## 2013/2014 <br> Global Resources Report <br> Government and Philanthropic Support for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Intersex Communities

GPP

The 2013-2014 Global Resorces Report analyzes data from:

| 415 | 16 | 9,632 | 2,755 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Foundations \& | Governments \& | Grants | Grantees |
| Corporations | Multilateral Agencies |  |  |

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, institutional funding for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Intersex issues totaled more than US\$ 424 million.

LGBTI Funding, by Regional Focus (2013-2014)

57\%
Global North
US\$ 240,526,879

30\%
Global South \& East US\$ 128,700,877

13\%
International
US\$ 55,473,131


During the same period, foundations awarded a total of US\$ 251 billion while governments and multilateral agencies awarded US $\$ 272$ billion. As such, for every US\$ 100 awarded by foundations, only 13 cents specifically benefited LGBTI communities.

For every US\$ 100 awarded by government and multilateral agencies, only 4 cents specifically benefited LGBTI communities.

Global LGBTI Funding from
Foundations in Context (2013-2014)
US\$ 99.87


Global LGBTI Funding from Government and Multilateral Agencies in Context (2013-2014)


Map of LGBTI Funding, by Regional Focus (2013-2014)


Excluding funding for the United States, the largest share of funding came from government and multilateral agencies and the highest funded issue was human rights.

Sources of LGBTI Funding, by Funder Type (2013-2014)
54\%

Government \& Multilateral Agencies US\$ 127,383,652

Global LGBTI Funding,
by Issue (2013-2014)
11\%
Other Issues US\$ 23,224,567

$20 /$ Health \& Wellbeing $\angle 3$ U US\$ 47,145,293

EXPLORE THE FULL REPORT FOR DEEAILED DATA ON THE DISTRRBUTION OF LGBTI FUNDING BY GEOGRAPY, ISSUE, STRATEGY, AND POPULATION FOCUS. THE REPORT IS AVALLABLE AT BOTH:

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## Introduction <br> from Matthew Hart \& Ben Francisco Maul beck

We are pleased to present the The 2013-2014 Global Resources Report: Philanthropic \& Government Support for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Intersex Communities, the most comprehensive report to date on the state of foundation and government funding for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and intersex (LGBTI) issues. This first-of-its-kind report captures data on 9,632 grants awarded by 415 foundations, intermediaries, and corporations and by 16 government and multilateral agencies over the two-year period of 2013-2014. It provides detailed data on the distribution of LGBTI funding by geography, issue, strategy, and population focus, offering a baseline for identifying trends, gaps, and opportunities in the rapidly changing landscape of LGBTI funding.

The 2013-2014 Global Resources Report builds upon Funders for LGBTQ Issues' previous Global Gaze series of reports, which focused on foundation funding for the Global South and East. This new iteration of the report is significantly expanded in both scope and depth; in particular, it is more comprehensive in capturing information about funding from government agencies, and includes funding for Western Europe as well as the Global South and East.

This new report also represents a deepening collaboration between our two networks, Funders for LGBTQ Issues and the Global Philanthropy Project (GPP). By collaborating throughout every phase of the research, we have been able to draw upon the unique competencies and assets of both networks. The members of the Global Philanthropy Project were instrumental in reaching a far wider set of funders and, in particular, in capturing all of the top government funders of LGBT । issues. The expertise of GPP's global membership also helped to assure that the report reflected the interests and needs of a wide variety of funders. Funders for LGBTQ Issues contributed its strong capacities in research and communications, including more than a decade of experience producing comprehensive Tracking Reports on LGBTI funding in the U.S., as well as an aptitude for capturing complex data in understandable and visually compelling ways.

Note that while this report is the most comprehensive to date on LGBTI funding around the world, it undoubtedly has gaps. In particular, while we have captured information about the majority of funders that award large amounts of funding for LGBTI issues, we know there are some that we missed, especially local funders, corporate philanthropies, and various institutions that award one or a handful of grants that focus on LGBTI communities. We hope that this report offers a useful starting point, and that weill be able to include an even larger set of funders in future research.

Most importantly, we hope that this report will be a valuable tool for the growing community of donors seeking to advance LGBTI rights and improve the wellbeing of LGBTI communities around the world. By better understanding the current scale and scope of LGBTI funding, we can better respond to gaps, adapt our goals, and increase our impact.

Sincerely,

Matthew Hart
Coordinator, Global Philanthropy Project


## Ben Francisco Maulbeck

President, Funders for LGBTQ Issues

## Overview of Global LGBTI Funding

## Scope and Context of Report

This report provides an overview of institutional funding for LGBTI issues around the world. It captures data on funding from foundations, intermediaries, corporations, government agencies, and multilateral agencies, but does not include individual donors. It covers funding provided by these institutions in calendar years 2013 and 2014 for LGBTI-focused organizations and for projects that specifically focus on LGBTI communities. For a complete description of the data collection and research methods used to compile this report please see the Methodology on Page 85.

## Total Funding

In 2013 and 2014, institutional funding for LGBTI issues globally totaled approximately US\$424 million. During this two-year period, a total of 415 foundations and 16 government and multilateral agencies awarded more than 9,632 grants for LGBTI issues around the world.

Of the US\$424 million total, approximately US\$ 183 million was awarded in 2013 and US\$ 242 million was awarded in 2014.

The US\$ 59 million increase from 2013 to 2014 is driven in part by the data available. The US government, one of the largest funders of LGBTI issues, and the Global Equality Fund, one of the largest pooled funding mechanisms, were only able to provide data on their 2014 grantmaking. This accounts for about US\$ 18.5 million, or one-third of the difference. The remaining US $\$ 40.5$ million difference is due in part to fluctuations of multi-year grant cycles and in part due to a substantive increase in funding for LGBTI issues.

This is the first comprehensive report of its kind on all foundation and government funding, which makes it difficult to assess the trajectory of global LGBTI funding prior to 2013. However, we do have two useful sets of data points for comparison. Funders for LGBTQ Issues has completed three previous reports on LGBTI funding for the Global South and East, which covered calendar years 2005, 2007, and 2010. Funders for LGBTQ Issues also
conducts annual tracking reports on all LGBTI funding provided by US foundations. Drawing on these two data sets, we find that LGBTI funding that was focused on the US more than doubled from 2005 to 2014, from about US\$ 49 million to US\$ 113 million. In the same period, LGBTI funding for the Global South and East grew by a factor of more than twelve, from about US\$ 10 million to about US\$ 129 million.

## Global LGBTI Funding, By Year



2014 US\$ 241,810,941

One coin = US\$ 1 Million

Despite the recent growth of LGBTI funding, it remains small in the larger context of foundation funding and international aid. Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, North American and European foundations awarded a total of US\$ 251.1 billion. During that same period, this report finds that foundations awarded US $\$ 276$ million specifically for LGBTI issues. In other words, for every US\$ 100 that foundations gave only about 13 cents explicitly focused on LGBTI communities.

According to the Organization for Economic and CoOperative Development (OECD), development assistance funding totaled nearly US $\$ 135$ billion in 2013 and more than US\$ 137 billion in 2014, for a combined total of US\$ 272 million. For the same two-year period, this report finds that government and multilateral agencies awarded about US\$ 127 million specifically for LGBTI issues. In other words, for every US\$ 100 of international aid and assistance, only about 4 cents explicitly focused on LGBTI issues.

## Comparison of LGBTI Funding for the US and LGBTI Funding for The Global South and East (2005-2014)



## Overview of Funding by Geographic Focus

This report covers funding focused on seven world regions: Asia and The Pacific; Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia; Latin America and The Caribbean; Middle East and North Africa; Sub-Saharan Africa; United States and Canada; and Western Europe. It also covers funding focused on LGBTI issues at the International level.

LGBTI Funding, by Regional Focus (2013-2014)
$30 \%$
Global South \& East
US\$ 128,700,887

13\%
International US\$ 55,473,131


## Global LGBTI Funding by Region

During 2013 and 2014, about US\$ 128 million, or 30 percent of all funding for LGBTI issues, was focused on serving or advocating for LGBTI communities in the Global South and East. This total includes US\$ 43 million for SubSaharan Africa; US\$ 32 million for Asia and the Pacific; US\$ 28 million for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia; US\$ 17 million for Latin America and the Caribbean; and US\$ 6 million for the Middle East and North Africa.

In the same period, about US\$ 240 million, or 57 percent of all funding for LGBTI issues, was focused on serving or advocating for LGBTI communities in the Global North. The United States received US\$ 217 million-nearly all of it from foundations and corporations based in the US. Of the remainder, US\$ 22 million focused on LGBTI communities in Western Europe, and US\$ 1.3 million focused on Canada.

## LGBTI Funding, by Focus Region (2013-2014)



The remaining US\$ 40 million of funding focused on LGBTI issues at the International or Global level. Much of this work was done by international advocacy organizations, such as ILGA, Council for Global Equality, OutRight Action International and Human Rights Watch for work at the global level. This category includes, for example, strengthening and connecting LGBTI movements around the world, as well as advocating for the inclusion of LGBTI rights in international bodies and instruments such as those of the United Nations. Nearly all of the organizations receiving funding for international LGBTI rights are located
in the Global North, and some Global North organizations also receive funding to advance LGBTI rights in the Global South and East. As a result, when LGBTI funding is analyzed by grant recipient location, we find that nearly 67 percent of resources are devoted to organizations in the Global North, and about one-third is devoted to organizations in the Global South and East. This division of resources is an approximate inverse of the world's population: 89 percent of people live in the Global South and East, while only 11 percent live in the Global North.

Map of LGBTI Funding, by Regional Focus (2013-2014)



## Top Funders and Recipients

## Funding by Foundations and Intermediaries

The Top 10 foundation funders of LGBTI issues awarded US $\$ 143.3$ million, or about 34 percent of all LGBTI funding. The Top 20 foundation funders awarded US $\$ 185.4$ million, or about 44 percent of the total. Of the top foundation funders, 18 were based in the United States and two were based in Europe.

Top 20 Foundation Funders of LGBTI Issues, by Total Amount (2013-2014) Including Funding Focused on the United States

| 1 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 33,837,598 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 30,650,606 |
| 3 | Gill Foundation - Denver, United States | US\$ 14,147,927 |
| 4 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 13,369,497 |
| 5 | Evelyn \& Walter Haas Jr. Fund - San Francisco, United States | US\$ 11,264,848 |
| 6 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ 10,861,825 |
| 7 | Pride Foundation - Seattle, United States | US\$ 10,312,547 |
| 8 | Wells Fargo - Palm Springs, United States | US\$ 7,261,533 |
| 9 | Gilead Sciences - Foster City, United States | US\$ 6,006,447 |
| 10 | Tides Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ 5,570,279 |
| 11 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ 5,479,960 |
| 12 | Henry van Ameringen Foundation- New York, United States | US\$ 5,199,000 |
| 13 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | US\$ 5,099,590 |
| 14 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ 4,359,265 |
| 15 | The California Endowment - Los Angeles, United States | US\$ 3,975,950 |
| 16 | Elton John AIDS Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 3,869,312 |
| 17 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ 3,629,596 |
| 18 | Sigrid Rausing Trust - London, England | US\$ 3,537,433 |
| 19 | Levi Strauss Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ 3,490,950 |
| 20 | Proteus Fund - Civil Marriage Collaborative - Amherst, United States | US\$ 3,450,642 |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$ 33,973,000 during 2013-2014.
In contrast to other sections of this report, this list of top funders includes re-granting, so as to capture the full amount of LGBTI funding flowing from (or through) each funder.

Excluding funding for the United States, the Top 10 foundation funders of LGBTI issues awarded US $\$ 69$ million, or 32 percent of LGBTI funding outside the US. The Top 20 foundation funders awarded US $\$ 88.5$ million, or 43 percent of the total. When funding focused on the US is excluded, the list of Top 20 foundation funders is much more diverse in terms of geographic location: 11 based in the United States, 8 in Western Europe, and 1 in Kenya.

Top 20 Foundation Funders of LGBTI Issues, by Total Amount (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States

| 1 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 13,369,497 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 13,305,950 |
| 3 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ 10,861,825 |
| 4 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 8,125,317 |
| 5 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ 5,479,960 |
| 6 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | US\$ 4,104,590 |
| 7 | amfAR Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ 3,629,596 |
| 8 | Sigrid Rausing Trust - London, England | US\$ 3,537,433 |
| 9 | Levi Strauss Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ 3,490,950 |
| 10 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ 3,168,643 |
| 11 | Oxfam Novib - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 3,019,210 |
| 12 | Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights Chicago, United States | US\$ 2,298,883 |
| 13 | Dreilinden - Hamburg, Germany | US\$ 2,285,822 |
| 14 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ 2,185,579 |
| 15 | ViiV Healthcare Research - Triangle Park, United States | US\$ 2,131,632 |
| 16 | Fund for Global Human Rights - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 1,792,682 |
| 17 | Mama Cash - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ 1,754,197 |
| 18 | The Obel Family Foundation (Den Obelske Familie Fond) Aalborg, Denmark | US\$ 1,623,126 |
| 19 | UHAI EASHRI (East African Sexual Health and Rights Initiative) Nairobi, Kenya | US\$ 1,341,117 |
| 20 | Comic Relief - London, England | US\$ 1,077,323 |

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## Top 10 Foundation Funders of LGBTI Issues, by Number of Grants (2013-2014) Including Funding Focused on the United States

| 1 | Horizons Foundation - San Francisco, United States | 572 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Pride Foundation - Seattle, United States | 350 |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | 341 |
| 4 | Wells Fargo - Palm Springs, United States | 318 |
| 5 | Our Fund - Wilton Manors, United States | 315 |
| 6 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | 230 |
| 7 | Tides Foundation - San Francisco, United States | 200 |
| 8 | Stonewall Community Foundation - New York, United States | 187 |
| 9 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | 169 |
| 10 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | 134 |
| Note: Anonymous donors awarded 146 grants during this period. |  |  |
| Top 10 Foundation Funders of LGBTI Issues, by Number of Grants (2013-2014) Excluding Funding Focused on the United States |  |  |
| 1 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | 168 |
| 2 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | 148 |
| 3 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | 134 |
| 4 | HIVOS - The Hague, The Netherlands | 130 |
| 5 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | 101 |
| 6 | UHAI EASHRI (East African Sexual Health and Rights Initiative) Nairobi, Kenya | 84 |
| 7 | Fund for Global Human Rights - Washington, DC, United States | 75 |
| 8 | Front Line Defenders - Dublin, Ireland | 68 |
| 9 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | 46 |
| 10 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | 43 |
| 10 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | 43 |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded 45 grants during this period.

## Funding by Government and Multilateral Agencies

This report also tracks the grantmaking of 16 governments and multilateral agencies. Collectively they awarded US $\$ 127$ million. The Top 10 governments and multilateral agencies supporting LGBTI issues awarded US\$124 million, or 54 percent of all LGBTI funding focused outside the US. Note that all government grants for LGBTI issues were awarded for international work or for work outside the United States - none were focused on work within the United States.

Many national governments award LGBTI funding through multiple agencies. Several governments, for example, reported LGBTI grants awarded through both their ministry of foreign affairs and through a department devoted to international aid. Some government funders submitted consolidated grants data for all of their agencies. In other cases, multiple agencies from a single government submitted separate data on their LGBTI grants. For consistency, this report presents all government funders under the consolidated umbrellas of their national governments (e.g., Government of France). Note that in the cases of some governments, only some but not all agencies submitted data on their LGBTI grants, which may result in an underrepresentation of those countries' overall LGBTI funding. Also note that three governments submitted responses that were largely qualitative or otherwise different from other submissions, which meant that we were unable to include them in this report in order to maintain consistency of the overall data. The governments of Argentina and Uruguay submitted responses detailing various efforts they are undertaking to support LGBTI rights, such as implementing inclusive policies and service programs domestically and advocating for LGBTI rights in the international sphere. The government of Canada submitted information on its LGBTI-focused development aid, but for privacy and confidentiality reasons, was not able to provide a level of detail that would allow for inclusion in this report.

## Top 10 Government and Multilateral Funders of LGBTI Issues, by Total Amount (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 34,902,932 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ 33,214,767 |
| 3 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ 14,266,141 |
| 4 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 11,384,884* |
| 5 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 11,137,208 |
| 6 | Government of Norway - Oslo, Norway | US\$ 9,892,015 |
| 7 | Government of the United Kingdom - London, United Kingdom | US\$ 5,201,112 |
| 8 | EEA and Norway Grants (Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway) - | US\$ 4,039,054 |
| 9 | Government of Finland - Helsinki, Finland | US\$ 3,066,043 |
| 10 | Government of France - Paris, France | US\$ 1,396,437 |

*Note: In 2014, US\$ 11,384,884 in pooled funding was awarded through the Global Equality Fund. This total amount included contributions from the governments of Chile, Croatia, Denmark, Finland, France, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and the United States.

Note: In contrast to other sections of this report, this list of top funders includes re-granting, so as to capture the full amount of LGBTI funding flowing from (or through) each funder.

## Top Grant Recipients

During 2013-2014, 811 nongovernmental organizations, nonprofit agencies, and other civil society organizations received grants for LGBTI issues not focused on the United States. The following list represents the Top 20 organizations to receive grant awards during this two-year period. To avoid double-counting, grants awarded for the purpose of re-granting are not included in this list. For each top recipient, the list below shows the total amount committed by funders over the two-year period of 2013-2014, including the full amount of any multi-year grants received in that period. For example, if an organization was awarded a three-year grant of US $\$ 1.5$ million in 2014, the entire US $\$ 1.5$ million grant is counted in the total, although the organization may have received their first US $\$ 500,000$ disbursement of the grant in 2014. For a list of top LGBTI grant recipients in the United States, please see Funders for LGBTQ Issues' 2013 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations and 2014 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations.

## Top 20 Grant Recipients of LGBTI Funding (2013-2014) <br> Excluding Funding Focused on the United States



Note: Anonymous Grant Recipients in various locations received a total of US\$ 41,384,086 in 2013 and 2014. These grantees are anonymous for safety and security reasons.

## Sources of Global LGBTI Funding

Excluding funding for the US, 54 percent of LGBTI funding came from governments and multilateral agencies. Private foundations awarded 25 percent, public foundations and intermediaries awarded 13 percent, and corporations awarded 4 percent of global LGBTI funding.

Sources of LGBTI Funding, by Funder Type (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States


Note: In contrast to other parts of this report, this section includes funding for public foundations awarded for the purposes of re-granting. As such, this does result in some dou-ble-counting. However, including re-granting in this analysis is the most accurate way to capture the full amount of global LGBTI funding coming from (or through) the various types of funders.

## Type of Support

The majority of global LGBTI funding - nearly 78 percent - was awarded in the form of program support. General operating support only accounted for 20 percent of all global LGBTI funding. Capacity-building support was the only other form of support to receive more than a US\$ 1 million in funding, accounting for 2 percent of all LGBTI funding outside the United States.

Distribution of Global LGBTI Funding, by Type of Support (2013-2014)
Excluding funding focused on the United States


Note: The other types of funding we tracked included capital support, endowment support, matching grants, scholarships, seed funding, sponsorships, and prizes.

## Issues Funded

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, US $\$ 207.6$ million was awarded to LGBTI issues outside the United States. Human Rights was the highest funded issue area, receiving US $\$ 102.7$ million, or almost 50 percent, of this funding. Health and Wellbeing received US $\$ 47$ million - of which 77 percent was for HIV/AIDS. Funding to Strengthen Community, Families and Visibility saw almost US $\$ 18$ million, or 9 percent of the total, while organizations working on Economic Issues, Education and Safe Schools Issues, and addressing Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia saw less than 5 percent of the total funding each. About 11 percent of LGBTI funding was for Other Issues, largely because the details of these grants were not reported in order to maintain the anonymity and safety of the organizations receiving funding.

Issues Funded, by Total Amount (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States


| Human Rights | US\$102,790,589 | 49\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Challenging Discriminatory Anti-LGBTI Laws | US\$ 3,781,338 | 2\% |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 881,344 | <1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 3,789,866 | 2\% |
| Human Rights (General) | US\$ 84,730,036 | 41\% |
| Marriage/Civil Unions | US\$ 474,187 | $<1 \%$ |
| Immigration and Refugee Issues | US\$ 2,349,943 | 1\% |
| Nondiscrimination Protections | US\$ 1,594,974 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 5,018,632 | 2\% |
| Religious Exemptions | US\$ \$170,000 | <1\% |
| Health \& Wellbeing | US\$47,145,293 | 23\% |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 1,409,468 | 1\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 2,164,640 | 1\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 36,641,292 | 18\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 1,995,509 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 4,934,384 | 2\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, \& Visibility | US\$18,190,365 | 9\% |
| Community Building and Empowerment | US\$ 8,959,838 | 4\% |
| Religion | US\$ 3,076,845 | 1\% |
| Strengthening Families | US\$ 576,268 | <1\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 5,577,413 | 3\% |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$9,392,476 | 5\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$ 3,437,581 | 2\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$ 5,954,894 | 3\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$4,089,293 | 2\% |
| Education and Safe Schools | US\$ 4,089,293 | 2\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$2,855,413 | 1\% |
| Food Security | US\$ 20,200 | $<1 \%$ |
| Housing and Homelessness | US\$ 209,670 | <1\% |
| Labor and Employment | US\$ 2,625,543 | 1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$23,224,567 | 11\% |
| Multi-Issue | US\$ 9,282,211 | 4\% |
| Philantropy | US\$ 2,307,502 | 1\% |
| Unspecified | US\$ 11,634,855 | 6\% |
| Grand Total | US\$207,687,997 |  |

## Strategies Funded

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, US $\$ 207.6$ million was awarded to organizations advancing various strategies to serve and empower LGBTI communities outside the United States. Advocacy, Community Organizing, and Public Education was the top funded strategy, receiving US\$112.3 million, or 54 percent, of LGBTI funding outside the US. Direct Service was the second highest funded strategy and received US $\$ 33.5$ million, or 16 percent, followed by funding for Capacity-Building and Training, which received US\$23 million or 11 percent of all funding. Grant recipeints engaged in Research received $\$ 9.5$ million or $5 \%$ of global LGBTI funding, while organizations involved in using Culture and Media strategies received US $\$ 4.6$ million, or 2 percent. Grant recipients working to advance Philanthropy and Fundraising strategies also received US $\$ 4.6$ million, or 2 percent, while projects that used Multiple Strategies received US $\$ 19.6$ million, or 9 percent of all LGBTI funding.

## Strategies Funded, by Total Amount (2013-2014)

Excluding Funding Focused on the United States


| Advocacy, Community Organizing, \& Public Education | US\$112,326,597 |
| :--- | :---: | 54\%

## Population Focus


#### Abstract

The vast majority of grants - 82 percent or almost US $\$ 170$ million - of the US $\$ 207.6$ million awarded to LGBTI issues outside the US did not focus on a specific LGBTI population. These grants were designated to serve "LGBTI people" broadly, either by the funder and/or grant recipient. This means, there is no accurate way to estimate how -or if- these grants reached special populations within the LGBTI community or focused on their unique needs. This section examines funding for distinct sections of the LGBTI community and highlights funding that was explicitly focused on key LGBTI populations.


## Funding by Sexual Orientation

Over the two year period of 2013 and 2014, funding specifically focused on the unique needs of Gay and Bisexual Men, Queer Men, and Men who Have Sex with Men (MSM) totaled US $\$ 21$ million, or 10 percent. Funding focused on Lesbian and Bisexual Women, and Queer Women totaled US\$ 9.5 million, or 5 percent of LGBTI funding outside the US. Projects focused on serving the specific needs of Bisexual communities received US\$ 136,687, or less than one percent of the total.

Much of the population-focused funding by sexual orientation was highly concentrated on specific issues, strategies, or geographies. Nearly two-thirds of funding for Gay and Bisexual men, Queer Men, and Men who Have Sex with Men (MSM) was devoted to HIV/AIDS - 70 percent was for HIV/AIDS initiatives in Asia and the Pacific and 10 percent was for HIV/AIDS initiatives in Sub-Saharan Africa. 99 percent of funding for Bisexual communities was for Research, with over 90 percent of funding for Bisexual communities going to Western Europe. Nearly half (47 percent) of funding for Lesbians was for Community Organizing, and 60 percent was for Sub-Saharan Africa.

## Funding by Gender Identity

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, funding specifically focused on the unique needs of Transgender communities was US\$23 million. Within this figure, projects specifically focused on Transgender Women received almost US $\$ 2$ million and projects focused on Transgender Men received less than US $\$ 60,000$. Projects that explicitly served the needs of Intersex communities received about US $\$ 700,000$, or less than 1 percent of the total amount awarded for global LGBTI issues.

Similar to funding by sexual orientation, much of the population-focused funding by gender identity was concentrated on specific issues, strategies and geographies. 52 percent of Transgender funding was for Human Rights, and 32 percent was for Health and Wellbeing issues. Less than US\$ 2 million went to Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia affecting Transgender and Intersex communities and approximately, US $\$ 1.7$ million of funding for Transgender communities went to Strengthening Community, Families and Visibility. One-third of Transgender funding was focused on Asia and the Pacific and 20 percent each went to Latin America and the Caribbean and SubSaharan Africa.

Funding by Sexual Orientation, by Total Amount (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States
Gay/Bisexual Men/Queer Men/MSM
US\$ 21,052,021

Lesbian/Bisexual Women/Queer Women
US\$ 9,533,845

Bisexual
US\$ 136,687

$\square=$ US $\$ 1$ million Sexual Orientation Unspecified US $\$$ 169,797,902

Funding by Gender Identity, by Total Amount (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States

Transgender
US\$ 23,121,907

Intersex
US\$ 709,807
(
$\square=U S \$ 1$ million $\square$ Gender Identity Unspecified US\$ 183,683,927

## Funding for Other Populations

This section tracks the amount of funding explicitly focused on other key populations within LGBTI communities.

Of the US $\$ 36$ million of global LGBTI funding addressing HIV/AIDS, about one third focused on directly serving People Living with HIV/AIDS. Funding for LGBTI Sex Workers was US $\$ 6.2$ million, or 4 percent of overall LGBTI grantmaking. Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, grantmaking to support LGBTI Immigrants, Refugees, and Asylum Seekers totaled US\$ 3.7 million, funding for Low-income and Homeless or Marginally-Housed LGBTI people was US\$2.7.

LGBTI People with Disabilities received US $\$ 2.7$ million and funding for Survivors of Violence was US\$ 2.4 million. Half-a-million US dollars focused on Indigenous LGBTI communities, and another US\$ 1.4 million focused specifically on LGBTI Ethnic Minorities.

Funding that was focused on LGBTI Substance Users and People in Recovery, Incarcerated and Formerly Incarcerated People, and Military Service Members and Veterans was less than US\$ 600,000 each.

## Funding for Other LGBTI Populations, by Total Amount (2013-2014) <br> Excluding funding focused on the United States

People Living with
HIV/AIDS (PLWHA)
US\$ 10,189,391
Sex Workers
US\$ 6,234,596
Immigrants, Refugees, and Asylum Seekers
US\$ 3,744,749
Survivors of Violence
US\$ 2,444,612

Ethnic Minorities
US\$ 1,469,883
People with Disabilities
US\$2,703,121
Indigenous Communities
US\$ 515,070

Substance Users
\& People in Recovery
US\$ 372,046

Incarcerated and
Formerly Incarcerated People
US\$ 269,567
Low-income and Homeless or Marginally Housed People
US\$2,730,855
Military Service Members and Veterans
US \$ 42,000

$\square=$ US $\$ 1$ million $\quad$ Unspecified US\$185,126,584

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, funding focused on LGBTI Children and Youth totaled about US\$ 12.4 million, and funding focused on LGBTI Older Adults was about US $\$ 350,000$.

Funding by Age, by Total Amount (2013-2014)
Excluding Funding Focused on the United States
Children \& Youth Older Adults
US\$12,434,687 US\$ 343,288

$\square=$ US\$ 1 million Age Unspecified US\$194,910,022

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, funding for People of Faith working to increase awareness and acceptance of LGBTI issues within their communities reached US\$ 3 million. Notably, Muslim LGBTI communities received US $\$ 1.5$ million, Christian LGBTI communities received under US $\$ 1$ million and Jewish LGBTI communities received under US $\$ 100,000$. Interfaith LGBTI efforts received under US\$500,000.

Funding for LGBTI People of Faith, by Total Amount (2013-2014) Excluding funding focused on the United States

Muslim
US\$ 1,575,139
Christian
US\$934,056

People of Faith / Interfaith (General)
US\$ 472,350

Jewish
US\$ 83,948

$\square=$ US $\$ 1$ million $\quad$ Unspecified US\$204,622,503

## LGBTI Funding for the Global South and East

Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, 73 foundations, corporations, intermediaries, government donors and multilateral agencies awarded 1,706 grants totaling US\$ 128,700,887 for LGBTI issues in the Global South and East. For the purposes of this report, the Global South and East is defined to encompass Asia and The Pacific; Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia; Latin America and The Caribbean; Sub-Saharan Africa; and Middle East and North Africa. These regions include most of the world's lower-income and middle-income countries as well as a handful of higher-income countries. They are home to 89 percent of the global population, but received only 30 percent of LGBTI funding in this time period.

## Top Funders and Recipients

The Top 10 funders of LGBTI issues for the Global South and East awarded more than US\$ 90.7 million, or 66 percent of the total. Five of the Top 10 funders were foundations, and the remaining five were governments or multilateral organizations.

## Top 10 LGBTI Funders for the Global South and East, by Total Amount (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US $\$ 22,592,307$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US $\$ 12,329,193$ |
| 3 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ 10,941,026 |
| 4 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 8,691,474 |
| 5 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ 7,652,503 |
| 6 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 7,503,066 |
| 7 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 6,702,265 |
| 8 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 5,970,317 |
| 9 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 5,069,750 |
| 10 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ 3,874,830 |

The Top 10 grant recipients of LGBTI funding for the Global South and East received a total of US\$ 51.8 million, or 40 percent of the total. The total for top ten grant recipients includes more than US\$ 23 million awarded to various anonymous grantees. Of the top ten recipients, six were organizations located in the US and Western Europe that received funding specifically for their work in the Global South and East.

Top 10 Recipients of LGBTI Funding for the Global South and East (2013-2014)

| 1 | United Nations Development Program (UNDP) - New York, United States | US\$ 4,359,319 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 2 | Coalition of African Lesbians - Johannesburg, South Africa | US\$ $4,255,566$ |
| 3 | OutRight Action International (formerly International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights <br> Commission) - New York, United States | US\$ $3,404,515$ |
| 4 | Bridging the Gaps - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ $3,242,606$ |
| 5 | Gay Alliance Ukraine (GAU) - Kiev, Ukraine | US\$ 3,104,282 |
| 6 | Civil Rights Defenders - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ 3,088,295 |
| 7 | RFSL - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ 2,757,856 |
| 8 | Kaos GL - Ankara, Turkey |  |
| 9 | OXFAM NOVIB - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ 2,309,706 |
| 10 | African Men for Sexual Health and Rights (AMSHeR) - Johannesburg, South Africa | US\$ 2,035,741 |

Note: Anonymous Grantees located in various locations received US\$ 23,194,798 during the two year period of 2013-2014.

## Sources of LGBTI Funding for the Global South and East

During the two-year period of 2013-2014, the largest share (47 percent) of LGBTI funding for the Global South and East was awarded by government agencies. Significant shares of funding were also provided by private foundations (26 percent) and by public foundations and intermediaries (19 percent).

Sources of LGBTI Funding for the Global South and East, by Funder Type (2013-2014)


Public Foundations \& Intermediaries
US\$ 26,183,412

[^1]
## Type of Support and Grant Duration

During the two-year period of 2013-2014, 79 percent of LGBTI funding for the Global South and East was restricted for specific programs. While 18 percent of funding was for general operating or unrestricted support, and two percent of funding was for capacity building. All other types of support, such as capital support and emergency funding, received a combined total of about one percent of funding.

While emergency funding constituted less than one percent of the total amount awarded, there were 110 emergency grants awarded, or about 6.5 percent of the total number of grants.

LGBTI Funding for the Global South and East, by Type of Support (2013-2014)


Examining LBGTI funding for the Global South and East by the duration of grants, more than US $\$ 58.5$ million (or 45 percent of the total) were awarded for grant periods of one year or less. More than US $\$ 70$ million was awarded for various grant durations of two years or more

Funding for LGBTI Issues in the Global South and East, by Grant Duration (2013-2014)


## Focus: Asia \& the Pacific

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, 31 grantmakers gave out US $\$ 32.5$ million for LGBTI issues in Asia and the Pacific. The top ten funders provided more than 85 percent of funding for Asia and the Pacific, and only one other funder (the Open Society Foundations) awarded more than US $\$ 1$ million for the region.

Top 10 LGBTI Funders for Asia and The Pacific (2013-2014)

| 1 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US $\$ 7,289,800$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US $\$ 3,934,314$ |
| 3 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US $\$ 2,898,222$ |
| 4 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ 2,695,317 |
| 5 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ 2,127,368 |
| 6 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ 2,073,593 |
| 7 | Levi Strauss Company Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US $\$ 2,060,950$ |
| 8 | ViiV Healthcare - Research Triangle Park, United States | US $\$ 1,800,000$ |
| 9 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US $\$ 1,725,899$ |
| 10 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US $\$ 1,706,000$ |

## Funder Type

Private foundations account for 37 percent of LGBTI funding for Asia and the Pacific. Government and multilateral agencies account for 34 percent. Both corporate funders and public foundations make up a larger portion of LGBTI funding for Asia and the Pacific than for global LGBTI funding overall, at 13 percent and 17 percent, respectively.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for Asia and The Pacific, by Funder Type (2013-2014)


Note: This section and chart includes US \$2,214,793 in grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

## Funding By Issue Area

Funding for LGBTI issues in Asia and the Pacific focused heavily on human rights issues and health and well being issues, with the two areas combined capturing more than three-quarters of all funding for the region. Under the umbrella of health and wellbeing, nearly one-third of all LGBTI funding in the region addressed HIV/AIDS.

LGBTI Funding for Asia and The Pacific, by Issue (2013-2014)


| Health \& Wellbeing | US\$ 13,787,429 | 42\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 23,680 | <1\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 906,827 | 2\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 10,386,836 | 32\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 11,786 | <1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 2,458,300 | 8\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 11,001,615 | 34\% |
| Challenging Anti-LGBTI Laws | US\$ 50,000 | <1\% |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 79,201 | <1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 142,390 | <1\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 9,283,185 | 29\% |
| Marriage/Civil Unions | US\$ 30,000 | <1\% |
| Nondiscrimination Protections | US\$ 196,914 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 1,219,926 | 4\% |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$ 1,302,840 | 4\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$ 602,718 | 2\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$ 700,123 | 2\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, \& Visibility | US\$ 1,283,633 | 4\% |
| Community Building/Empowerment | US\$ 500,771 | 2\% |
| Religion | US\$ 54,680 | <1\% |
| Strengthening Families | US\$ 159,425 | 1\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 568,757 | 2\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 737,955 | 2\% |
| Education and Safe Schools | US\$ 737,955 | 2\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$ 363,241 | 1\% |
| Housing and Homelessness | US\$ 8,000 | <1\% |
| Labor/Employment | US\$ 355,241 | 1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$ 4,001,493 | 12\% |
| Multi-Issue | US\$ 1,863,132 | 6\% |
| Unspecified | US\$ 2,138,361 | 7\% |
| Grand Total | US\$ 32,478,207 |  |

## Funding by Sub-Region and Grantee Country

More than half of LGBTI funding for Asia and the Pacific was awarded to support work in Southeast Asia. East Asia, South Asia, and the Asia/Pacific region in general each received amounts ranging from US\$ 4 million to about US $\$ 6$ million. Oceania received less than US $\$ 100,000$, the least of any sub-region in Asia and the Pacific.

## LGBTI Funding for Asia and the Pacific, by Sub-Region of Focus

> 12\% South Asia US\$ 4,030,089

Note: US\$ 4,228,489 of funding for Asia and the Pacific was awarded to grantees in countries not specified by the reporting funder.


## East Asia

Total LGBTI Funding for East Asia: US\$ 5,259,587

LGBTI Funding for East Asia, by Country Location of Grantee:
China US\$ 3,236,625

Japan US\$ 1,800,000
Mongolia
US\$ 67,212

Funding for Programs in East Asia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:
United States US\$ 155,750
Top 5 LGBTI Funders of East Asia (2013-2014)

| 1 | ViiV Healthcare - Research Triangle Park, United States | US\$ | $1,800,000$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,467,268$ |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 730,000 |
| 4 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ | 493,000 |
| 5 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 360,700 |

## Oceania

Total LGBTI Funding for Oceania: US\$ 92,998

LGBTI Funding for Oceania, by Country Location of Grantee:

| Australia | US $\$ 62,998$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fiji | US $\$ 30,000$ |

## Top 3 LGBTI Funders for Oceania (2013-2014)



| 1 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ 50,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Global Fund for Women - New York, United States | US\$ 30,000 |
| 3 | Gilead Sciences - Foster City, United States | US\$ 12,998 |

## South Asia




Funding for Programs in South Asia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:
Norway US\$ 329,228

## Top 5 LGBTI Finders for South Asia (2013-2014)

| 1 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 990,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Oxfam Novib - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 599,515 |
| 3 | Levi Strauss Company Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | 560,950 |
| 4 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | 512,628 |
| 5 | Government of Norway - Stockholm, Norway | US\$ | 360,693 |

## Southeast Asia

Total LGBTI Funding for South Asia: US\$ 17,067,792



Funding for Programs in South Asia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:

| The Netherlands | US\$ | 1,422,994 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Sweden | US\$ | 187,834 |
| United States | US\$ | 5,404,777 |

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Southeast Asia (2013-2014)

| 1 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US $\$$ | $6,790,471$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US $\$$ | $3,934,314$ |
| 3 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US $\$$ | $2,006,593$ |
| 4 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US $\$$ | $1,725,899$ |
| 5 | Levi Strauss Company Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | 750,000 |

## Asia \& Pacific (Region-Wide)

Total Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Asia and Pacific: US\$ 6,027,742*

Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Asia and Pacific, by Country Location of Grantee:

| Australia | US\$ | 136,803 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| India | US $\$$ | 81,000 |
| Indonesia | US $\$$ | 34,201 |
| Singapore | US $\$$ | 100,000 |
| Thailand | US $\$$ | 323,122 |

Funding for Region-Wide Programs in Asia \& the Pacific Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:
Belgium US\$ 23,505
United Kingdom US\$ 123,122
United States US\$ 977,500
*In addition, US\$ 4,228,489 of funding for Asia and the Pacific was awarded to grantees in anonymous countries.
Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Asia and Pacific Region-Wide (2013-2014)

| 1 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $2,898,222$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $2,127,368$ |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 870,000 |
| 4 | Levi Strauss Company Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | 650,000 |
| 5 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 446,952 |

## Focus: Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia

Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, 31 funders granted US $\$ 28.5$ million to organizations and projects working on LGBTI issues in Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia. The top 10 funders provided more than 90 percent of all LGBTI funding for the region.

## Top 10 Funders of LGBTI Issues in Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $7,564,316$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 2 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $4,812,621$ |
| 3 | EEA and Norway Grants (Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway) - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $3,411,945$ |
| 4 | European Union- Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $3,268,286$ |
| 5 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | $3,240,606$ |
| 6 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ $1,366,555$ |  |
| 7 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $1,115,005$ |
| 8 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | $1,097,185$ |
| 9 | Sigrid Rausing Trust - London, England | US\$ | 594,655 |
| 10 | Stiftung EVZ - Berlin, Germany |  |  |

## Funder Type

Governments and multilateral agencies awarded US $\$ 21$ million - or nearly three-quarters of all LGBTI funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia. Private foundations provided almost US\$ 5 million or 17 percent of LGBTI funding for the region. Public foundations and intermediaries granted nearly US\$ 2 million or 6 percent of LGBTI funding for the region. Anonymous donors and corporate funders each accounted for two percent or less of the total.

## Sources of LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia, by Funder Type (2013-2014)



Note: This section and chart includes US \$187,201 in grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

## Funding by Issue Area

As in other regions, protecting and advancing the human rights of LGBTI people was the top funded issue in Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia. Funding to confront violence, homophobia, biphobia, and transphobia was the second most funded issue, receving more than $\$$ US 3.5 million, or 12 percent of the total. Funding for health and wellbeing received about US $\$ 2.8$ million, or ten percent of the total.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia, by Issue (2013-2014)


| Human Rights | US\$ 16,829,447 | 59\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Challenging Anti-LGBTI Laws | US\$ 100,000 | <1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 352,272 | 1\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 15,393,012 | 54\% |
| Marriage/Civil Unions | US \$173,579 | 1\% |
| Nondiscrimination Protections | US\$ 641,231 | 2\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 163,442 | 1\% |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 5,910 | $<1 \%$ |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$ 3,546,310 | 12\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$ 558,755 | 2\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$ 2,987,555 | 10\% |
| Health \& Wellbeing | US\$ 2,809,060 | 10\% |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 224,446 | 1\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 6,826 | <1\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 2,329,106 | 8\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 183,703 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 64,978 | <1\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, \& Visibility | US\$ 2,334,689 | 8\% |
| Community Building/Empowerment | US\$ 1,471,689 | 5\% |
| Strengthening Families | US\$ 121,765 | < 1\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 741,235 | 3\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 632,110 | 2\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 632,110 | 2\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$ 116,512 | <1\% |
| Labor/Employment | US\$ 116,512 | 1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$ 2,334,689 | 8\% |
| Multi-issue | US\$ 507,005 | 2\% |
| Unspecified | US\$ 1,720,106 | 6\% |
| Grand Total | US\$ 28,495,238 |  |

## Funding by Sub-Region and Grantee Country

Over half of LGBTI funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia was awarded to support work in Eastern Europe.

## LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia, by Sub-Region (2013-2014)

## 84\%

Eastern Europe and Russia US\$ 24,026,402


* Note, US\$ 1,916,560 of funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia was awarded to grantees in countries not specified by the reporting funder by Sub-Region


## Central Asia

Total LGBTI Funding for Central Asia: US\$ 1,679,684

LGBTI Funding for Central Asia, by Country Location of Grantee:

Kyrgyzstan
Tajikistan

US\$ 5,000
US\$ 77,033


Funding for programs in Central Asia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:

| Georgia | US\$ 354,464 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The Netherlands | US\$ 1,243,186 |

Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Central Asia (2013-2014)

| 1 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ 1,023,999 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 573,651 |
| 3 | Government of Germany - Berlin, Germany | US\$ | 52,033 |
| 4 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ | 25,000 |
| 5 | Urgent Action Fund - USA - Oakland, United States | US\$ | 5,000 |

## Eastern Europe and Russia

Total LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe and Russia: US\$24,026,402
LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe and Russia, by Country Location of Grantee


Funding for Programs in Eastern Europe and Russia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:

| Germany | US\$ | 670,969 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Norway | US\$ | 768,290 |
| The Netherlands | US\$ | 922,163 |
| Sweden | US\$ | $5,846,151$ |
| USA | US\$ | 25,600 |

*In addition, US\$ 55,446 of funding for Eastern Europe and Russia was awarded to grantees in anonymous countries.
Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Eastern Europe and Russia (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | 7,564,316 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $4,747,307$ |
| 3 | EEA And Norway Grants (Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway) - Oslo, Norway | US\$ | $3,411,945$ |
| 4 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $3,268,286$ |
| 5 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,875,606$ |

## Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia (Region-Wide)

Total Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia: US\$ 2,789,151*

Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia by Country Location of Grantee:

| Bosnia Herzegovina | US\$ 20,000 | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kyrgyzstan | US\$ 5,000 | $\square$ |
| Romania | US\$ 50,000 | $\square$ |
| Ukraine | US\$ 32,500 | $\square$ |



Funding for Region-Wide Programs in Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:

| Belgium | US $\$ 525,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| The Netherlands | US\$ 117,000 |
| USA | US $\$ 123,091$ |

*In addition, US\$ 1,916,560 of funding for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia was awarded to grantees in anonymous countries.

Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Russia
Region-Wide (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $1,366,555$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Global Equality Fund - Washgton, DC, United States | US\$ | $1,115,005$ |
| 3 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 365,000 |
| 4 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 330,500 |
| 5 | Global Fund for Women - New York, United States | US\$ | 22,000 |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$ 150,000 during this period.

## Focus: Latin America and the Caribbean

Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, 35 founders granted US $\$ 17.7$ million for LGBTI issues in Latin America and the Caribbean. The top ten funders accounted for more than 80 percent of all funding for the region.

## Top 10 LGBTI Funders for Latin America and the Caribbean (2013-2014)

| 1 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ $3,847,985$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US $\$ 2,435,578$ |  |
| 3 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ $2,277,501$ |  |
| 4 | Government of Norway - Oslo, Norway | US\$ | $1,117,578$ |
| 5 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ | 989,750 |
| 6 | Government of the Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 843,646 |
| 7 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ | 779,184 |
| 8 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | 738,138 |
| 9 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | US\$ | 691,766 |
| 10 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 665,000 |

## Funder Type

Nearly half of all support for Latin America and the Caribbean came from government and multilateral agencies.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for Latin America and the Caribbean, by Funder Type (2013-2014)


Note: This section and chart includes grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

## Funding by Issue Area

As was the case for most regions, human rights was the top LGBTI issue funded in Latin America and the Caribbean, and health and wellbeing was second. Compared to other regions, economic issues, addressing violence, and sexual and reproductive rights each received a notable share of funding in Latin America.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for Latin America and The Caribbean, by Issue (2013-2014)


| Human Rights | US\$ 8,246,081 | 47\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 10,000 | <1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 276,991 | 2\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 6,761,416 | 38\% |
| Marriage/Civil Unions | US\$ 120,608 | 1\% |
| Immigration and Refugee Issues | US\$ 41,041 | <1\% |
| Nondiscrimination Protections | US\$ 292,662 | 2\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 743,362 | 4\% |
| Health \& Wellbeing | US\$ 3,616,026 | 20\% |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 80,044 | <1\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 25,411 | <1\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 3,109,010 | 18\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 156,000 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 245,561 | 1\% |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$ 1,268,488 | 7\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$ 789,010 | 4\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$ 479,478 | 3\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, \& Visibility | US\$ 1,175,728 | 7\% |
| Community Building/Empowerment | US\$ 557,946 | 3\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 617,782 | 3\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$ 790,628 | 4\% |
| Labor/Employment | US\$ 790,628 | 4\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 12,169 | <1\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 12,169 | <1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$ 2,613,171 | 15\% |
| Multi-Issue | US\$ 132,875 | 1\% |
| Philanthropy | US\$ 20,100 | <1\% |
| Unspecified | US\$ 2,460,196 | 14\% |
| Grand Total | US\$ 17,722,290 |  |

## Funding by Sub-Region and Country

Of the sub-regions of Latin America and The Caribbean, both South America as well as Central America and Mexico received the largest shares of LGBTI funding, at 32 percent each. The Caribbean received about 20 percent of LGBTI funding for the region, and the remainder was devoted to work at the region-wide level.

## LGBTI Funding for Latin America and The Caribbean, by Sub-Region (2013-2014)

16\%
Latin America
\& the Caribbean
(Whole Region)
US\$ 2,797,503
$32 \%$
Central America \&
Mexico
US $\$ 5,679,209$


32\% South America US \$ 5,709,664
*Note:US\$ 2,507,302 of funding for Latin America and the Caribbean was awarded tograntees in countries not specified by the reporting funder.

## The Caribbean

Total LGBTI Funding for The Caribbean: US\$ 3,535,914*

LGBTI Funding for the Caribbean, by Country Location of Grantee:

| Bahamas | US\$ | 5,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cuba | US\$ | 13,749 |
| Dominican Republic | US\$ | 480,375 |
| Grenada | US\$ | 11,000 |
| Guyana | US\$ | 72,584 |
| Haiti | US\$ | 252,363 |
| Honduras | US\$ | 801,799 |
| Jamaica | US\$ | 918,425 |
| Saint Lucia | US\$ | 96,300 |
| Suriname | US\$ | 14,600 |
| Trinidad \& Tobago | US\$ | 15,000 |

Funding for programs in the Caribbean awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| The Netherlands | US\$ | 301,543 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| United States | US\$ | 505,275 |

*In addition, US\$ 47,900 of funding for the Caribbean was awarded to grantees in anonymous countries.

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for The Caribbean (2013-2014)

| 1 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 745,962 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - - New York, United States | US\$ | 575,766 |
| 3 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | 404,238 |
| 4 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 370,000 |
| 5 | Government of the Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 301,543 |

## Central America and Mexico

Total LGBTI Funding for Central America and Mexico: US\$ 5,679,209

LGBTI Funding for Central America and Mexico, by Country Location of Grantee:

| Belize | US\$ | 112,700 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Costa Rica | US\$ | 148,273 |
| Ecuador | US\$ | 58,189 |
| El Salvador | US\$ | 110,169 |
| Guatemala | US\$ | 313,853 |
| Honduras | US\$ | 141,401 |
| Mexico | US\$ | $1,023,066$ |
| Nicaragua | US\$ | $1,325,265$ |



Funding for Programs in Central America and Mexico Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:

| Colombia | US\$ | 139,539 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Germany | US\$ | 95,772 |
| Italy | US\$ | $1,845,498$ |
| The Netherlands US\$ | 360,485 |  |
| United States | US\$ | 5,000 |

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Central America and Mexico (2013-2014)

| 1 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $1,845,498$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | Government of Norway - Oslo, Norway | US\$ | $1,045,629$ |
| 3 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 650,425 |
| 4 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | 360,485 |
| 5 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 325,000 |

## South America

Total LGBTI Funding for South America: US\$ 5,709,664
LGBTI Funding for South America, by Country Location of Grantee

| Argentina | US\$ | 42,446 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Bolivia | US\$ | 527,140 |
| Brazil | US\$ | 425,056 |
| Chile | US\$ | 140,673 |
| Colombia | US\$ | $1,574,320$ |
| Ecuador | US\$ | 539,276 |
| Paraguay | US\$ | 84,721 |
| Peru | US\$ | $1,666,152$ |



Funding for Programs in South America Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:
United Kingdom US\$ 709,881

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for South America (2013-2014)

| 1 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $2,002,487$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ | 915,750 |
| 3 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 867,212 |
| 4 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ | 528,000 |
| 5 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 368,552 |

## Latin America and the Caribbean (Region-Wide)

Total Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Latin America and the Caribbean: US\$ 2,797,503*
Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Latin America and the Caribbean, by Country Location of Grantee

| Argentina | US\$ | 91,500 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Colombia | US $\$$ | 10,000 |
| Mexico | US\$ | 2,400 |
| Peru | US $\$$ | 28,902 |



Funding for Region-Wide Programs in Latin America and the Caribbean Awarded to Grantees Based Outside the Region:
USA US\$ 205,300
*In addition, US\$ 2,459,401 of funding for the whole region was awarded to grantees in anonymous countries.

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Latin America and the Caribbean Region-Wide (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $2,435,578$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | 322,167 |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 320,000 |
| 4 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 140,000 |
| 5 | Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights - Chicago, United States | US\$ | 31,500 |

Global Resources Report
Government and Philanthropic Support for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Intersex Communities

## Focus: Middle East and North Africa

In the two-year period of 2013-2014, 24 funders awarded US $\$ 6.6$ million for LGBTI issues in the Middle East and North Africa. The region received the lowest level of LGBTI funding of any major world region. The top ten funders accounted for 92 percent of funding for the region. Nearly half of the funding for the region was devoted to Turkey.

## Top 10 LGBTI Funders for Middle East and North Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ $2,104,574$ |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | 850,000 |
| 3 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 656,889 |
| 4 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 420,800 |
| 5 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | 391,465 |
| 6 | Government of Norway - Oslo, Norway | US\$ | 378,953 |
| 7 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | 368,317 |
| 8 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 350,000 |
| 9 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - - New York, United States | US\$ | 340,000 |

## Funder Type

70 percent of LGBTI funding for the Middle East and North Africa comes from government sources, a larger share than for any other region.

## LGBTI Funding for Middle East and North Africa, by Funder Type (2013-2014)



Note: This section and chart includes US\$ 415,800 in grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

## Funding by Issue Area

As was the case for most regions, human rights was the top LGBTI issue funded in the Middle East and North Africa. Health and Wellbeing was the second most-funded issue, but received a fairly small share of the funding allocated to the region.

LGBTI Funding for Middle East and North Africa, by Issue Area (2013-2014)


| Human Rights | US $\$ 3,897,293$ | $59 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Challenging Anti-LGBTI Laws | US $\$ 4,561$ | $1 \%$ |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US,007 | $<1 \%$ |
| Gender Identity Protections | 17,000 | $<1 \%$ |
| Human Rights | US $\$ 3,416,739$ | $52 \%$ |
| Immigration and Refugee Issues | US $\$ 87,223$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US $\$ 282,703$ | $4 \%$ |
| Health \& Wellbeing | US $\$ 774,949$ | $12 \%$ |
| HIV/AIDS | US $\$ 885,787$ | $12 \%$ |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US $\$ 79,162$ | $1 \%$ |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US $\$ 10,000$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, and Visibility | US $\$ 231,862$ | $4 \%$ |
| Community Building/Empowerment | US $\$ 91,665$ | $1 \%$ |
| Visibility | US $\$ 140,198$ | $2 \%$ |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US $\$ 90,304$ | $1 \%$ |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US $\$ 90,304$ | $1 \%$ |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US $\$ 187,844$ | $3 \%$ |
| Anti-Violence | US $\$ 36,210$ | $1 \%$ |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US $\$ 151,634$ | $2 \%$ |
| Economic Issues | US $\$ 19,853$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Labor/Employment | US $\$ 19,853$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Other Issues | US $\$ 1,352,444$ | $21 \%$ |
| Multi-Issue | US $\$ 391,465$ | $6 \%$ |
| Philanthropy | US $\$ 110,976$ | $2 \%$ |
| Unspecified | US $\$ 850,000$ | $13 \%$ |
| Grand Total | US $\$ 6,554,547$ |  |

## Middle East and North Africa

Total LGBTI Funding for Middle East and North Africa: US\$6,554,547.

LGBTI Funding for Middle East and North Africa, by Country Location of Grantee


| Algeria | US\$ | 95,564 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bahrain | US\$ | 10,993 |
| Egypt | US\$ | 3,910 |
| Israel | US\$ | 617,612 |
| Jordan | US\$ | 300,000 |
| Lebanon | US\$ | 491,491 |
| Morocco | US\$ | 20,581 |
| Tunisia | US\$ | 6,587 |
| Turkey | US\$ | 3,244,860 |

Funding for programs in the Middle East and North Africa awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| Belgium | US\$ | 5,000 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| France | US\$ | 4,000 |
| The Netherlands | US\$ | 70,854 |
| USA | US\$ | 336,630 |

Note: In addition, US\$ 1,346,465 of funding for the Middle East and North Africa was awarded to grantees in countries not specified by the reporting funder.

## Focus: Sub-Saharan Africa

In 2013 and 2014, 58 funders awarded US\$ 43.4 million for organizations and projects working on LGBTI issues in Sub-Saharan Africa. The Top 10 funders accounted for more than two-thirds of all LGBTI funding for Sub-Saharan Africa.

Top 10 LGBTI Funders for Sub-Saharan Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $8,989,103$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $2,584,049$ |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,460,650$ |
| 4 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,420,591$ |
| 5 | Oxfam Novib - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $2,419,695$ |
| 7 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,260,000$ |
| 7 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,220,891$ |
| 8 | Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights - Chicago, United States | US\$ | $1,998,883$ |
| 9 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $1,975,406$ |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$3,265,500 during this period.

## Funder Type

Governments and multilateral agencies provided 37 percent of all LGBTI funding for Sub-Saharan Africa. Sub-Saharan Africa was the only region for which public and private foundations accounted for almost equal investments, awarding 28 percent and 27 percent of the total LGBTI funding for Sub-Saharan Africa, respectively. Anonymous donors provided 7 percent of the total, and corporate funders provided 2 percent.

## Sources of LGBTI Funding for Sub-Saharan Africa, by Funder Type (2013-2014)



[^2]
## Funding by Issue Area

Like other regions, funding for Human Rights was the highest funded issue in Sub-Saharan Africa, garnering nearly US $\$ 26$ million, or 60 percent of the total. Funding to improve the Health and Wellbeing of LGBTI communities in Sub-Saharan Africa received 18 percent of the funding for the region, with funding specifically for HIV/AIDS receiving almost 9 percent. Funding to Strengthen Communities, Families and Visibility received approximately 9 percent of LGBTI funding for the region, while funding to Confront Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia, as well as funding for Education and Safe Schools and Economic Issues received less than 5 percent of LGBTI funding for the region each.

LGBTI Funding for Sub-Saharan Africa, by Issue Area (2013-2014)


| Human Rights | US\$26,121,829 | 60\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Challenging Anti-LGBTI Laws | US\$ 1,397,499 | 3\% |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 169,286 | <1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 1,289,791 | 3\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 19,787,982 | 46\% |
| Marriage/Civil Unions | US\$ 150,000 | <1\% |
| Immigration and Refugee Issues | US\$ 606,382 | 1\% |
| Nondiscrimination Protections | US\$ 277,465 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 2,443,423 | 6\% |
| Health \& Well Being | US\$7679,876 | 18\% |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 856,392 | 2\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 441,717 | 1\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 4,946,650 | 11\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 399,422 | 1\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 1,035,695 | 2\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, \& Visibility | US\$4,071,122 | 9\% |
| Community Building and Empowerment | US\$ 1,480,270 | 3\% |
| Religion | US\$ 1,992,398 | 5\% |
| Strengthening Families | US\$ 150,000 | <1\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 448,455 | 1\% |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$1,258,301 | 3\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$815,776 | 2\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$442,526 | 1\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$270,952 | 1\% |
| Education and Safe Schools | US\$ 270,877 | 1\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$214,952 | 1\% |
| Labor/Employment | US\$ 214,952 | 1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$3,833,649 | 9\% |
| Multi-issue | US\$ 2,033,341 | 5\% |
| Philanthropy | US\$ 1,072,644 | 2\% |
| Unspecified | US\$ 723,565 | 2\% |
| Grand Total | US\$ 43,450,605 |  |

## Funding by Sub-Region and Country

Projects and organizations focused on work in Southern Africa received more than US\$ 15 million, about 35 percent of the all LGBTI funding for Sub-Saharan Africa. Organizations focused on LGBTI issues within East Africa received US\$ 11 million, and region-wide LGBTI programs received US $\$ 13.8$ million. About US\$125,000 was awarded to support work in Central Africa.

LGBTI Funding for Sub-Saharan Africa, by Sub-Region (2013-2014)

32\%
Sub-Saharan Africa
(Region-Wide) US\$13,097,947


26\% East Africa US\$ 11,498,527

* Note: US\$723,565 of funding for Sub-Saharan Africa was awarded to grantees in countries not specified by the reporting funder.


## Central Africa

Total LGBTI Funding for Central Africa: US\$ 104,659

LGBTI Funding for Central Africa, by Country Location of Grantee
Democratic Republic of Congo US $\$ 125,281$


## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Central Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research - New York, United States | US\$ | 39,984 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 20,586 |
| 3 | Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights - Chicago, United States | US\$ | 19,279 |
| 4 | Global Fund for Women - New York, United States | US\$ | 16,000 |
| 5 | Fund for Global Human Rights - Washington DC, United States | US\$ | 15,616 |

## East Africa

Total LGBTI Funding for East Africa: US\$ 11,498,527



Funding for programs in East Africa awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| Denmark | US\$ | $1,254,372$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Namibia | US\$ | 21,490 |
| Norway | US\$ | 329,228 |
| USA | US\$ | 275,000 |

[^3]
## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for East Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,956,820$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US $\$ 1,524,984$ |  |
| 3 | UHAI EASHRI - Nairobi ,Kenya | US\$ | $1,341,117$ |
| 4 | The Obel Family Foundation - Aalborg, Denmark | US\$ | $1,254,372$ |
| 5 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $1,047,925$ |

*Note: Anonymous funders awarded US $\$ 3,265,500$ during this period.

## Southern Africa

Total LGBTI Funding for Southern Africa: US\$ 15,360,338


Funding for programs in Southern Africa awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| The Netherlands | US\$ | 1,847,652 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Norway | US\$ | 343,095 |
| USA | US\$ | $2,850,957$ |

*Note: US $\$ 254,982$ was awarded for grant recipients in unspecified countries in Southern Africa.

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Southern Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $3,997,543$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Oxfam Novib - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $2,419,695$ |
| 3 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | $1,730,538$ |
| 4 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | $1,297,882$ |
| 5 | Hivos - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 883,274 |

Government and Philanthropic Support for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Intersex Communities

## West Africa

Total LGBTI Funding for West Africa: US\$ 2,644,946

| Burkina Faso | US\$ | 124,486 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cameroon | US\$ | 145,359 |
| Ghana | US\$ | 163,093 |
| Ivory Coast | US\$ | 155,945 |
| Liberia | US\$ | 146,460 |
| Mali | US\$ | 24,079 |
| Nigeria | US\$ | 1,147,708 |
| Senegal | US\$ | 185,784 |
| Sierra Leone | US\$ | 63,952 |
| Togo | US\$ | 64,079 |



Funding for programs in West Africa awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| France | US\$ | 19,000 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| USA | US\$ | 405,000 |

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for West Africa (2013-2014)

| 1 | Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights - <br> Chicago, United States | US\$ | 1,004,634 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 400,000 |
| 2 | MacArthur Foundation, John D and Catherine T. - Chicago, United States | US\$ | 400,000 |
| 4 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 180,064 |
| 5 | American Jewish World Service - New York, United States | US\$ | 149,834 |

## Sub-Saharan Africa (Region-Wide)

Total Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Sub-Saharan Africa: US\$ 13,097,947

| Region-Wide LGBTI Funding for Sub-Saharan Africa, by Country Location of Grantee* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Burkina Faso | US\$ | 122,417 |  |
| Kenya | US\$ | 516,020 |  |
| Namibia | US\$ | 150,000 |  |
| Nigeria | US\$ | 44,084 |  |
| Senegal | US\$ | 25,000 |  |
| South Africa | US\$ | 7,708,775 |  |
| Uganda | US\$ | 706,992 |  |

Funding for region-wide programs in Sub-Saharan Africa awarded to grantees based outside the region:

| Belgium | US\$ | 20,000 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Germany | US\$ | 71,580 |
| Sweden | US\$ | 150,000 |
| Switzerland | US\$ | 30,000 |
| USA | US\$ | $1,418,711$ |

*Note: US\$ 2,017,206 was awarded for grant recipients in unspecified countries in Sub-Saharan Africa.

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Sub-Saharan Africa Region-Wide (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $3,943,636$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Global Equality Fund - Washington DC, United States | US\$ | $1,975,406$ |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,726,650$ |
| 4 | Government of Finland - Helsinki, Finland | US\$ | $1,306,089$ |
| 5 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $1,047,925$ |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US $\$ 1,740,500$ during this period.

## Funding for LGBTI Issues in the Global North

Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, foundations, corporations, intermediaries, government donors and multilateral agencies awarded US $\$ 240,595,280$ for LGBTI issues in the Global North. For the purposes of this report, the Global North is defined to encompass Canada and the United States and Western Europe. These regions include most of the world's highest-income countries. They are home to 11 percent of the global population, but received 57 percent of LGBTI funding in this time period.

## Top Funders and Recipients

The Top 10 funders of LGBTI issues for the Global North awarded nearly US\$ 110 million, or about 46 percent of the total. All of the funders in the Top 10, except for the Government of The Netherlands, were located in the United States.

## Top 10 LGBTI Funders for the Global North (2013-2014)

Includes Funding Focused on the United States.

| 1 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $22,525,289$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $21,629,848$ |
| 3 | Gill Foundation - Denver, United States | US\$ | $14,147,927$ |
| 4 | Evelyn \& Walter Haas, Jr. Fund - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | $11,264,848$ |
| 5 | Pride Foundation - Seattle, United States | US\$ | $10,312,547$ |
| 6 | Wells Fargo - Palm Springs, United States | US\$ | $7,261,533$ |
| 7 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $6,394,313$ |
| 8 | Gilead Sciences - Foster City, United States | US $\$$ | $6,006,447$ |
| 9 | Tides Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | $5,570,279$ |
| 10 | Henry van Ameringen Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $5,199,000$ |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$ 23,677,269 during this period.

The Top 10 grant recipients of LGBTI funding for the Global North received a total of US $\$ 48$ million, or 20 percent of the total. The total for Top 10 grant recipients includes more than US $\$ 4.9$ million awarded to various anonymous grantees. COC Netherlands was the only top grant recipient located in Europe; all other top recipients were located in the United States.

## Top 10 LGBTI Grant Recipients for the Global North (2013-2014)

Includes Funding Focused on the United States.

| 1 | National LGBTQ Task Force - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | 8,192,237 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Freedom To Marry - New York, United States | US\$ | 7,982,889 |
| 3 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | 5,607,263 |
| 4 | Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund - New York, United States | US\$ | 5,199,309 |
| 5 | National Center for Lesbian Rights (NCLR) - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | $4,479,100$ |
| 6 | SAGE - New York, United States | US\$ | $4,210,408$ |
| 7 | Gay and Lesbian Advocates and Defenders (GLAD) - Boston, United States | US\$ | $3,521,312$ |
| 8 | GLAAD - New York, United States | US\$ | $3,344,367$ |
| 9 | Human Rights Campaign (HRC) Foundation - Washington DC, United States | US\$ | $2,922,318$ |
| 10 | Gay Lesbian and Straight Education Network (GLSEN) - New York, United States | US\$ | $2,687,366$ |

Note: Anonymous Grant Recipients in various locations received a total of US\$ 4,931,389 in 2013 and 2014.
These grantees are anonymous for safety and security reasons.

## Sources of LGBTI Funding for the Global North

During the two-year period of 2013-2014, 50 percent of LGBTI funding for the Global North was awarded by private foundations. Significant shares of funding were also provided by public foundations and intermediaries (27 percent), anonymous donors ( 9 percent) and corporate funders ( 9 percent). Government and multilateral agencies accounted for 5 percent of LGBTI funding for the Global North.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for the Global North, by Funder Type (2013-2014) Includes Funding Focused on the United States.


## Type of Support and Grant Duration

During the two-year period of 2013-2014, 57 percent of LGBTI funding for the Global North was restricted for specific programs. Thirty-six percent of funding was general operating or unrestricted support. Two percent of grants were capacity building grants. All other types of support, such as capital support, scholarships, endowment support, matching grants, and seed funds, received a combined total of about 5 percent.

LGBTI Funding for the Global North, by Type of Support (2013-2014)


Examining LGBTI funding for the Global North by the duration of grants, almost US\$ 180 million (or 77 percent of the total) were awarded for grant periods of one year or less. Almost US $\$ 40$ million was awarded for various grant durations of two years or more.

Funding for LGBTI Issues in the Global North, by Grant Duration (2013-2014)


## Focus: United States

This report does not include a focus section on the United States. For detailed data and analysis on funding for LGBTI communities in the US, please refer to Funders for LGBTQ Issues' 2013 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations and 2014 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations.

## Focus: Canada

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, 7 grantmakers invested US $\$ 1.3$ million into LGBTI issues in Canada. The Top 5 funders accounted for 99 percent of LGBTI funding for Canada. All of the organizations that received funding for LGBTI work in Canada were based in Canada.

## Top 5 LGBTI Funders for Canada (2013-2014)

| 1 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US $\$ 730,885$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 2 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | US $\$ 413,500$ |
| 3 | Levi Strauss Foundation - San Francisco, United States | US $\$ 150,000$ |
| 4 | Mukti Fund - Santa Cruz, United States | US $\$ 40,000$ |
| 5 | Liberty Hill Foundation - Los Angeles, California | US $\$ 25,000$ |

## Funder Type

Funding for LGBTI issues in Canada came primarily from private foundations and corporations, which accounted for about 57 percent and 41 percent of the total, respectively.

Sources of LGBTI Funding for Canada, by Funder Type (2013-2014)

Public Foundations
\& Intermediaries
US\$ 25,628

Corporate Funders US $\$ 563,500$


## Funding by Issue Area

Health and Wellbeing was the top funded issue for Canada, garnering 79 percent of the total, including 65 percent focused on HIV/AIDS.

LGBTI Funding for Canada, by Issue Area (2013-2014)


| Health \& Wellbeing | US \$ 1,086,528 | $79 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 195,000 | $14 \%$ |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 891,528 | $65 \%$ |
| Human Rights | US\$174,985 | $13 \%$ |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 150,000 | $11 \%$ |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 24,985 | $2 \%$ |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, and Visibility | US\$65,000 | $5 \%$ |
| Community Building and Empowerment | US\$ 10,000 | $1 \%$ |
| Visibility | US\$ 55,000 | $4 \%$ |
| Economic Issue | US\$33,500 | $2 \%$ |
| Food Security | US\$ 3,500 | $<1 \%$ |
| Housing and Homelessness | US\$ 30,000 | $2 \%$ |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$8,890 | $1 \%$ |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$ 8,890 | $1 \%$ |
| Grand Total | US \$1,368,903 |  |

## Focus: Western Europe

Over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014, 30 grantmakers invested US $\$ 22$ million into LGBTI issues in Western Europe. The Top 10 funders accounted for more than 76 percent of all funding for the region.

## Top 10 Funders of LGBTI Issues in Western Europe (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | 6,394,313 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | European Union - Brussels, Belgium | US\$ | 3,216,830 |
| 3 | Open Society Foundations - New York, United States | US\$ | 1,418,402 |
| 4 | Global Equality Fund - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | 1,265,000 |
| 5 | M.A.C. AIDS Fund - New York, United States | US\$ | 1,221,185 |
| 6 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | 1,098,200 |
| 7 | Sigrid Rausing Trust - London, England | US\$ | 1,097,824 |
| 8 | Comic Relief - London, England | US\$ | 1,077,323 |
| 9 | Dreilinden - Hamburg, Germany | US\$ | 1,054,319 |
| 10 | Esmée Fairbairn Foundation - London, England | US\$ | 1,009,502 |
| un | er Type |  |  |

Collectively, private foundations and government and multilateral donors account for nearly 80 percent of LGBTI funding for Western Europe - at 29 percent and 50 percent, respectively. Corporations make up a slightly higher percentage of the funding in Western Europe when compared to global LGBTI funding overall.

## Distribution of LGBTI Funding for Western Europe By Funder Type (2013-2014)



## Funding by Issue Area

Human Rights was the top funded LGBTI issue in Western Europe. Compared to other regions, a relatively low share of funding was devoted to HIV/AIDS.

LGBTI Funding for Western Europe, by Issue Area (2013-2014)


| Human Rights | US\$10,074,298 | 45\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Challenging Discriminatory Anti-LGBTI Laws | US\$ 469,518 | 2\% |
| Decriminalization and Criminal Justice Reform | US\$ 152,476 | 1\% |
| Gender Identity Protections | US\$ 901,422 | 4\% |
| Human Rights | US\$ 7,978,364 | 36\% |
| Immigration and Refugee Issues | US\$ 342,420 | 2\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Rights/Justice | US\$ 28,291 | <1\% |
| Strengthening Communities, Families, and Visibility | US\$5,675,805 | 26\% |
| Community Building and Empowerment | US\$ 4,718,674 | 21\% |
| Religion | US\$ 264,609 | 1\% |
| Strengthening Families | US\$ 145,079 | 1\% |
| Visibility | US\$ 547,444 | 2\% |
| Health \& Well Being | US\$3,117,836 | 14\% |
| Cultural Competence and Data Collection | US\$ 160,906 | 1\% |
| General Health Services and Health Promotion | US\$ 578,859 | 3\% |
| HIV/AIDS | US\$ 1,212,321 | 5\% |
| Mental Health, Substance Abuse, and Suicide Prevention | US\$ 745,436 | 5\% |
| Sexual and Reproductive Health | US\$ 420,314 | 2\% |
| Confronting Violence, Homophobia, Biphobia, \& Transphobia | US\$1,324,744 | 6\% |
| Anti-Violence | US\$ 630,114 | 3\% |
| Homophobia, Biphobia and Transphobia | US\$ 694,630 | 3\% |
| Education \& Safe Schools | US\$1,022,184 | 5\% |
| Education and Safe Schools | US\$ 1,022,184 | 5\% |
| Economic Issues | US\$280,207 | 1\% |
| Food Security | US\$ 16,700 | <1\% |
| Housing and Homelessness | US\$ 171,670 | 1\% |
| Labor and Employment | US\$ 91,837 | <1\% |
| Other Issues | US\$650,000 | 3\% |
| Multi-Issue | US\$ 650,000 | 4\% |
| Grand Total | US\$22,145,075 |  |

## Funding By Grantee Country:

Grantees in the United Kingdom received a quarter of all the funding focused on LGBTI work in Western Europe. Belgium, Germany, Switzerland, and the Netherlands were home to a grantees that also saw significant funding for LGBTI issues in Western Europe.

## LGBTI Funding for Western Europe, by Sub-Region



LGBTI Funding for Western Europe, by Country Location of Grantee

| Austria | US\$ 68,401 < 1\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Belgium | US\$ 312,500 1\% |  |
| Cyprus | US\$ 138,634 1\% |  |
| Germany | US\$ 667,539 3\% |  |
| Greece | US\$ 82,956 <1\% |  |
| Ireland | US\$ 628,297 3\% |  |
| Italy | US\$ 645,986 3\% |  |
| Malta | US\$ 34,595 <1\% |  |
| Norway | US\$ 6,298 < 1\% |  |
| Portugal | US\$ 165,441 1\% |  |
| Spain | US\$ 352,819 2\% |  |
| Switzerland | US\$ 1,000<1\% |  |
| The Netherlands | US\$5,969,658 27\% |  |
| United Kingdom | US\$3,797,553 17\% |  |

Funding for programs in the Western Europe awarded to grantees based outside the region:
USA US\$ 40,000 <1\%
Note: In addition, US $\$ 8,438,366$ of funding for Western Europe was awarded to grantees in countries not specified by the reporting funder.
Funding for International LGBTI Issues

Over the two-year period of 2013-2014, 68 foundations and government agencies awarded 288 grants totaling US\$ 78,868,506 for LGBTI issues in the international arena. When funds intended for re-granting are excluded, support for LGBTI issues internationally totaled US\$ 55,473,131. Funding for the international arena encompasses all funding that crosses country and region boundaries. This funding might promote LGBTI issues globally through advocacy to international bodies, efforts to support and connect LGBTI advocates around the world, or other means.

## Top Funders and Recipients

Over US\$ 20 million was re-granted to support funding for international LGBTI issues. In that context, the top 10 funders of international LGBTI issues awarded a total of US\$ 61.7 million, or more than three-quarters of the total when funding intended for re-granting is included.

## Top 10 Funders Supporting International LGBTI Issues (2013-2014)

| 1 | Government of The Netherlands - The Hague, The Netherlands | US\$ | $19,817,145$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 2 | Government of Sweden - Stockholm, Sweden | US\$ | $10,622,460$ |
| 3 | Arcus Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $7,138,000$ |
| 4 | Government of Norway - Oslo, Norway | US\$ | $6,897,332$ |
| 5 | United Kingdom Government - London, England | US\$ | $5,201,112$ |
| 6 | Global Equality Fund - Washington DC, United States | US\$ | $4,032,619$ |
| 7 | Government of the United States - Washington, DC, United States | US\$ | $3,634,142$ |
| 8 | Government of Finland - Helsinki, Finland | US $\$ 7$ | $1,580,367$ |
| 9 | Ford Foundation - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,555,000$ |
| 10 | Government of France - Paris, France | US\$ | $1,314,154$ |

Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$ 6,989,500 during this period.

## Top 10 Grant Recipients for International LGBTI Issues (2013-2014)

The Top 10 grant recipients of international LGBTI funding received a total of US $\$ 27.7$ million, or 78 percent of the total. All of the grantees were located in the Global North, with 7 based in the United States.

| 1 | Bridging the Gaps - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | $12,396,717$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 2 | ILGA - Geneva, Switzerland | US\$ | $3,921,922$ |
| 3 | OutRight Action International - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,916,513$ |
| 4 | Council for Global Equality - Washington DC, United States | US\$ | $1,850,813$ |
| 5 | COC Netherlands - Amsterdam, The Netherlands | US\$ | $1,728,959$ |
| 6 | University of California Los Angeles (UCLA) Williams Institute - Los Angeles, United States | US\$ | $1,380,000$ |
| 7 | Human Rights Watch - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,324,600$ |
| 8 | Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice - New York, United States | US\$ | $1,100,100$ |
| 9 | Organization for Refugee Asylum \& Migration (ORAM) - San Francisco, United States | US\$ | $1,096,070$ |
| 10 | Institute of Development Studies - Brighton, England | US\$ | $1,036,520$ |

Note: Anonymous grantees received US\$ 15,586,148 during this period.

## Sources of International LGBTI Funding

During the two-year period of 2013-2014, the largest share ( 59 percent) of international LGBTI funding was awarded by government agencies. A significant amount of the funding was also provided by private foundations (25 percent).

Sources of International LGBTI Funding, by Funder Type (2013-2014)


## Type of Support and Grant Duration

80 percent of International LGBTI funding was awarded in the form of program support. General operating support accounted for 19 percent of all international LGBTI funding. Capacity-building support was received less than 1 percent of international LGBTI funding. Emergency funds, matching grants, scholarships, and sponsorships collectively accounted for less than 1 percent of international LGBTI funding.

Examining international LBGTI funding by the duration of grants, 46 percent of the funding was awarded for a grant period of one year or less. 17 percent of the funding was awarded for a two-year grant period while grants with a three-year grant period and a four-year grant period accounted for 18 percent each.

International LGBTI Funding, by Type of Support (2013-2014)


Funding for International LGBTI Issues, by Grant Duration (2013-2014)


## Appendix: Funding by Country of Focus

This Appendix shows the amount of funding that was designated for LGBTI issues by country of focus over the two-year period of 2013 and 2014. This table does not reflect whether these grants were made to organizations located within or outside each country of focus. Additionally, this table does not include grantmaking for initiatives focused across multiple countries, which in 2013 and 2014 totaled just under US $\$ 98$ million.

## Total LGBTI Funding By Country of Focus (2013-2014)

| Albania | US\$ | 658,999 | Canada | US\$ 1,368,903 |  | Ghana | US\$ | 163,093 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Algeria | US\$ | 95,564 | Chile | US\$ | 140,673 | Greece | US\$ | 82,956 |
| Argentina | US\$ | 42,446 | China | US\$3,392,375 |  | Grenada | US\$ | 11,000 |
| Armenia | US\$ | 300,335 | Colombia | US\$1,574,320 |  | Guatemala | US\$ | 313,853 |
| Australia | US\$ | 62,998 | Costa Rica | US\$ | 97,796 | Guyana | US\$ | 72,584 |
| Austria | US\$ | 68,401 | Croatia | US\$ | 488,738 | Haiti | US\$ | 397,638 |
| Bahamas | US\$ | 5,000 | Cuba | US\$ | 83,749 | Honduras | US\$ | 922,680 |
| Bahrain | US\$ | 10,993 | Cyprus | US\$ | 138,634 | Hungary | US\$ | 648,031 |
| Bangladesh | US\$ | 64,390 | Czech Republic | US\$ | 480,243 | India | US\$2, | ,781,202 |
| Belgium | US\$ | 312,500 | Democratic Republic of Congo | US\$ | 125,281 | Indonesia | US\$2, | ,888,398 |
| Belize | US\$ | 112,700 | Dominican Republic | US\$ | 452,500 | Ireland | US\$ | 628,297 |
| Bolivia | US\$ | 527,140 | East Timor | US\$ | 235,335 | \|srael | US\$ | 421,000 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | US\$ | 460,595 | Ecuador | US\$ | 597,464 | Italy | US\$ | 645,986 |
| Botswana | US\$ | 184,539 | Egypt | US\$ | 3,910 | Ivory Coast | US\$ | 155,945 |
| Brazil | US\$1,134,937 |  | El Salvador | US\$ | 129,169 | Jamaica | US\$ | 918,425 |
| Bulgaria | US\$ | 144,288 | Estonia | US\$ | 192,550 | Japan | US\$ 1,800,000 |  |
| Burkina Faso | US\$ | 124,486 | Ethiopia | US\$ | 11,523 | Jordan | US\$ | 300,000 |
| Burundi | US\$ | 302,990 | Fiji | US\$ | 30,000 | Kazakhstan | US\$ | 29,549 |
| Cambodia | US\$ | 68,976 | Georgia | US\$ | 714,099 | Kenya | US\$ 4 | 4,678,041 |
| Cameroon | US\$ | 164,359 | Germany | US\$ | 667,539 | Kosovo | US\$ 1 | 1,353,764 |


| Kyrgyzstan | US\$ 5,000 | Paraguay | US\$ | \$ 84,721 | Tunisia | US\$ | 10,587 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Laos | US\$ 422,327 | Peru |  | \$ 1,666,152 | Turkey | US\$ | 3,237,581 |
| Latvia | US\$ 287,550 | Philippines | US\$ | 1,309,226 | Ukraine | US\$ | 4,931,111 |
| Lebanon | US\$ 330,515 | Poland | US\$ | 1,714,577 | Uganda | US\$ | 4,719,690 |
| Lesotho | US\$ 100,000 | Portugal | US\$ | 165,441 | United Kingdom | US\$ | 3,797,553 |
| Liberia | US\$ 146,460 | Romania | US\$ | 534,568 | United States | US\$2 | 217,081,302 |
| Lithuania | US\$ 401,848 | Russia | US\$ | 7,870,229 | Vietnam | US\$ | 1,354,430 |
| Macedonia | US\$ 467,799 | Rwanda | US\$ | 135,897 | Zambia | US\$ | 451,567 |
| Malawi | US\$1,059,175 | Saint Lucia | US\$ | 96,300 | Zimbabwe | US\$ | 1,396,170 |
| Malaysia | US\$ 549,516 | Senegal | US\$ | 185,784 |  |  |  |
| Mali | US\$ 24,079 | Serbia | US\$ | 674,984 |  |  |  |
| Malta | US\$ 34,595 | Sierra Leone | US\$ | 63,952 |  |  |  |
| Mexico | US\$1,023,066 | Singapore | US\$ | 277,000 |  |  |  |
| Moldova | US\$ 473,664 | Slovakia | US\$ | 720,664 |  |  |  |
| Mongolia | US\$ 67,212 | Slovenia | US\$ | 197,581 |  |  |  |
| Montenegro | US\$ 113,314 | South Africa | US\$ | 4,238,175 |  |  |  |
| Morocco | US\$ 20,581 | Spain | US\$ | 352,819 |  |  |  |
| Mozambique | US\$ 1,298,027 | Sri Lanka | US\$ | 133,895 |  |  |  |
| Myanmar | US\$ 1,323,916 | Suriname | US\$ | 14,600 |  |  |  |
| Namibia | US\$ 1,210,933 | Swaziland | US\$ | 22,937 |  |  |  |
| Nepal | US\$ 62,500 | Switzerland | US\$ | 1,000 |  |  |  |
| The Netherlands | US\$ 6,804,690 | Syria | US\$ | 3,000 |  |  |  |
| Nicaragua | US\$ 1,216,881 | Tajikistan | US\$ | 77,033 |  |  |  |
| Nigeria | US\$ 1,415,070 | Tanzania | US\$ | 578,699 |  |  |  |
| Norway | US\$ 170,912 | Thailand | US\$ | 2,100,447 |  |  |  |
| Pakistan | US\$ 658,873 | Togo | US\$ | 64,079 |  |  |  |
| Palestine | US\$ 251,612 | Trinidad and Tobago | US\$ | 15,000 |  |  |  |

## Appendix II: 2013-2014 List of LGBTI Grantmakers

This appendix lists all funders and the amount of funding provided for LGBTI issues in 2013-2014, excluding grantmaking focused on the United States. To explore the grantmaking totals of US-based grantmakers funding in the United States, consult Funders for LGBTQ Issues' 2013 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations and 2014 Tracking Report: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Grantmaking by US Foundations.

| DONOR NAME | NUMBER OF GRANTS | DIRECT <br> GRANTS |  | REGRANTING |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11th Hour Project | 5 | US\$ | 375,000 | US\$ | 150,000 | US\$ | 525,000 |
| AIDS Fund | 2 | US\$ | 61,139 |  |  | US\$ | 61,139 |
| AIDS United | 1 | US\$ | 40,000 |  |  | US\$ | 40,000 |
| American Institute of Bisexuality | 4 | US\$ | 135,187 |  |  | US\$ | 135,187 |
| American Jewish World Service | 168 | US\$ | 4,570,960 | US\$ | 909,000 | US\$ | 5,479,960 |
| amfAR, Foundation for AIDS Research | 43 | US\$ | 3,619,596 | US\$ | 10,000 | US\$ | 3,629,596 |
| Anonymous Donors | 46 | US\$ | 8,415,850 | US\$ | 2,481,500 | US\$ | 10,897,350 |
| Arcus Foundation | 101 | US\$ | 9,855,950 | US\$ | 3,450,000 | US\$ | 13,305,950 |
| ARIA Foundation | 2 | US\$ | 87,000 |  |  | US\$ | 87,000 |
| Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice | 148 | US\$ | 2,185,579 |  |  | US\$ | 2,185,579 |
| Babson Charitable Foundation, Susan A. and Donald P. | 1 | US\$ | 1,000 |  |  | US\$ | 1,000 |
| Barrow Cadbury Trust | 5 | US\$ | 133,746 |  |  | US\$ | 133,746 |
| Benetech Human Rights Program | 13 | US\$ | 123,366 | US\$ | 32,000 | US\$ | 155,366 |
| Bohnett Foundation, David | 5 | US\$ | 68,500 |  |  | US\$ | 68,500 |
| Boston Foundation | 1 | US\$ | 25,000 |  |  | US\$ | 25,000 |
| Broadway Cares/Equity Fights AIDS | 2 | US\$ | 15,000 |  |  | US\$ | 15,000 |
| Calamus (Delaware) | 4 | US\$ | 28,500 |  |  | US\$ | 28,500 |
| Calamus Foundation (New York) | 1 | US\$ | 25,000 |  |  | US\$ | 25,000 |
| California Community Foundation | 4 | US\$ | 9,500 |  |  | US\$ | 9,500 |
| CISU - The Civil Society Fund | 1 |  |  | US\$ | 213,822 | US\$ | 213,822 |
| Collingwood Foundation | 1 |  |  | US\$ | 10,000 | US\$ | 10,000 |


| DONOR NAME | NUMBER <br> OFGRANTS | DIRECT <br> GRANTS |  | REGRANTING | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| DONOR NAME | NUMBER <br> OFGRANTS | DIRECT <br> GRANTS |  | REGRANTING | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| DONOR NAME | NUMBER <br> OFGRANTS | DIRECT <br> GRANTS |  | REGRANTING | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Annex: The Future of Monitoring Official Development Aid Disbursements relevant to LGBTI/SOGI through the OECD Database

The 2013-2014 Global Resources Report is based on grants data collected directly from foundations and government agencies. Here two researchers present a complementary methodology for identifying and tracking LGBTI-focused grants by searching existing databases that gather information on aid for development, such as OECD's Aid Activity database.

Felicity Daly DrPH, Executive Director, Kaleidoscope Trust, and Leonardo Arregoces MD, MSc, Research Fellow, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.

The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)'s Creditor Reporting System (CRS) Aid Activity database collects information on Official Development Assistance (ODA), which enables analysis of how much and where ODA is channelled and what purposes it serves. With 2.2 million records of more than US\$ 2 trillion in disbursements between 20022013, the CRS database has proven to be a valuable source for resource tracking.

To test the extent to which future Global Resource Reports could benefit from using the CRS database to monitor ODA disbursements targeted to benefit LGBTI people, or focused on ending discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (SOGI), we implemented the resource tracking method used by the Countdown to 2015 Health Financing group ${ }^{1}$. The complete CRS Aid Activity datasets for the years 2002-2013 were downloaded from the OECD Stat website and searches performed based on several keywords related to LGBTI issues. As some of the terms used cannot be considered exclusive to these issues, false positives were expected. Records where at least one of the keywords was found were subsequently manually reviewed and coded if they were relevant to LGBTI issues. For each keyword we calculated the proportion considered relevant for inclusion. A high proportion could be interpreted as a validation that the applied method has potential for further research to estimate the sensitivity and specificity of different keywords, that would support faster and efficient tracking of aid.

Additionally, we used the information contained in the records counted for inclusion to estimate disbursements to recipient countries for LGBTI issues.

Several keywords (e.g., the acronym LGBT and the terms lesbian and transgender) were highly accurate in identifying projects relevant to LGBTI issues, while others (e.g. stigma) were relevant in less that $1 \%$ of the cases. A total of 2,642 projects were identified through keywords, with only 1,172 (44\%) considered relevant for inclusion.

Our preliminary analysis of disbursements based on this keyword search identified US $\$ 429.5$ million in ODA for LGBTI issues between 2002-2013, which represents a 0,02\% of total ODA disbursed in that period.

This initial analysis of the records suggest an exponential growth of disbursements for LGBTI/SOGI issues over time. However, these figures are likely to be an overestimate as not all disbursements are exclusively focused on LGBTI communities. We note that the volume of funding for the HIV response, which often only incidentally benefits LGBTI communities, contributes to the overestimate and dwarfs funding for interventions to protect and advance the human rights of LGBTI people. Further research is needed to estimate the LGBTI-focused portion of projects with a wider scope. This method could be applied to search other databases that gather information about aid disbursements, such as datasets that utilize the International Aid Transparency Initiative standard.

Beyond improving future Global Resource Reports, this approach could also support advocacy for increased LGBTIfocused development aid so as to end discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity and assure that "no one is left behind".

1 Arregoces L, Daly F, Pitt C, Hsu J, Martinez-Alvarez M, Greco G, Mills A, Berman P, Borghi J. Countdown to 2015: changes in official development assistance to reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health, and assessment of progress between 2003 and 2012. Lancet Glob Health 2015; 3: e410-22

## Methodology

The 2013-2014 Global Resource Report analyzes grantlevel data for grants awarded in 2013 and 2014 to support lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and intersex issues. It relies on grant awards as opposed to grant disbursements.

For multi-year commitments, the sum of the grant is counted in the year it is awarded. For example, a twoyear grant for US\$ 100,000 awarded in 2013 would be credited as a US\$ 100,000 grant in 2013 as opposed to a US\$ 50,000 grant in 2013 and then another US \$ 50,000 grant in 2014 - or whatever the disbursements might be.

Our overarching research goal was to ensure that the data we collected focused specifically on LGBTI issues and organizations. Therefore, the data does not include grants to organizations or projects that are generally inclusive of LGBTI people unless they explicitly address an LGBTI issue or population. For example, a human rights organization given a grant to provide asylum services to marginalized refugees, open and welcoming of all refugees, including LGBTI people, would not have been included in the data. If that same human rights organization were funded to provide asylum services specifically supporting LGBTI refugees, it would have been included.

To maintain consistency, grantmakers were asked to provided the raw grant-level data, which in turn was coded and analyzed by a research team at Funders for LGBTI Issues.

The 2013-2014 Global Resource Report surveyed the grantmaking of more than 1,000 philanthropic entities and more than a dozen donor governments. All types of philanthropic entities were surveyed, including:

- Private foundations established by a family or individual donor;
- Public foundations set up to raise the money it then grants out, inclusive of non-governmental organizations with grantmaking programs;
- Corporate foundations of and grantmaking programs at for- profit organizations; as well as Anonymous donors.

Information was obtained predominantly through selfreporting, and was supplemented by a review of US IRS form 990s and annual reports where available. All government grantmaking was self-reported.

This report includes all information received as of June 10,, 2016.

We have included all re-granting dollars in charts that rank individual grantmakers and the appendix to accurately show the overall level of LGBTQ funding provided by each grantmaker, regardless of whether those dollars are provided in the form of direct grants or through an intermediary that then re-grants those dollars to other organizations and individuals. As a result, the charts that rank grantmakers and the appendix "double-count" re-granting when aggregated. However, for all other tabulations and charts, we have not included dollars awarded for the purpose of re-granting, so as to avoid double counting. ISSUES

## MISSION

Funders for LGBTQ Issues works to increase the scale and impact of philanthropic resources aimed at enhancing the wellbeing of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer communities, promoting equity, and advancing racial, economic and gender justice.

## WHO WE ARE

Funders for LGBTQ Issues is a network of more than 70 foundations, corporations, and funding institutions that collectively award more than US\$ 1 billion annually, including more than US $\$ 100$ million specifically devoted to LGBTQ issues.

## WHAT WE DO

## Research \& Communications

Funders for LGBTQ issues has a long history of reporting on LGBTQ grantmaking by both U.S. foundations and international institutions. We produce an annual tracking report and other special reports to monitor the character of LGBTQ funding in order to identify trends, gaps, and opportunities. Our reports on domestic and global LGBTQ funding are considered the field's most reliable and useful source of data on resource flows to LGBTQ communities. Many of our reports have been cited by academic journals, think tanks, non-governmental organizations, government agencies, newspapers, blogs, and other media.

## Outreach \& Support Services

Funders for LGBTQ Issues conducts individualized outreach and engagement of funders not currently funding LGBTQ issues to demonstrate how LGBTQ issues intersect with a range of grantmaking priorities. We connect with allies in foundations not yet funding LGBTQ issues and work with them to build institutions that are more inclusive and responsive to LGBTQ communities.

## Convening \& Collective Action

Funders for LGBTQ Issues regularly convenes grantmakers committed to LGBTQ issues so that they may connect with one another, learn from each other, coordinate their efforts, and maximize their impact. We host working groups and initiatives on specific topics to help funders shape funding strategies and leverage opportunities for new philanthropic partnerships. Through participation in other philanthropic conferences and partnerships with other funder networks, we also broaden our reach and ensure LGBTQ voices are present in vital funding conversations.

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## Chantelle Fisher-Borne

Project Director, Out in the South Fund

## Naa Hammond

Research \& Communications Associate

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104 West 29th Street, 4th Floor
New York, NY 10009
+1 (212) 475-2930

# About Global Philanthropy Project (GPP) 

GPP
Global Philanthropy Project

## MISSION

Global Philanthropy Project (GPP) is a collaboration of funders and philanthropic advisors working to expand global philanthropic support to advance the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and intersex (LGBTI) people in the Global South and East.

## WHO WE ARE

Established in 2009, GPP's 16 member organizations include many of the leading global funders and philanthropic advisors for LGBTI rights. As the first international cohort of LGBTI funders, GPP is internationally recognized as the primary thought leader and go-to partner for donor coordination around global LGBTI work.

## OUR GOALS

Cultivate and deepen the knowledge, skills and capacity of GPP members and other funders in support of global LGBTI issues.

Increase the amount and influence the type of private and public foundation funding dedicated to global LGBTI issues.

Increase the amount and influence the type of multilateral and bilateral aid and development funding dedicated to global LGBTI issues.

Increase the amount and influence the type of philanthropic giving from individual donors dedicated to global LGBTI issues.

Increase the amount and influence the type of philanthropic giving from corporations dedicated to global LGBTI issues.

Build a dynamic, responsive, and effective structure enabling the GPP network.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

## J. Bob Alotta, Co-Chair

Executive Director, Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice

## Adrian Coman, Co-Chair

Program Director, International Human Rights Arcus Foundation

## Maxim Anmeghichean

Program Officer, Open Society Human Rights Initiative Open Society Foundations

## Shalini Eddens

Director of Programs, Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights,

## Dave Scamell

Associate Director, Sexual Health and Rights American Jewish World Service

## STAFF

## Matthew Hart

Coordinator mhart@globalphilanthropyproject.org

## Ezra Berkley Nepon

Associate enepon@globalphilanthropyproject.org

TO LEARN MORE VISIT US ON THE WEB AT:
WWW.GLOBALPHILANTHROPYPROJECT.ORG

FOLLOW US ONTWITTER:
@GPP_UPDATES

Global Philanthropy Project
C/O Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice
116 East 16th Street, 7th Floor
New York, NY 10003

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## REPORT CREDITS

Authors:
Naa Hammond, Lyle Matthew Kan, and Ben Francisco Maulbeck
Project Directors:
Matthew Hart and Ben Francisco Maulbeck
Copy Editors:
Matthew Hart, Ezra Nepon, Marvin Webb, and Rebecca Wisotsky
Creative Director:
Lyle Matthew Kan
Designer:
Giulia Parri, Maqué Studio
Finishing Designer:
Trevor Messersmith, 80east Design
Government and Foundation Liaison
Matthew Hart
Lead Researcher:
Naa Hammond
Researchers:
Naa Hammond, Lyle Matthew Kan, and Ben Francisco Maulbeck
Global Communications and Logistics Coordinator:
Ezra Nepon


[^0]:    Note: Anonymous donors awarded US\$ 10,897,350 for LGBTI issues outside the U.S. during 2013-2014. In contrast to other sections of this report, this list of top funders includes re-granting, so as to capture the full amount of LGBTI funding flowing from (or through) each funder.

[^1]:    Note: This section and chart includes US\$ 9,695,579 in grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

[^2]:    Note: This section and chart includes grants awarded to intermediaries for the purpose of being re-granted to other organizations.

[^3]:    *Note: US\$10,000 was awarded for grant recipients in unspecified countries in East Africa.

