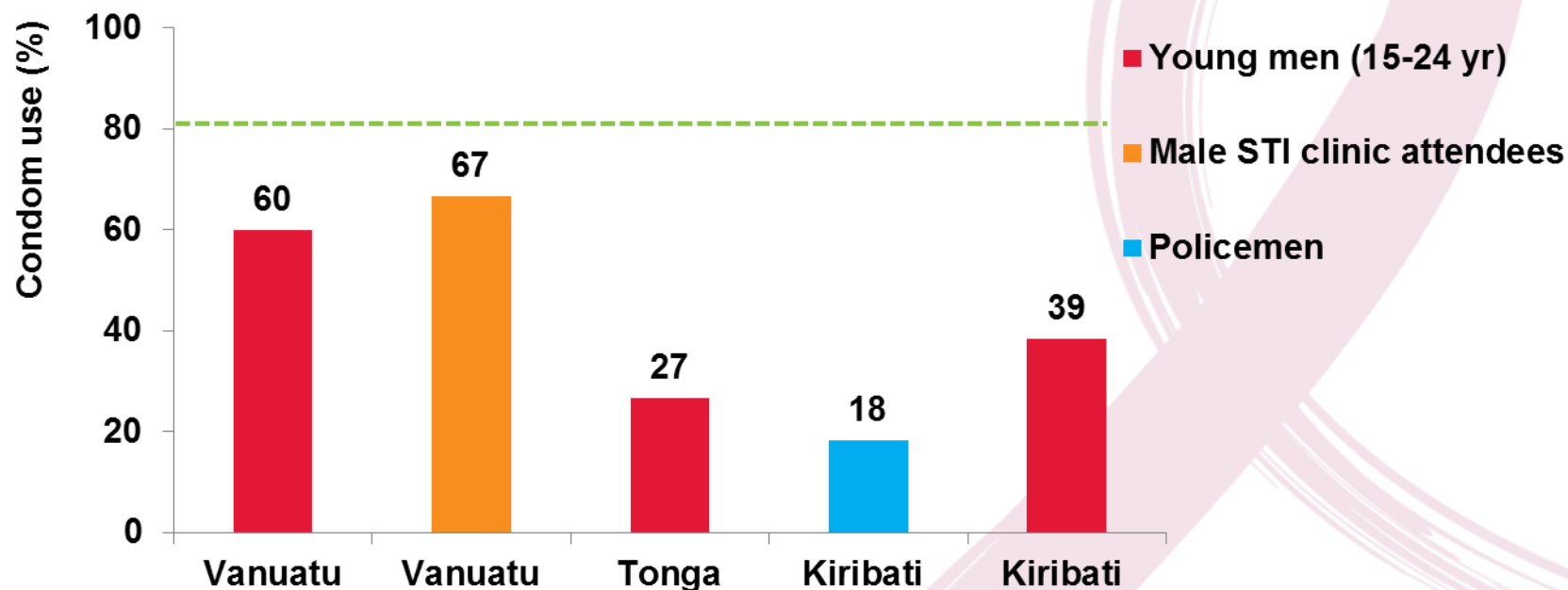
Risk behaviors

Proportion of MSM who reported condom use at last sex with a male partner, by age group and partner type, Cook Islands, 2009

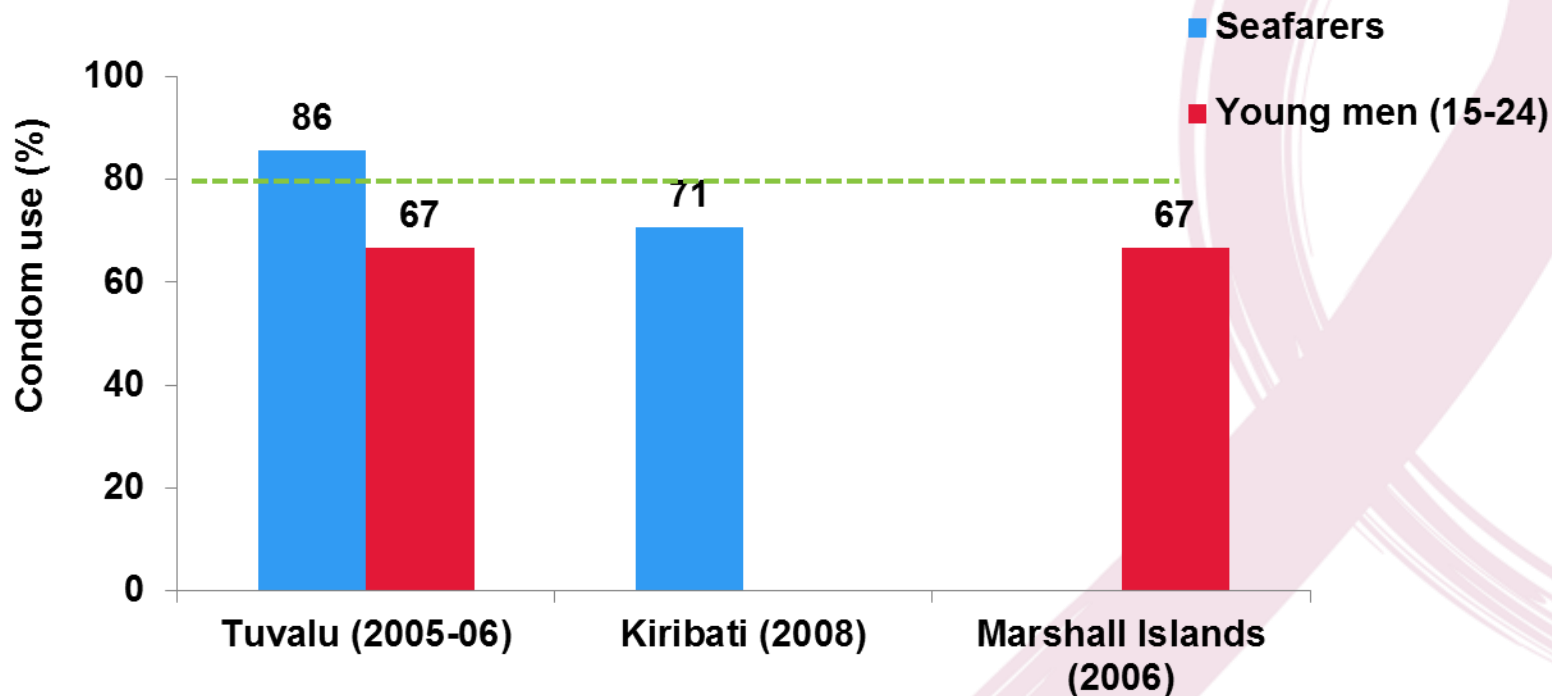


“Akavaine” is a local Cook Islands term for a ‘third sex’ sexual minority, commonly understood as transgender males who do not identify with or live according to their biological or birth gender.

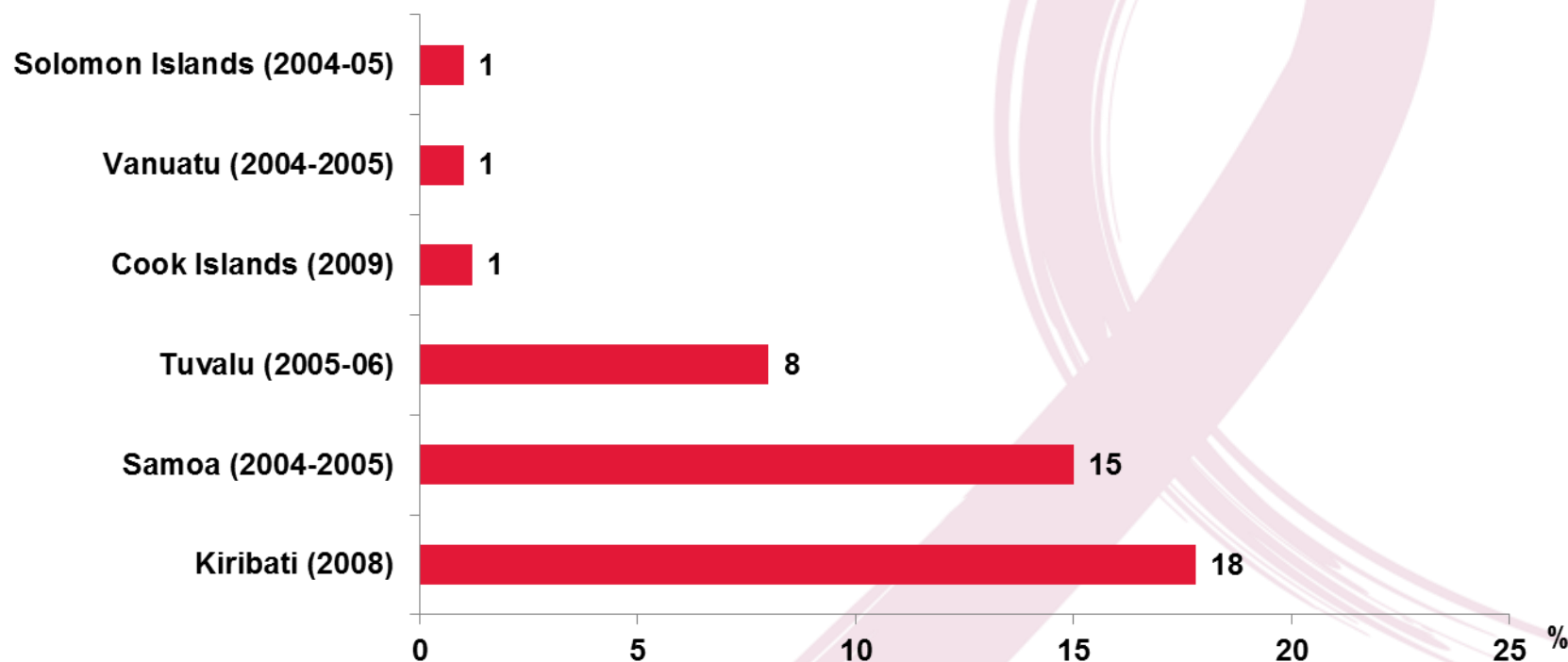
Proportion of surveyed male populations reported condom use at last anal sex with a male partner, 2008



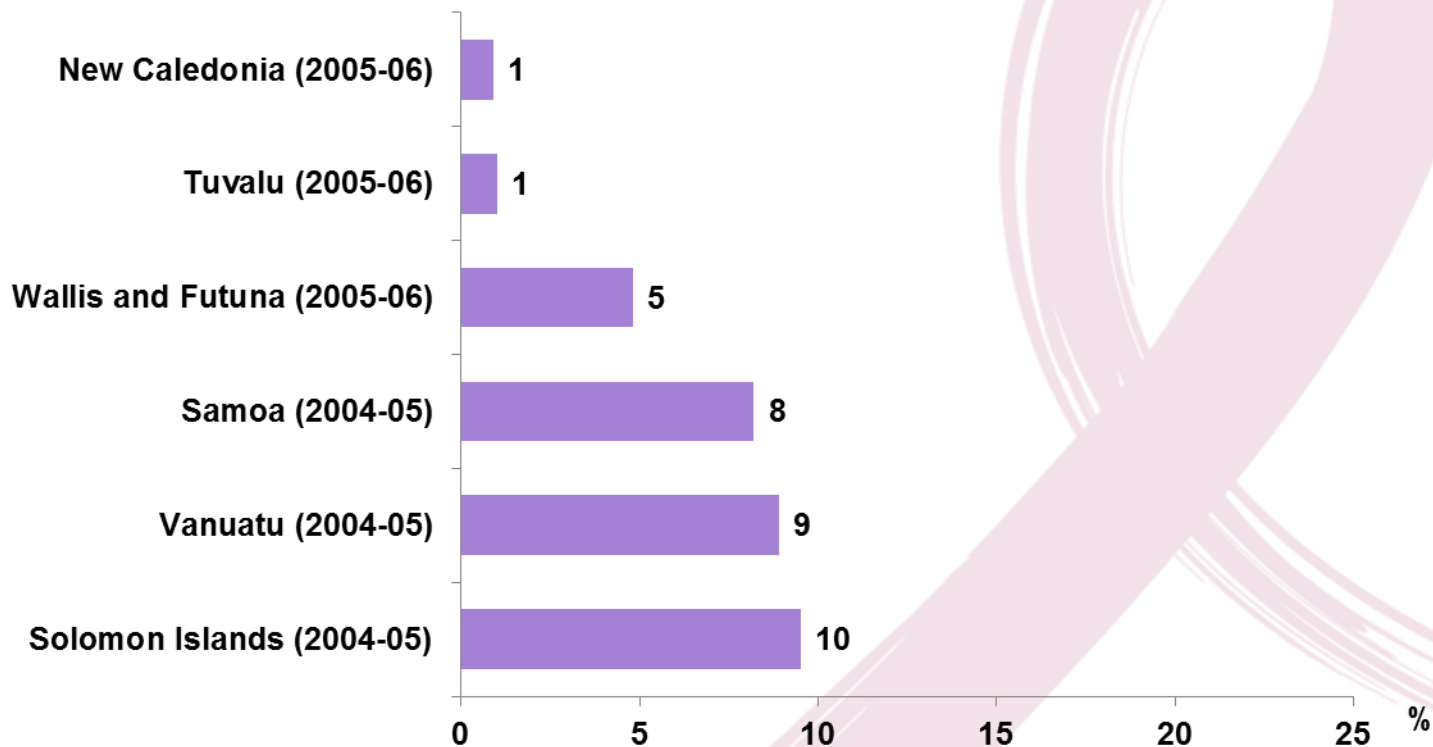
Proportion of seafarers and young men (15-24 yr) reported condom use at last sex with a female commercial partner, 2005-2008



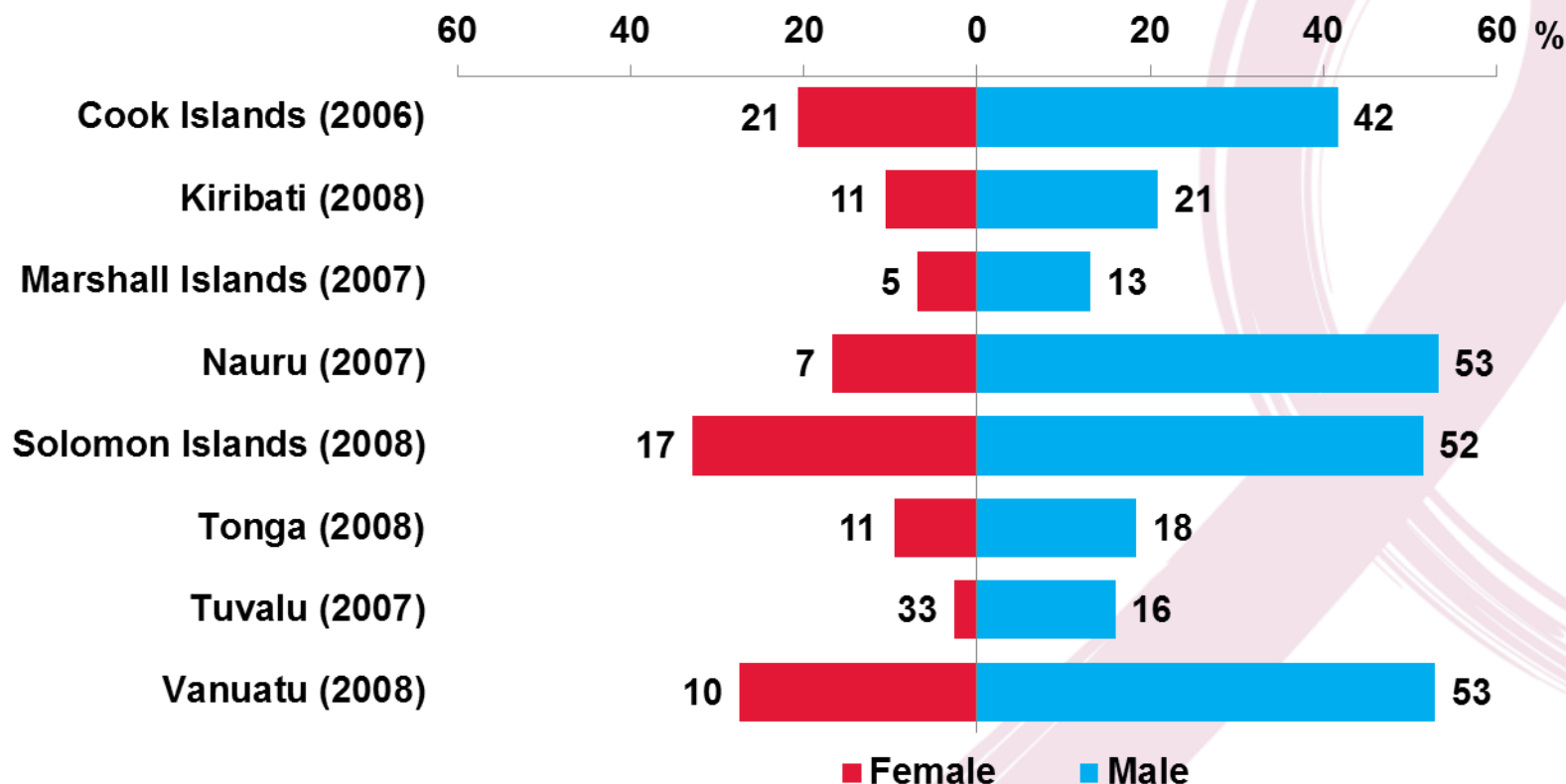
Proportion of young men (15-24) reported having sex with another male in the last 12 months, 2005-2009



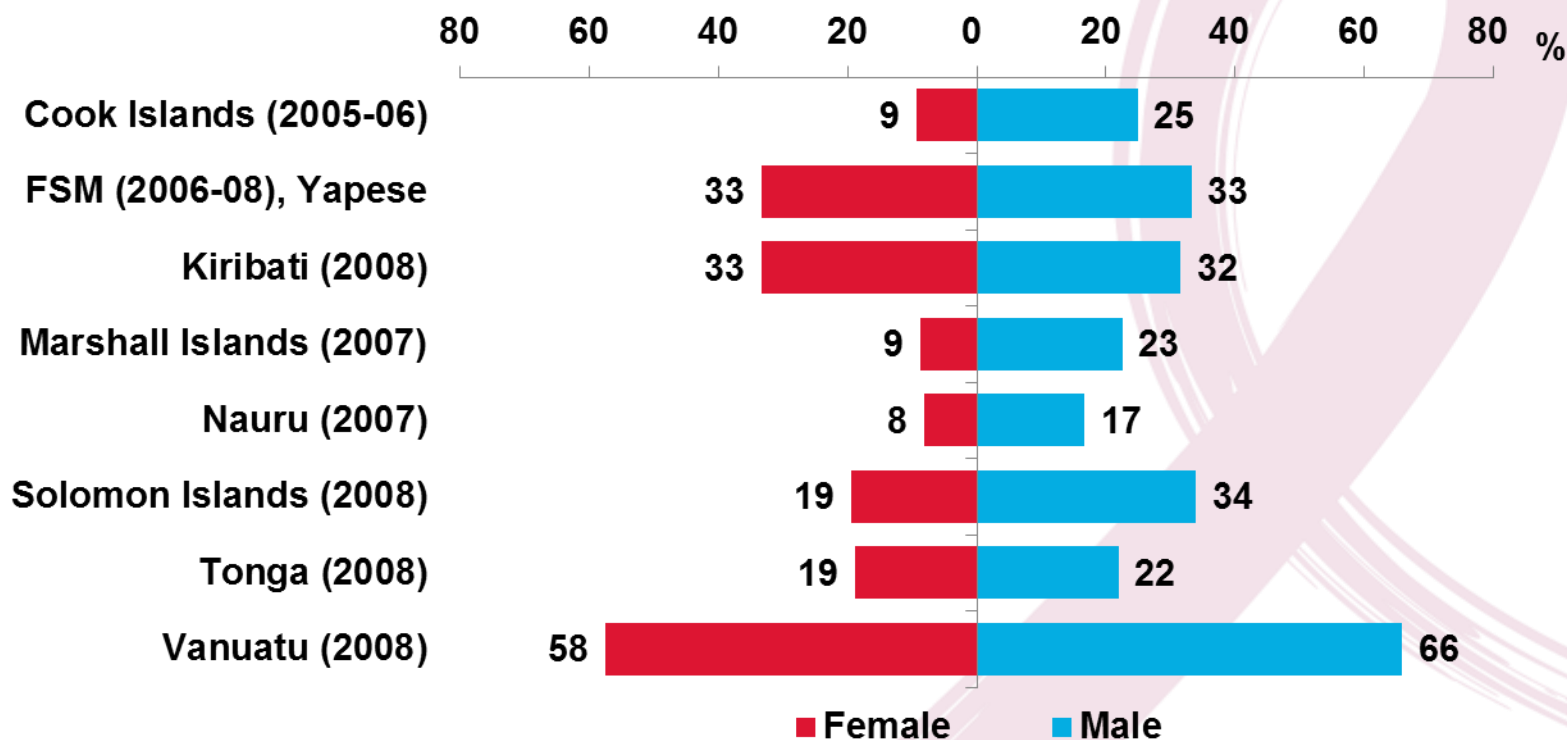
Proportion of young people (15-24) who reported having sex with commercial partner in the last 12 months, 2004-2006



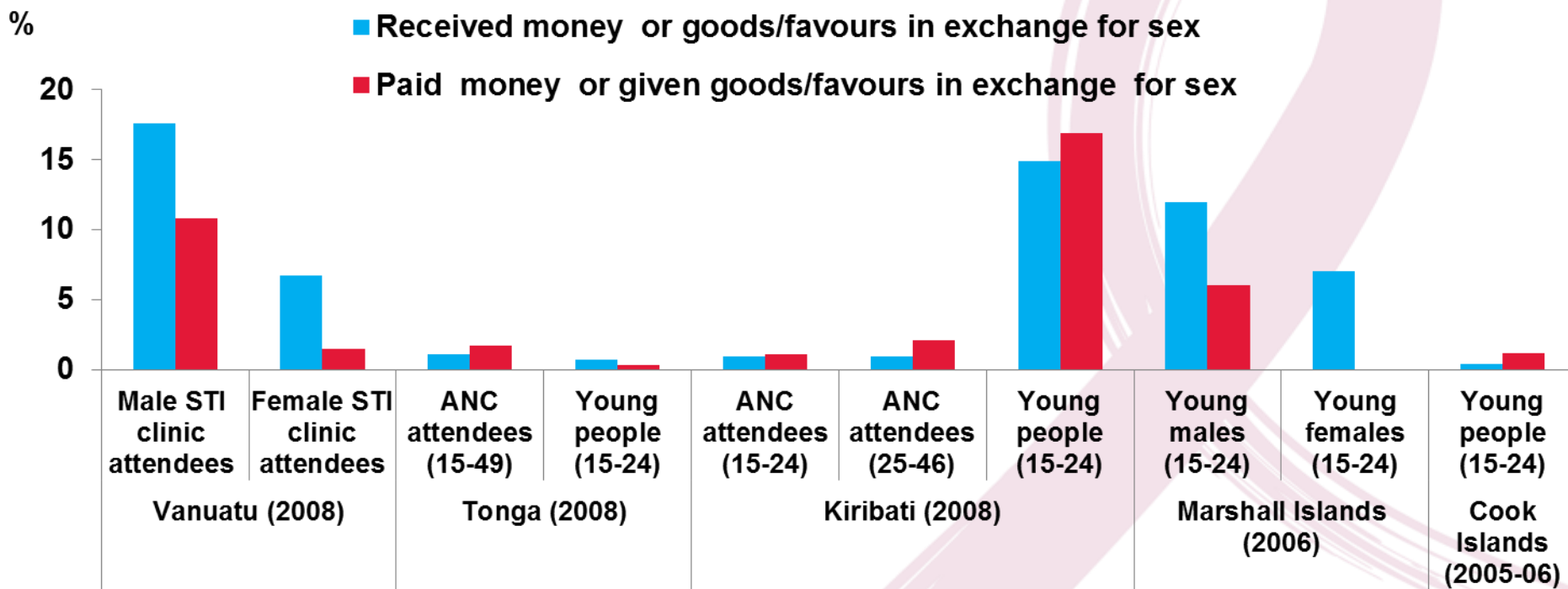
Proportion of young people (15-24 yr) who reported having sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months, 2006-2008



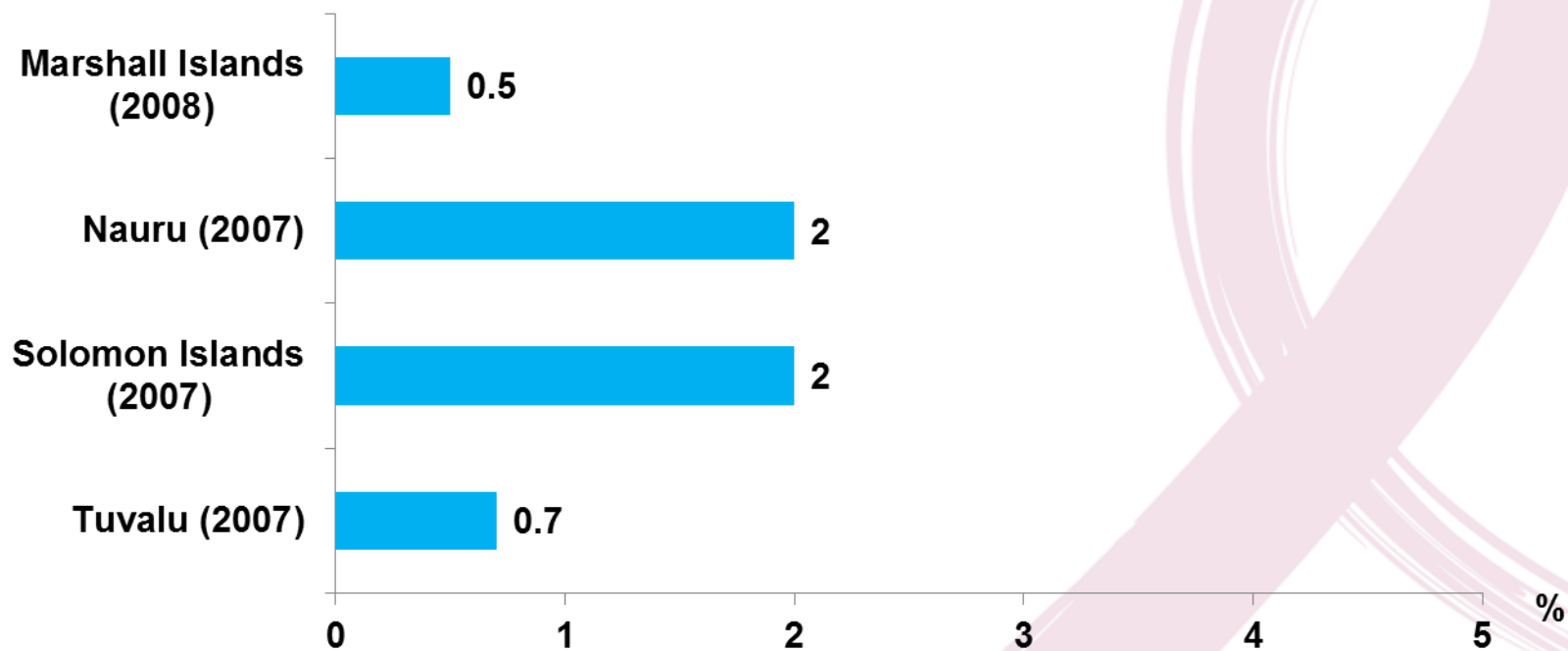
Proportion of young people (15-24) who had more than one sexual partner in the last 12 months and reported condom use at last sex, 2006-08



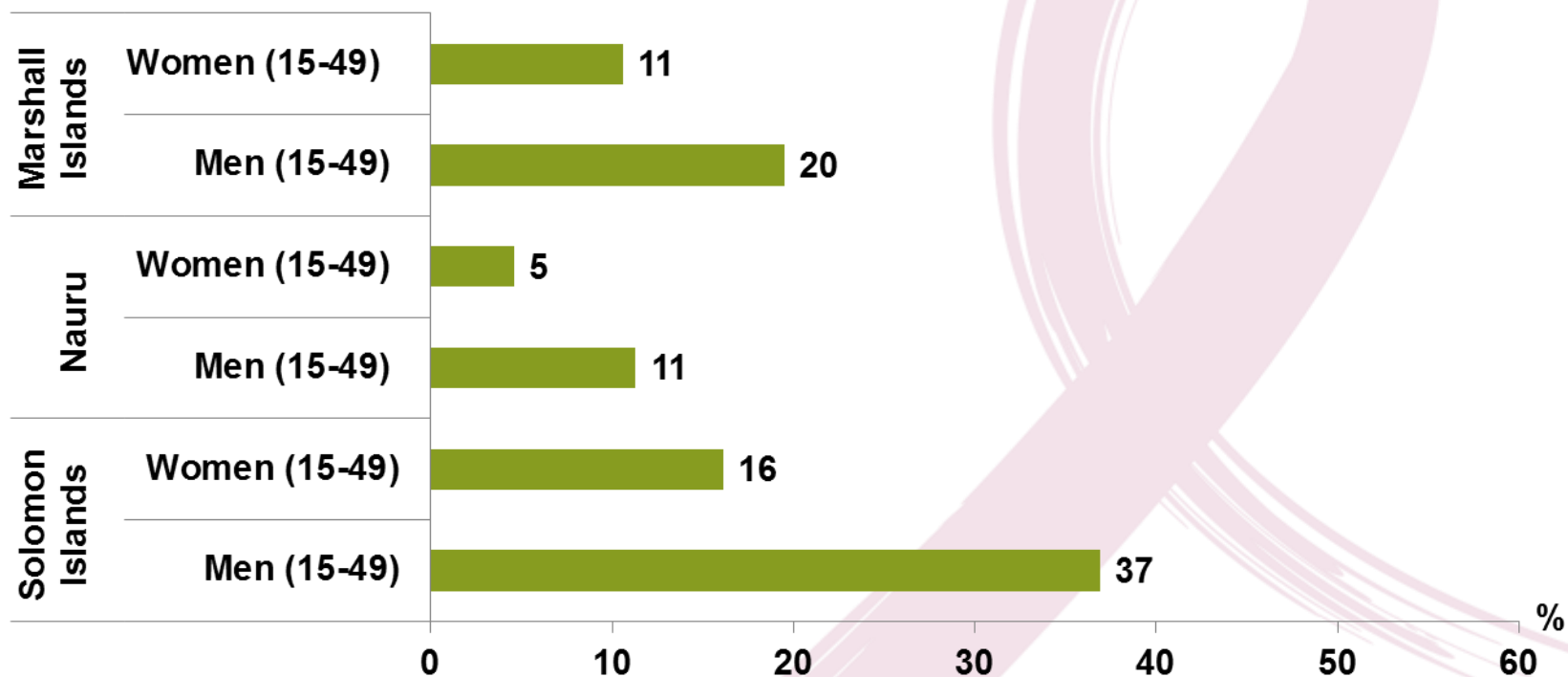
Proportion of surveyed populations who received or paid money or goods in exchange for sex in the last 12 months, 2006-08



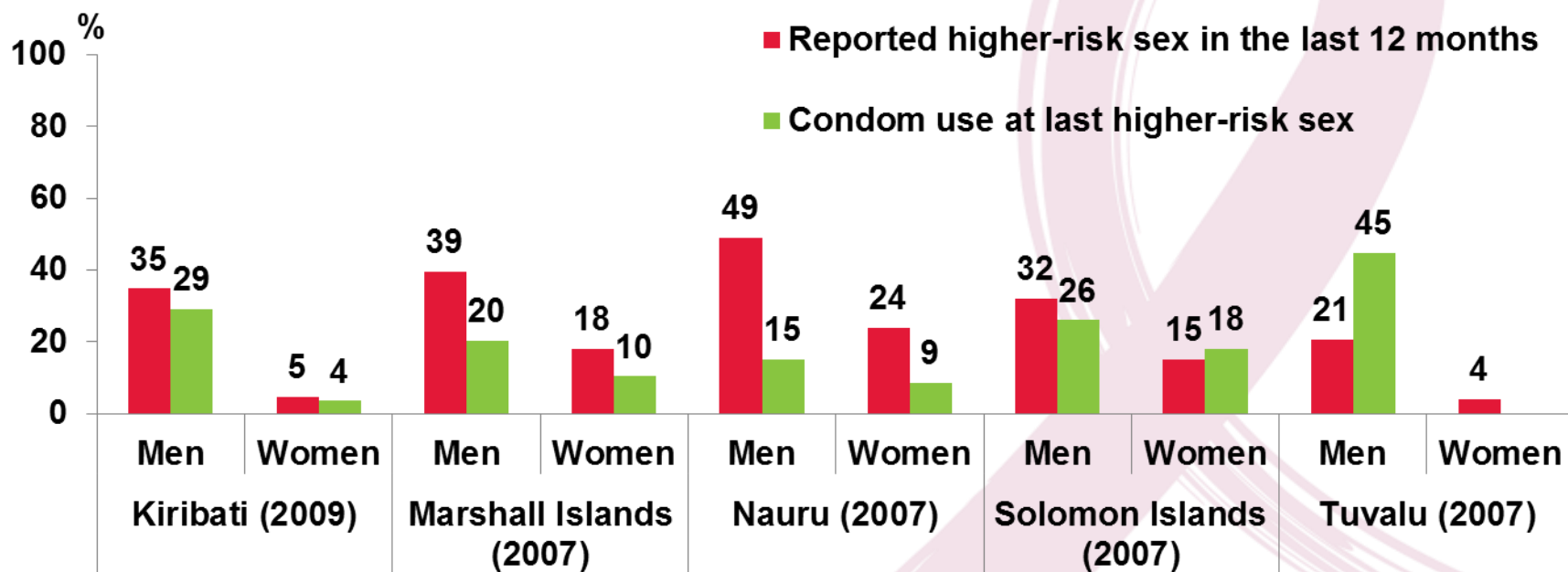
Proportion of adult males reported having sex with commercial partners in the last 12 months, 2007-08



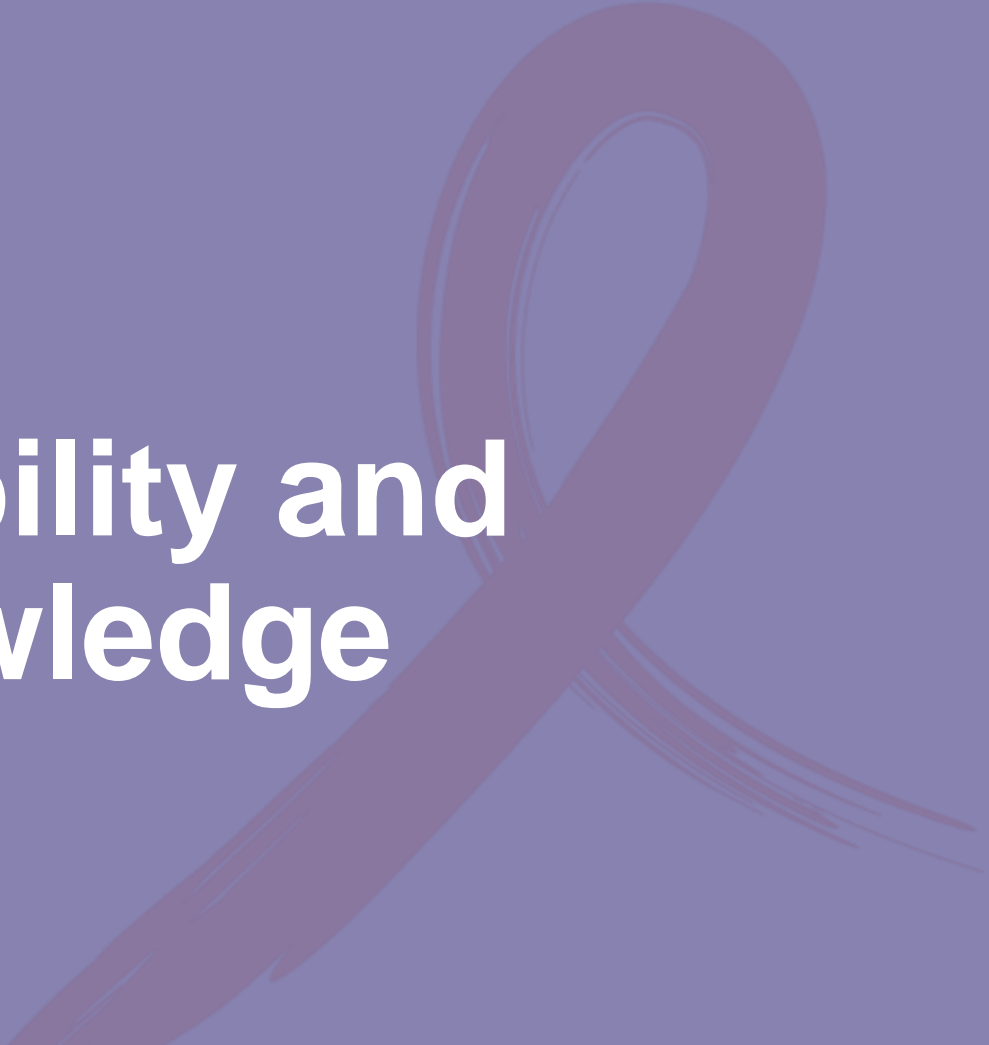
Proportion of adults (15-49 yr) who had more than one sexual partner in the last 12 months and reported condom use at last sex, 2007-2008



Proportion of adults (15-49 yr) who reported higher-risk sex in the last 12 months and condom use at last higher-risk sex, 2007-2009

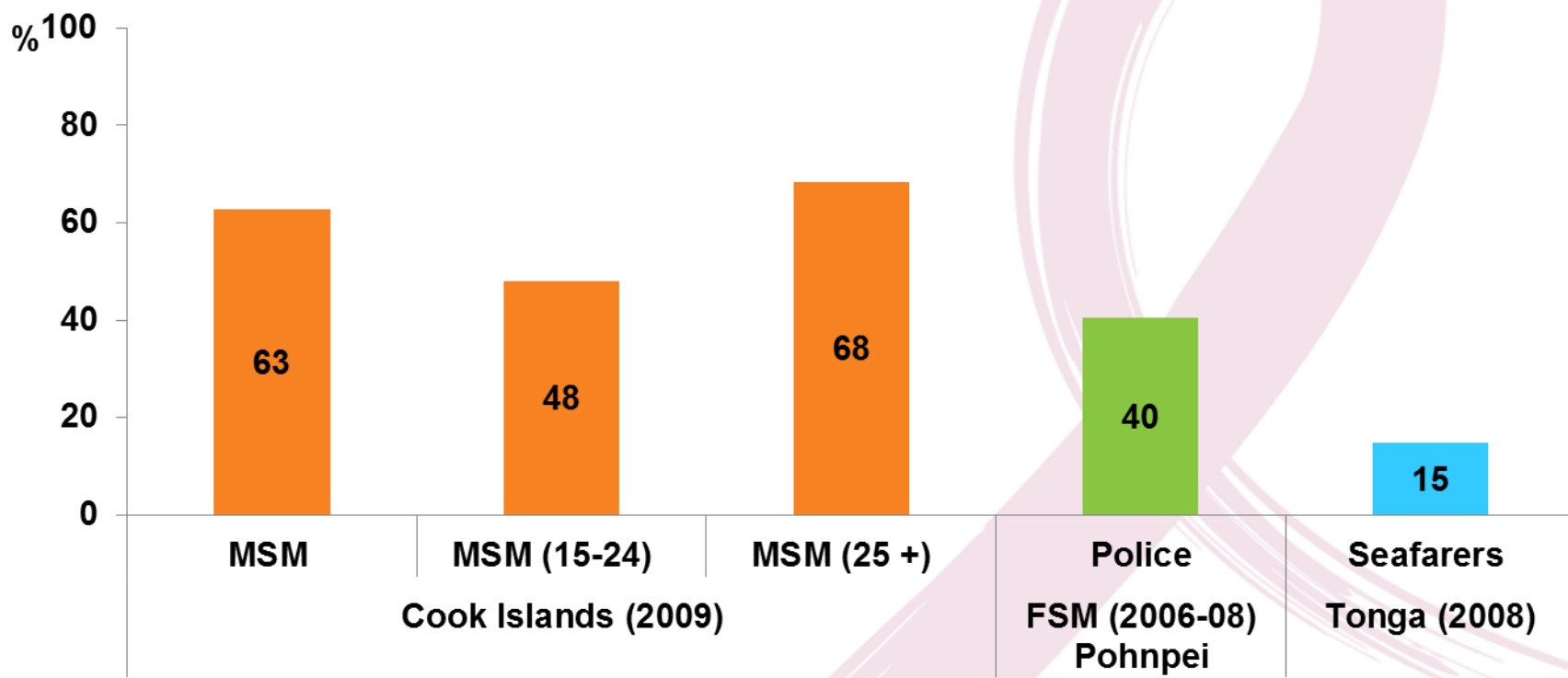


Higher-risk sex = sex with non-marital, non-cohabiting partner

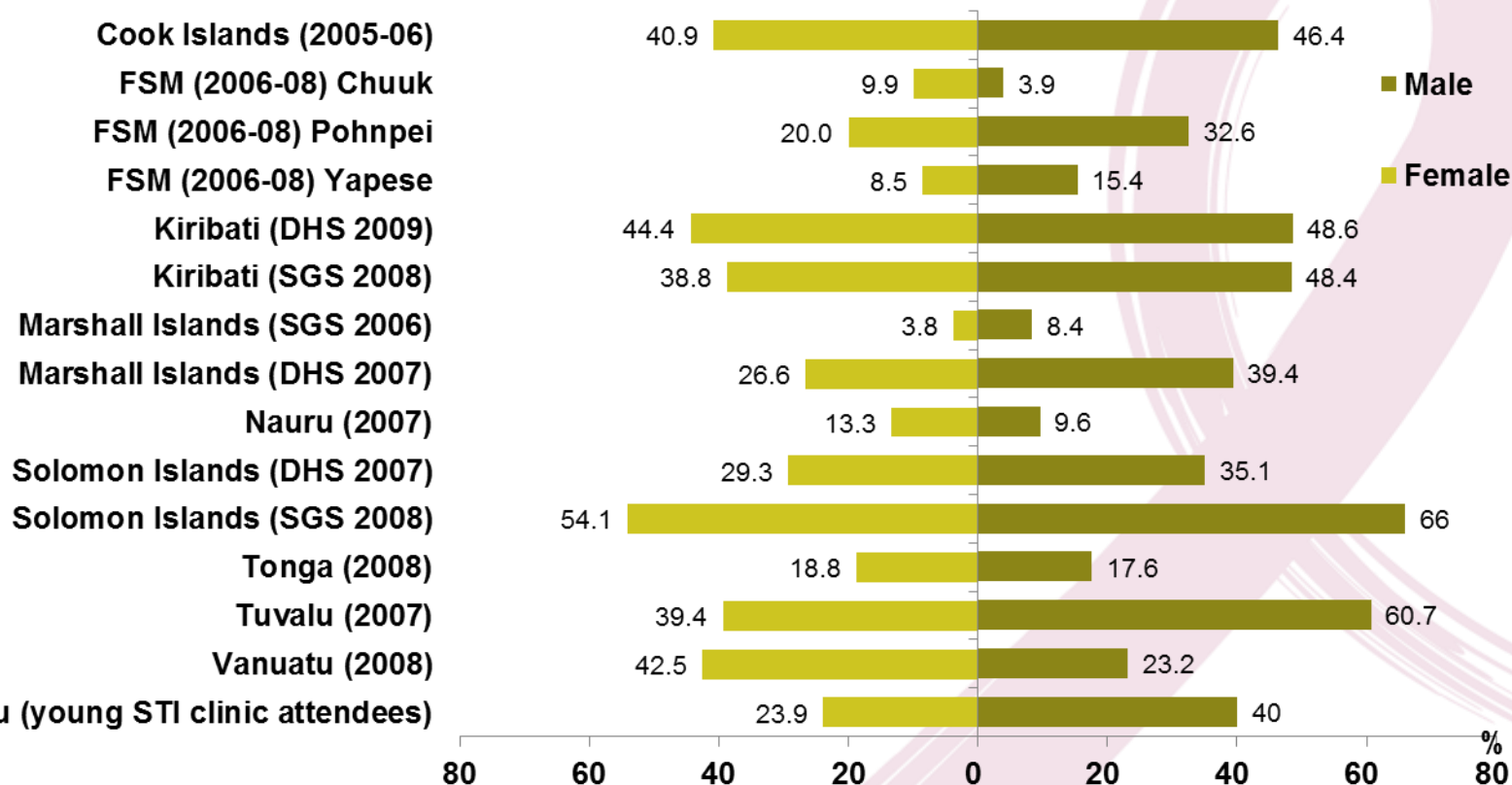
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Vulnerability and HIV knowledge

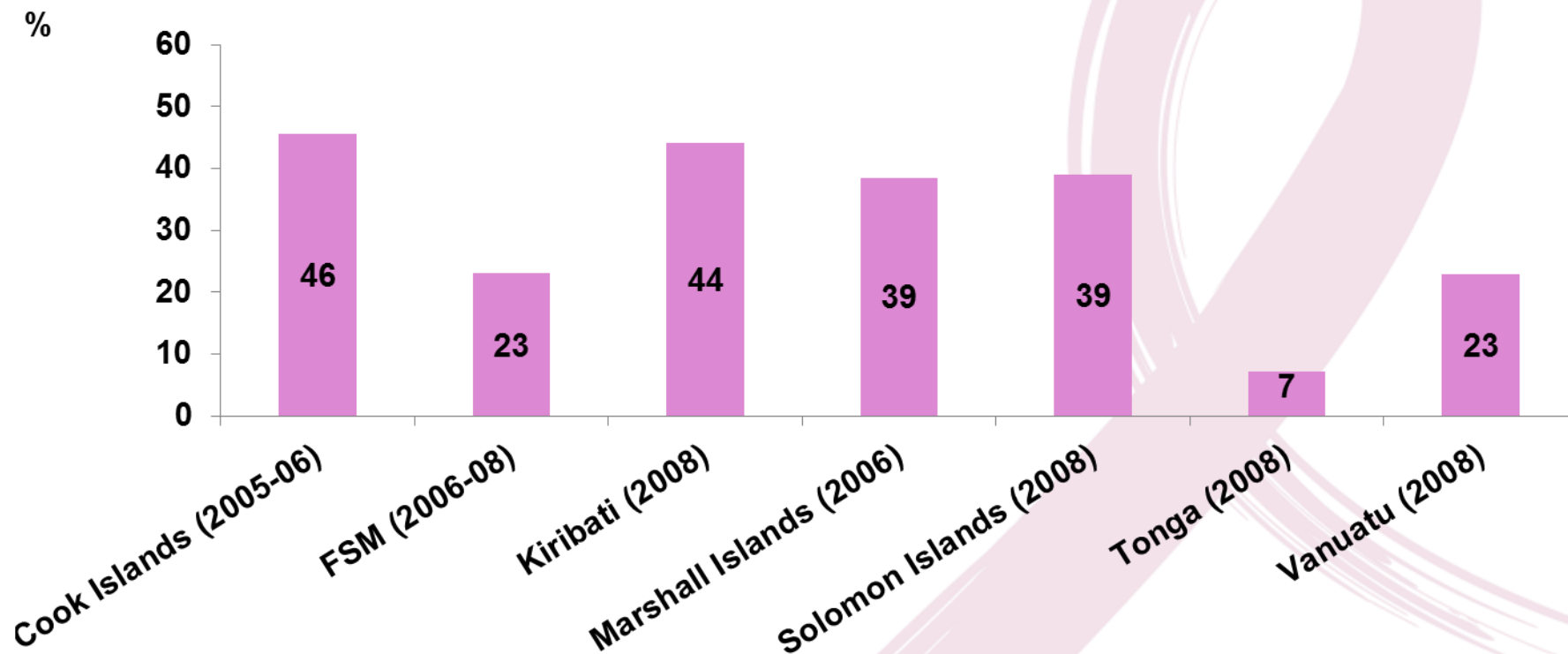
Proportion of surveyed populations with comprehensive HIV knowledge, 2006-2009



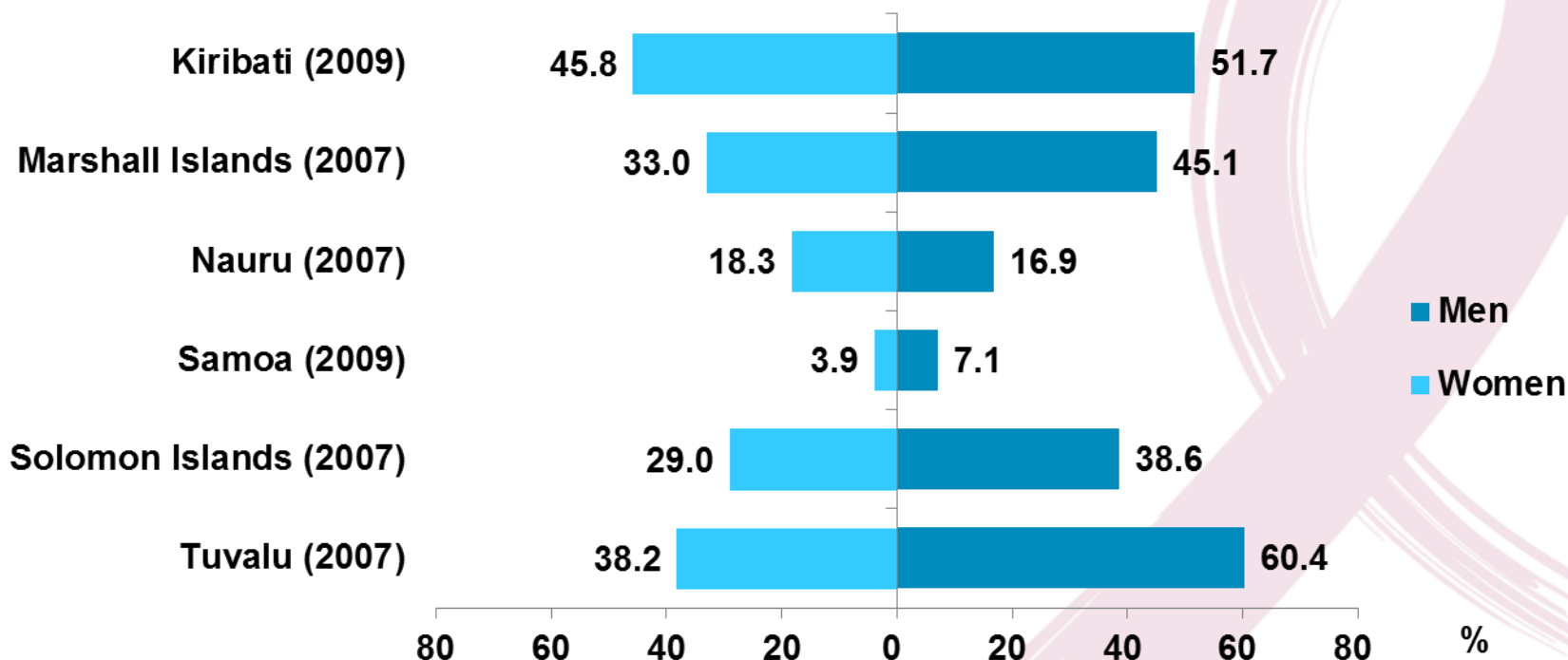
Proportion of young people (15-24 yr) with comprehensive HIV knowledge, 2005-2009



Proportion of young ANC attendees (15-24 yr) with comprehensive HIV knowledge, 2005-2008



Proportion of adults (15-49 yr) with comprehensive HIV knowledge, 2007-2009

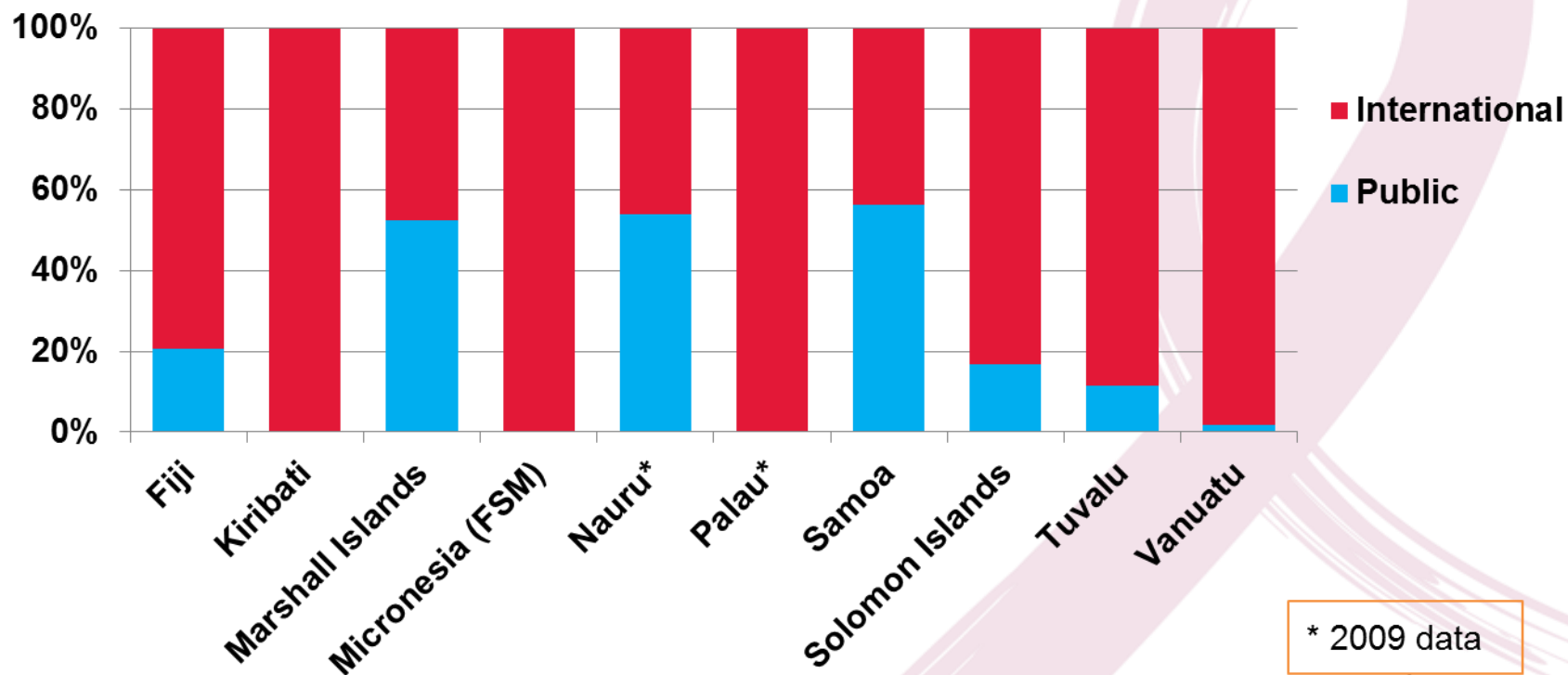




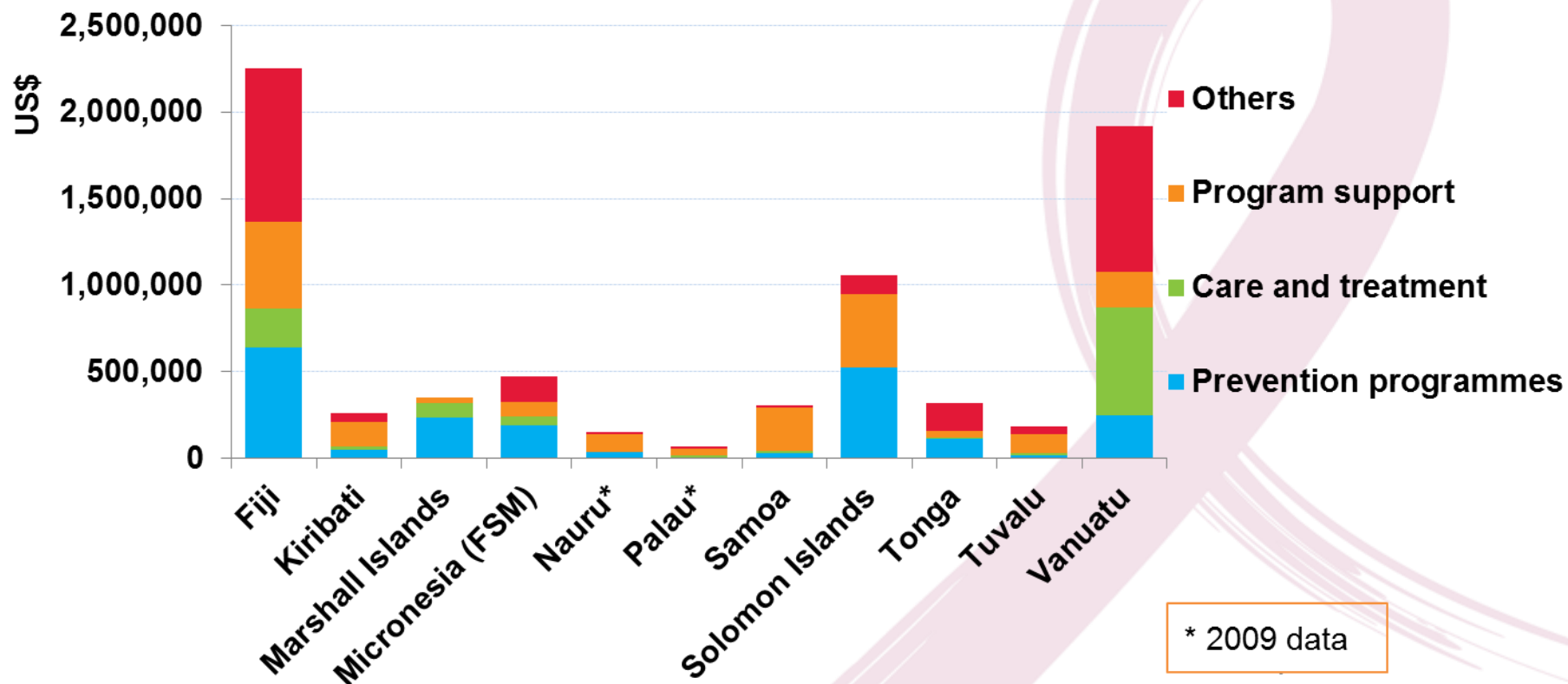
HIV expenditure



Proportion of AIDS spending by funding source in Pacific Island countries and territories, 2011



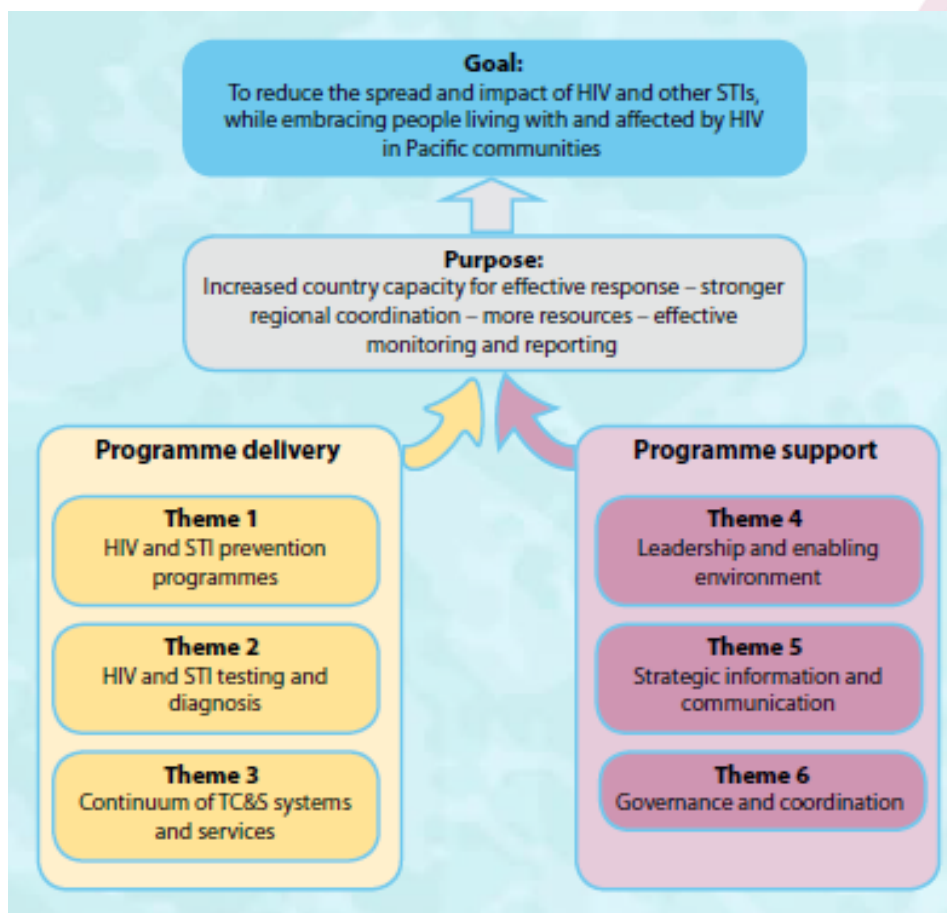
Amount of total HIV expenditures by major spending category, 2011



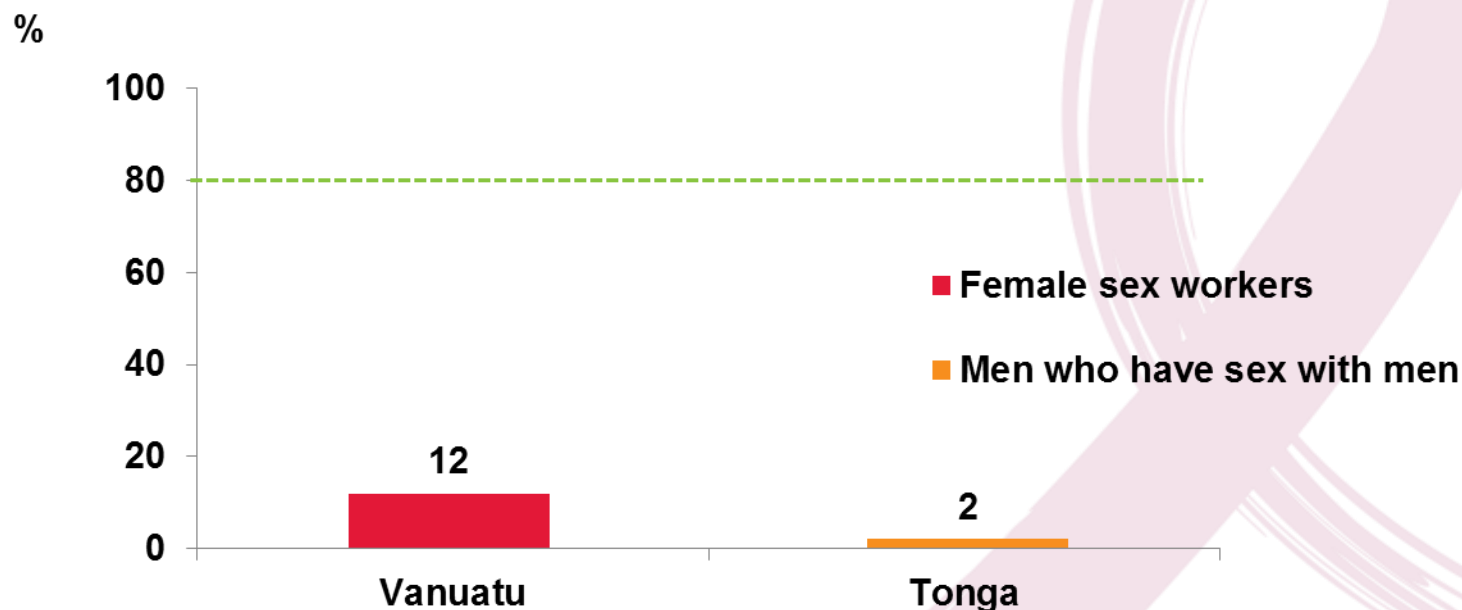
A large, faint red ribbon graphic is positioned in the background, centered vertically and slightly to the right of the main text. The ribbon is a solid red color and is rendered with a slight transparency, allowing the purple background to show through. It forms a classic loop with two tails extending downwards and outwards.

National response

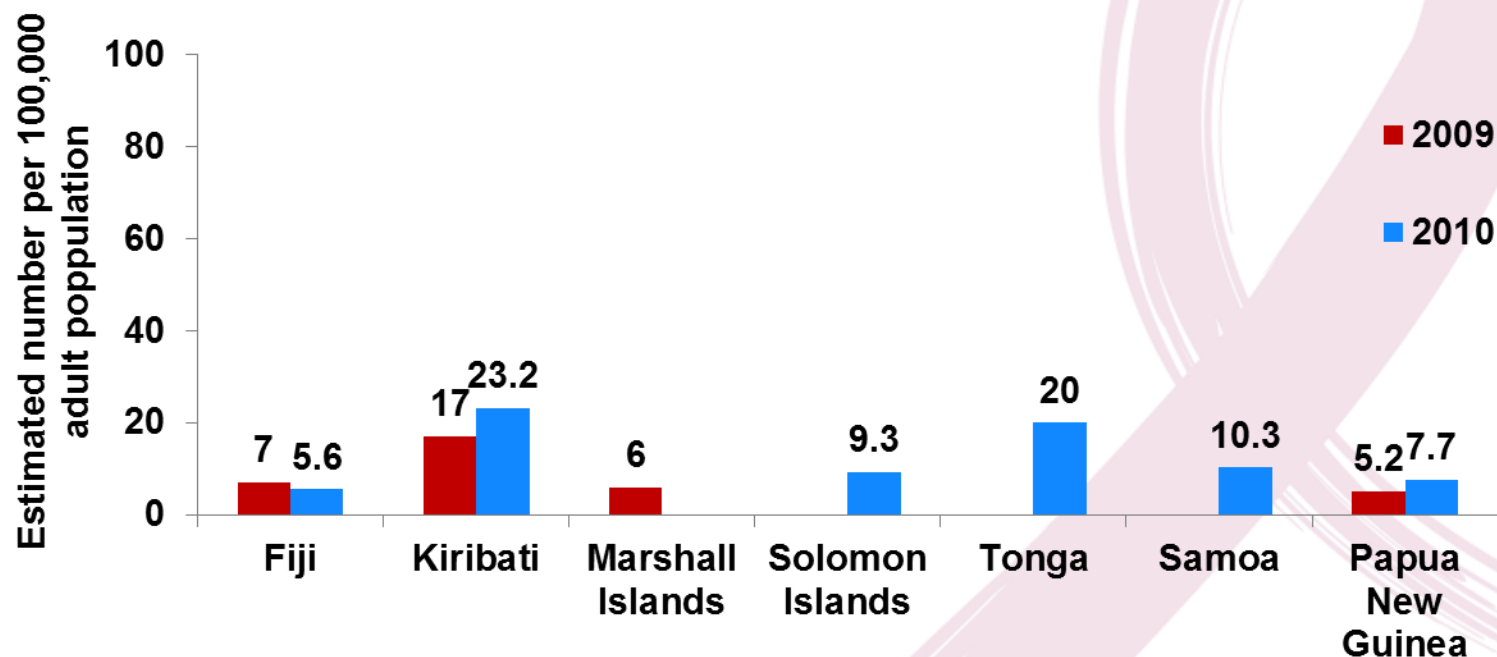
Pacific Regional Strategy on HIV and other STIs 2009–2013



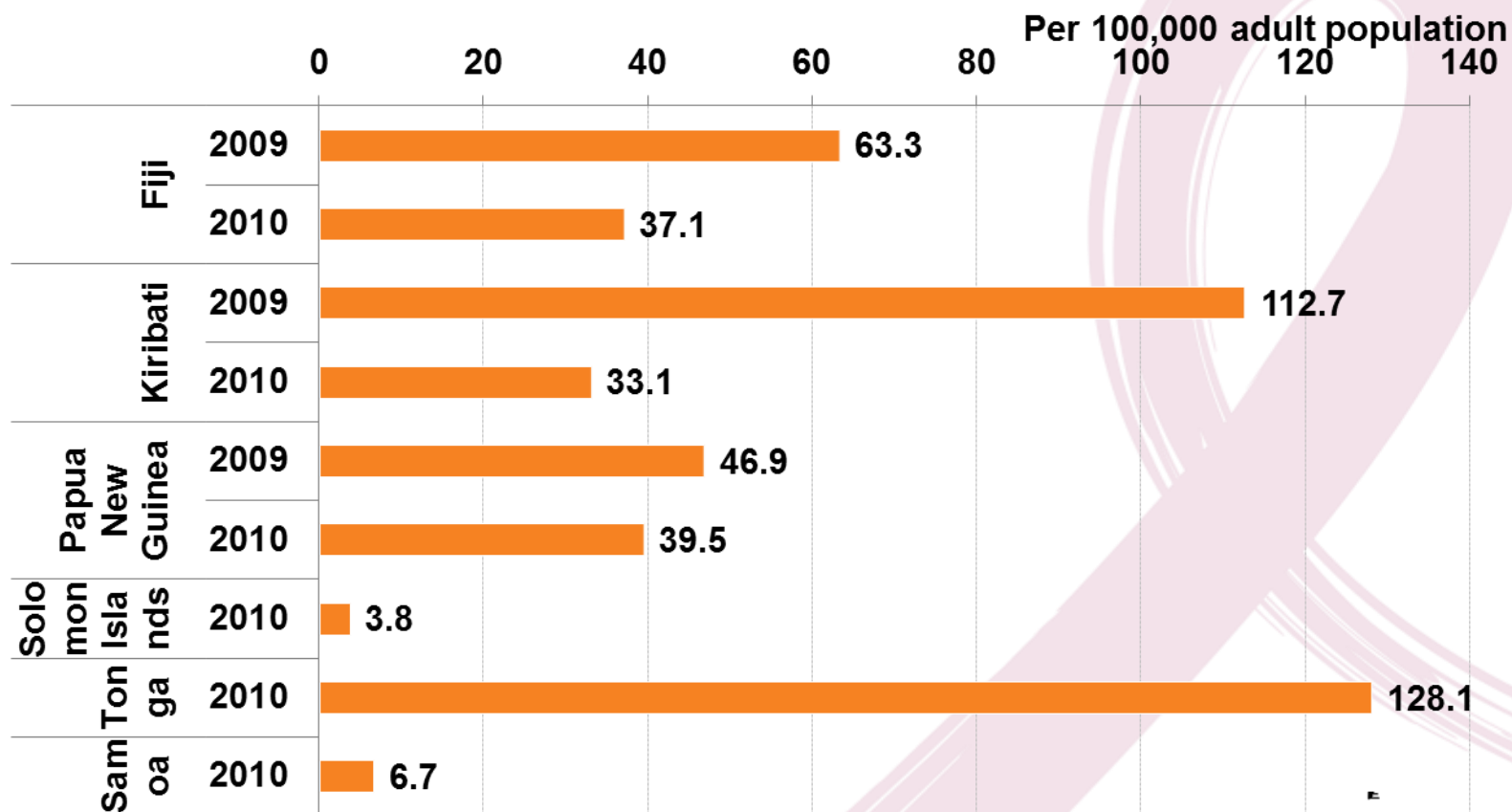
Proportion of key populations at higher risk who received an HIV test in the last 12 months and knew the results, 2008



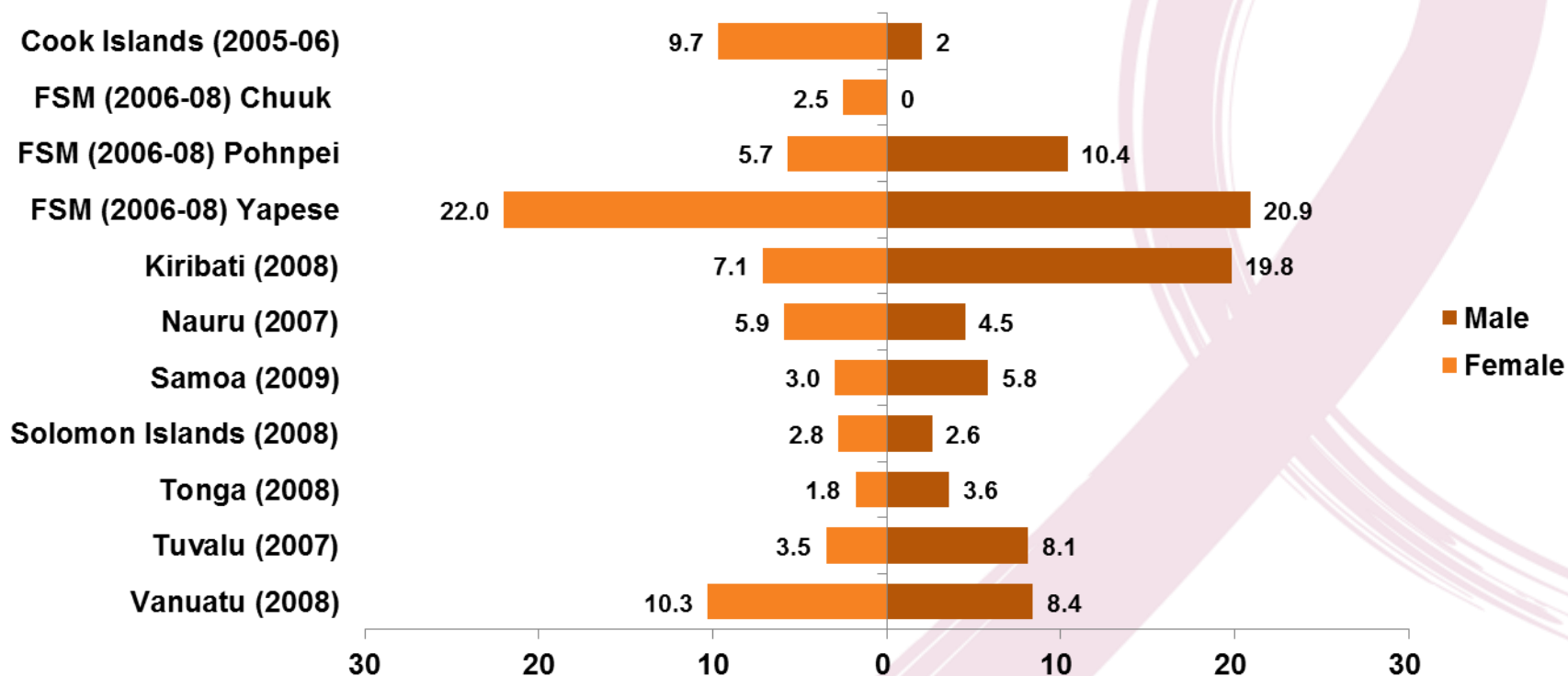
Health facilities with HIV testing and counselling services per 100,000 adult population, 2009 and 2010



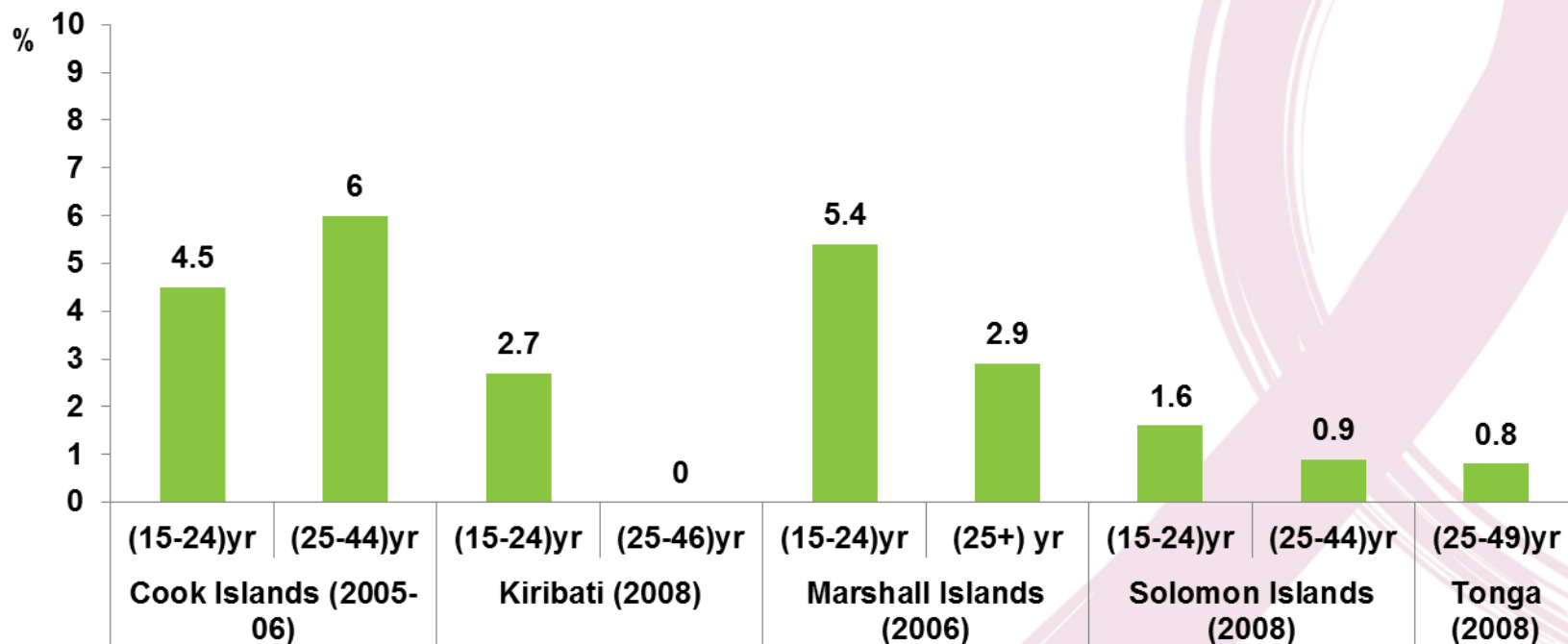
Estimated population (15+ yr) who received HIV testing and counselling per 100,000 adult population, 2010



Proportion of young people (15-24 yr) who received an HIV test in the last 12 months and knew the results, 2005-2009



Proportion of ANC attendees who received an HIV test in the last 12 months and knew the results, 2005-2008

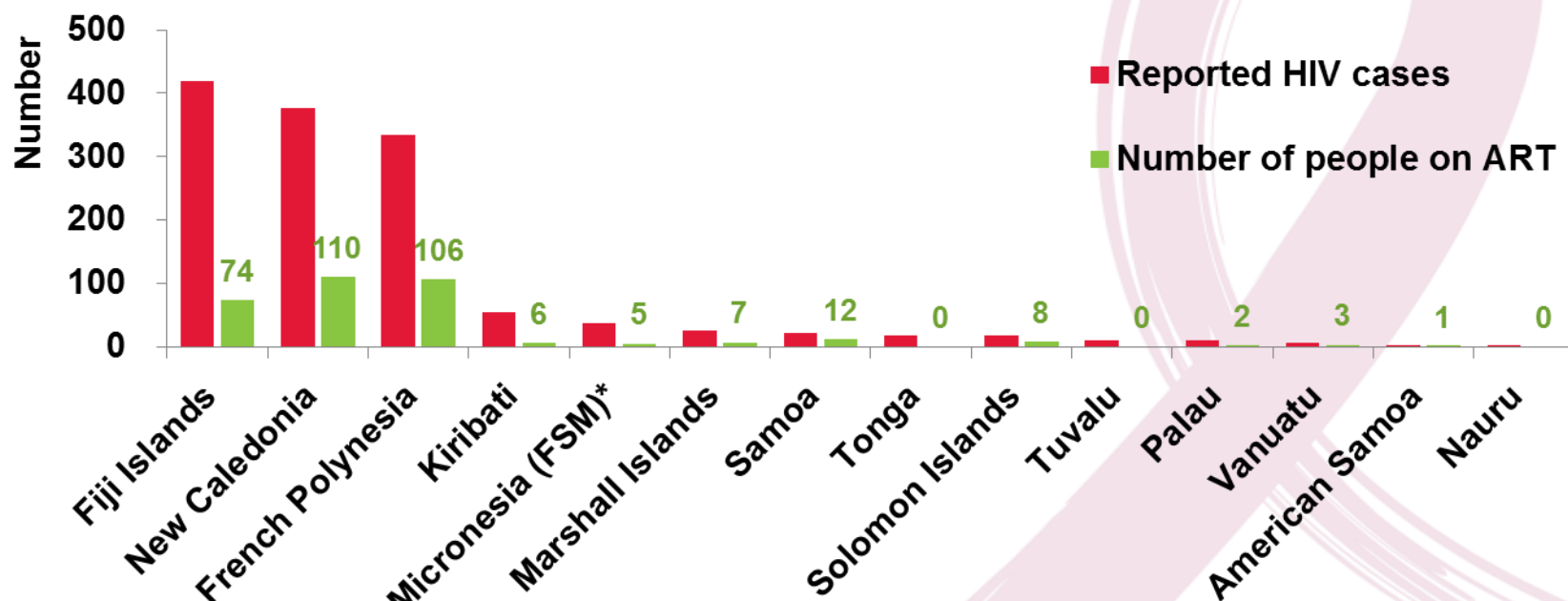


Prevention of mother-to-child transmission in Pacific Island countries and territories, 2011

	Pregnant women tested for HIV (Number)	Pregnant women who were tested positive (Number)	Pregnant women who received ART for PMTCT* (Number)
Fiji	17,787	11	11
Micronesia (FSM)	2,136	0	0
Palau	311	0	0
Samoa	4,465	0	0
Tuvalu	193	0	0
Vanuatu	1,553	1	1

*Prevention of mother-to-child transmission

Number of reported HIV cases and number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy in Pacific Island countries and territories (excluding PNG), 2011



* 2010 data for people receiving ART

Punitive laws hindering the HIV response in PICT

	MSM	SEX WORKERS			PEOPLE WHO USE DRUGS		PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV	
	Reported to criminalize male-to-male sexual activities between consenting adults	Reported to criminalize sex work in private	Reported to criminalize soliciting	Reported to criminalize brothels	Reported to maintain compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs	Reported to provide for the death penalty for drug-related offences	Reported to impose some form of restriction on entry, stay and residence based on HIV status	Laws that specifically criminalize HIV transmission or exposure
Fiji	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
Kiribati	●	●	●	●	●	No Info	●	●
Marshall Islands	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
FSM*	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
Nauru	●	●	No Info	●	No Info	No Info	No Info	●
Palau	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	No Info	●
Samoa	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
Solomon Islands	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
Tonga	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	●	●
Tuvalu	●	●	●	●	No Info	No Info	No Info	●
Vanuatu	●	●	●	■	No Info	No Info	●	●

*Federated States of Micronesia

● Yes ● No ■ Not Illegal

THANK YOU

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