

Afghanistan

Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2017: SDG datasheet



Goal 01 - No poverty

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 1.1 - International poverty

1.1.1 International poverty			Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Employed population living in poverty (\$1.90 a day 2011 PPP)	% of total employed (15+)		82.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed female (15+)		87.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾	8.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (15+)		82.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of total employed (25+)		82.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed female (25+)		87.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	8.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (25+)		81.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed female (15-24)		84.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	% of total employed (15-24)		87.6 ⁽¹⁶⁾	10.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (15-24)		84.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	11.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾

(xx) indicates the year

Target 1.2 - National poverty

1.2.1 National poverty			Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Population living below the national poverty line	% of population		35.8 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	% of urban population		27.6 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	% of rural population		38.3 ⁽¹¹⁾	-

1.2.2 Poverty according to national dimensions

Target 1.3 - Social protection

1.3.1 Social protection floors/systems			Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Population covered by social insurance	Total	% of population	0.5 ⁽⁰⁷⁾	-
	Poorest quintile	% of population	0.2 ⁽⁰⁷⁾	-
Population covered by social assistance	Total	% of population	8.8 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Poorest quintile	% of population	12.5 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
Population above retirement age receiving a pension		% of population	10.7 ⁽¹⁰⁾	45.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 1.4 - Equal rights

- 1.4.1 Household access to basic services
- 1.4.2 Land tenure rights

Target 1.5 - Resilience of poor and vulnerable

- 1.5.1 Deaths/missing from disasters
- 1.5.2 Economic loss from disasters
- 1.5.3 National disaster risk reduction strategy
- 1.5.4 Local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national strategy

Target 1.a - Resources mobilization

1.a.1 Domestic resources to poverty reduction			Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
1.a.2 Government spending on education/health/social protection				
Public expenditure on education		% of total gov. expenditure	12.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
Public expenditure on health		% of total gov. expenditure	12.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	12.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾
1.a.3 Grants allocated to poverty reduction				

Target 1.b - Policy frameworks

- 1.b.1 Government spending benefiting vulnerable groups



Goal 02 - Zero hunger

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 2.1 - End hunger

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
2.1.1 Prevalence of undernourishment Prevalence of undernourishment	% of population	26.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	12.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
2.1.2 Food insecurity in the population Moderate or severe food insecurity in the population	% of population	45.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of female population	47.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of male population	44.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of rural population	48.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of urban population	31.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
Severe food insecurity in the population	% of population	19.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of female population	18.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of male population	19.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of rural population	13.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of urban population	13.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 2.2 - End malnutrition

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting Children moderately or severely stunted	% of children under 5	40.9 ⁽¹³⁾	-
2.2.2 Prevalence of malnutrition Children moderately or severely wasted	% of children under 5	9.5 ⁽¹³⁾	-
Children moderately or severely overweight	% of children under 5	5.4 ⁽¹³⁾	-

Target 2.3 - Agricultural productivity and income

2.3.2 Income of small-scale food producers

Target 2.4 - Sustainable food production

2.4.1 Area under productive and sustainable agriculture

Target 2.5 - Genetic diversity

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
2.5.1 Conservation of genetic resources for food and agriculture Breeds for which sufficient genetic resources are stored	Number of plant breeds	954.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
2.5.2 Local breeds at risk of extinction Local breeds risk of extinction	At-risk Percentage	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
	Not-at-risk Percentage	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
	Risk unknown Percentage	100.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-

Target 2.a - Agricultural productive capacity investments

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
2.a.1 Agriculture orientation index Agriculture orientation index	Index	0.2 ⁽¹³⁾	-
2.a.2 Official flows to the agriculture sector Total official flows to the agriculture sector	Million 2014 US dollars	328 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 2.b - Trade restriction in agricultural markets

2.b.1 Agricultural export subsidies

Target 2.c - Food commodity markets

2.c.1 Food price anomalies



Goal 03 - Good health and well-being

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 3.1 - Maternal mortality

3.1.1	Maternal mortality				
	Maternal mortality	Deaths per 100 000 live births	396.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	115.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	
3.1.2	Births attended by skilled health personnel				
	Births attended by skilled health personnel	% of live births	50.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	86.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	

Target 3.2 - Neonatal and child mortality

3.2.1	Under-five mortality				
	Under-five mortality rate	Deaths per 1 000 live births	91.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	34.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	
3.2.2	Neonatal mortality				
	Neonatal mortality rate	Deaths per 1 000 live births	35.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	

Target 3.3 - Epidemics and communicable diseases

3.3.1	HIV infections				
	New HIV infections	All ages	Per 100 000 population	3.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Female, all ages	Per 100 000 population	2.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Male, all ages	Per 100 000 population	4.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Population aged 15+	Per 100 000 population	5.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Population aged 0-14	Per 100 000 population	0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	New HIV infections	Population aged 15-49	Per 100 000 population	6.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Female aged 15-49	Per 100 000 population	3.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Male aged 15-49	Per 100 000 population	8.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
3.3.2	Tuberculosis				
	Tuberculosis incidence rate		Per 100 000 population	189.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	161.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.3.3	Malaria				
	Malaria incidence rate		Per 100 000 population	23.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	8.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.3.4	Hepatitis B				
3.3.5	Neglected tropical diseases				
	People requiring interventions against NTD		Thousand people	13 765 ⁽¹⁵⁾	864 275 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.4 - Non-communicable diseases and mental health

3.4.1	Cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease				
	Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory diseases		Probability, total (%)	31.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	21.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Probability, female (%)	30.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	17.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Probability, male (%)	31.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	24.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.4.2	Suicides				
	Suicide rate	Both sexes	Per 100 000 population	5.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Female	Per 100 000 population	2.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	9.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Male	Per 100 000 population	8.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	13.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.5 - Substance abuse

3.5.1	Treatment for substance use disorders				
3.5.2	Harmful use of alcohol				
	Alcohol per capita consumption		Litres per annum	0.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 3.6 - Road traffic accident

3.6.1	Road traffic deaths				
	Road traffic deaths		Per 100 000 population	15.5 ⁽¹³⁾	17.2 ⁽¹³⁾

Target 3.7 - Sexual and reproductive healthcare

3.7.1	Family planning satisfied with modern methods				
	Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods		% women of reproductive age	42.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
3.7.2	Adolescent births				

Target 3.8 - Health coverage

3.8.1	Essential health services coverage				
3.8.2	Household expenditures on health				

Target 3.9 - Deaths and illnesses from pollution

3.9.1 Household and ambient air pollution	Mortality rate (age-standardized) attributed to Ambient air pollution	Per 100 000 population	80.9 ⁽¹²⁾	58.8 ⁽¹²⁾	
	Household air pollution	Per 100 000 population	180.2 ⁽¹²⁾	97.9 ⁽¹²⁾	
	Crude death rate attributed to	Ambient air pollution	Per 100 000 population	37.5 ⁽¹²⁾	53.1 ⁽¹²⁾
		Household air pollution	Per 100 000 population	93 ⁽¹²⁾	82 ⁽¹²⁾
3.9.2 Unsafe water/sanitation and lack of hygiene	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe WASH service	Per 100 000 population	34.6 ⁽¹²⁾	10.3 ⁽¹²⁾	
3.9.3 Unintentional poisoning	Mortality rate attributed to poisoning	Total	Per 100 000 population	1.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Female	Per 100 000 population	2.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Male	Per 100 000 population	0.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.a - Tobacco Control

3.a.1 Tobacco use

Target 3.b - R&D of vaccines and medicines

3.b.1 Population covered by all vaccines in national programme				
3.b.2 ODA to medical research and basic health sectors	Net official disbursement for medical research and basic health	Million 2015 US dollars	166.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
3.b.3 Health facilities with essential medicines				

Target 3.c - Health financing in developing countries

3.c.1 Health worker density	Dentistry personnel density	Per 10 000 population	0.1 ⁽¹⁴⁾	0.6 ⁽⁰⁵⁾
	Physicians density	Per 10 000 population	3.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	12.3 ⁽¹¹⁾
	Nursing and midwifery personnel density	Per 10 000 population	3.6 ⁽¹⁴⁾	20.9 ⁽¹¹⁾
	Pharmaceutical personnel density	Per 10 000 population	0.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	3.9 ⁽¹¹⁾

Target 3.d - Health risk reduction and management

3.d.1 Health capacity and emergency preparedness	International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacity	Index	42.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-

4 QUALITY EDUCATION



Goal 04 - Quality education

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 4.1 - Free, equitable and quality education

4.1.1 Reading and mathematics proficiency of children and young people

Target 4.2 - Early childhood care and pre-primary education

4.2.1 Children developmentally on track

4.2.2 Organised learning before primary entry age

Target 4.3 - Technical, vocational and tertiary education

4.3.1 Formal and non-formal education and training

Target 4.4 - Relevant skills of youth and adults

4.4.1 ICT skills

Target 4.5 - Equal access to education

4.5.1 Inequality indices for education indicators

Target 4.6 - Adult literacy and numeracy

4.6.1 Literacy and numeracy skills

Target 4.7 - Promote sustainable development

4.7.1 Sustainable development mainstreaming in education

Target 4.a - Education facilities

4.a.1 School equipment/infrastructure

Target 4.b - Scholarships available to developing countries

4.b.1	ODA for scholarships Official development assistance for scholarships	Million 2015 US dollars	7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
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Target 4.c - Qualified teachers

4.c.1 Organized teacher training



Goal 05 - Gender equality

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 5.1 - Discrimination against women and girls

5.1.1 Legal frameworks on gender equality

Target 5.2 - Violence against women and girls

5.2.1	Violence against women (by intimate partner) Ever-partnered women subjected to violence by current or former partner	% women aged 15-19 % women aged 15-49 % women aged 20-24 % women aged 25-29 % women aged 30-34 % women aged 35-39 % women aged 45-49	28.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 46.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 41.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 48.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 49.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 49.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 51.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	- - - - - - -
5.2.2	Violence against women (by non-intimate partner)			

Target 5.3 - Eliminate child/early marriage

5.3.1	Women married before age 15 and 18 Women who were first married or in union	Before age 15 Before age 18	% of women aged 20-24 % of women aged 20-24	8.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾ 34.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	- -
5.3.2	Female genital mutilation/cutting				

Target 5.4 - Unpaid care and domestic work

5.4.1 Unpaid domestic and care work

Target 5.5 - Equal opportunities for leadership

5.5.1	Seats held by women in national parliaments and local governments Seats held by women in national parliament	% of seats	27.7 ⁽¹⁷⁾	18.8 ⁽¹⁷⁾
5.5.2	Proportion of women in managerial positions			

Target 5.6 - Sexual, reproductive health and reproductive rights

5.6.1 Informed decisions on reproductive health
5.6.2 Laws and regulations on access to sexual and reproductive health care

Target 5.a - Equal rights to economic resources

5.a.1 Secure rights over agricultural land
5.a.2 Legal framework on equal rights to land ownership

Target 5.b - Use of technology

5.b.1 Ownership of a mobile telephone

Target 5.c - Policies/legislation for gender equality

5.c.1 Tracking of public allocations for gender equality



Goal 06 - Clean water and sanitation

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 6.1 - Safe drinking water

6.1.1 Safely managed drinking water services

Target 6.2 - Adequate and equitable sanitation

6.2.1 Safely managed sanitation services

		Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Population with basic handwashing facilities on premises	% of population	38.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of urban population	63.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	% of rural population	29.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
Population practicing open defecation	% of population	13.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	15.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	% of urban population	0.5 ⁽¹³⁾	2.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	% of rural population	18.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	26.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 6.3 - Improve water quality

6.3.2 Water quality

Target 6.4 - Water-use efficiency and scarcity

6.4.1 Water use efficiency

6.4.2 Water stress

Target 6.5 - Integrated water resources management

6.5.1 Integrated water resources management

6.5.2 Transboundary water cooperation

Target 6.6 - Water-related ecosystems

6.6.1 Change in water-related ecosystems

Target 6.a - International cooperation

6.a.1 ODA to water and sanitation

		Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Total official flows for water supply and sanitation	Million 2015 US dollars	86 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3 511 ⁽¹⁵⁾
ODA for water supply and sanitation	Million US dollars	34 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2 137 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 6.b - Participation of local communities

6.b.1 Participation in water and sanitation management

		Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Planning programs in drinking-water supply	Community participation, rural	Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾	
	Community participation, urban	Moderate level ⁽¹⁴⁾	
	Participation procedures, rural	Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾	
	Participation procedures, urban	Not clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾	
Planning programs in hygiene promotion	Community participation, total	Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾	
	Participation procedures, total	Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾	
Planning programs in sanitation	Community participation, rural	Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾	
	Community participation, urban	Low level ⁽¹⁴⁾	
Planning programs in water resources	Community participation	Low level ⁽¹⁷⁾	
	Participation procedures	Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾	



Goal 07 - Affordable and clean energy

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 7.1 - Access to affordable, reliable and modern energy

7.1.1 Access to electricity

		Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Access to electricity	% of population	89.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾	90.4 ⁽¹⁴⁾

7.1.2 Reliance on clean energy

		Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
Clean fuel and technologies usage rate	% of population	17.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	51.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.2 - Share of renewable energy

7.2.1	Renewable energy share				
	Renewable energy share of total final energy consumption	% of TFC		16.7 ⁽¹⁴⁾	18.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.3 - Improvement in energy efficiency

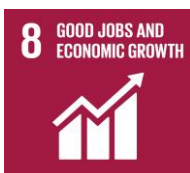
7.3.1	Energy intensity				
	Total primary energy supply (TPES)	MJ per unit of GDP (2011 PPP)		2.6 ⁽¹⁴⁾	6.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.a - International cooperation

7.a.1 Financial flows to clean energy

Target 7.b - Modern and sustainable energy services

7.b.1 Energy efficiency investments



Goal 08 - Decent work and economic growth

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 8.1 - Per capita economic growth

8.1.1	Real GDP per capita growth rate				
	GDP per capita growth rate	% change per annum		- 2.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 8.2 - Economic diversification, technological upgrading and innovation

8.2.1	Real GDP per employed person growth rate				
	GDP per employed person growth rate	% change per annum		- 1.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾	3.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 8.3 - Development-oriented policies

8.3.1 Informal employment

Target 8.4 - Global resource efficiency

8.4.1	Material footprint	Material footprint	Volume total	Million tons	63.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	46 193.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Per capita	Tons per capita	1.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	4.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
8.4.2	Domestic material consumption	Domestic material consumption	Volume total	Million tons	94.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	51 368.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Per capita	Tons per capita	2.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	6.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 8.5 - Employment and decent work for all

8.5.1	Hourly earnings of employees				
8.5.2	Unemployment rate				
	Unemployment rate (25+ years)	Total	% of labour force	3.9 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Female	% of labour force	6.2 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Male	% of labour force	3.5 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.4 ⁽¹⁷⁾
	Youth unemployment rate	Total	% of labour force	18.5 ⁽¹⁷⁾	11.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾
	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	Total	% of labour force	8.6 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.4 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Female	% of labour force	12.6 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Male	% of labour force	7.8 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.5 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 8.6 - Youth not in employment, education or training

8.6.1 Youth not in education, employment or training

Target 8.7 - Child labour and forced labour

8.7.1	Child labour				
	Children involved in child labour	Total	% children aged 5-14	5.3 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
		Female	% children aged 5-14	2.9 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
		Male	% children aged 5-14	7.5 ⁽¹¹⁾	-

Target 8.8 - Safe and secure working environments

8.8.1 Occupational injuries
8.8.2 Compliance of labour rights

Target 8.9 - Sustainable tourism

8.9.1	Tourism direct GDP				
	Outbound tourism expenditure	% of GDP		0.6 ⁽¹⁴⁾	0.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾
8.9.2	Jobs in tourism industries				

Target 8.10 - Access to banking, insurance and financial services

8.10.1	Commercial bank branches and automated teller machines				
	Number of commercial bank branches	Per 100 000 adults		2.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	13.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)	Per 100 000 adults		1.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	57.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
8.10.2	Adults with a bank account				
	Adults with an account at a bank	% of population aged 15+		12.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾	66.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 8.a - Aid for Trade

8.a.1	Aid for Trade				
	Aid for trade	Disbursements	Million 2015 US dollars	843.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Commitments	Million 2015 US dollars	1 204.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 8.b - Global strategy for youth employment

8.b.1 National strategy for youth employment

9 INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Goal 09 - Industry, innovation and infrastructure

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 9.1 - Quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure

9.1.1	Population within 2 km of an all-season road				
9.1.2	Passenger and freight volumes				
	Air transport passengers carried	Million people		2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1 363 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Million passenger-km		2 233 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2 389 580 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Air transport freight	Million ton-km		33 ⁽¹⁵⁾	76 915 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Tons		89 622 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19 914 366 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Railway freight	Million ton-km		952 ⁽¹⁵⁾	8 524 588 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Road transport, passenger volume	Million passenger-km		5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19 900 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Road transport freight	Million ton-km		6 991 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10 157 542 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Mail volume by air transport	Million ton-km		1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2 729 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 9.2 - Inclusive and sustainable industrialization

9.2.1	Manufacturing value added				
	Manufacturing	Value added	% of GDP	10.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾	23.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		Per capita	2005 US dollars per capita	67.6 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
9.2.2	Manufacturing employment				

Target 9.3 - Access to financial services

9.3.1 Small-scale industries in total industry value added
9.3.2 Small-scale industries with a loan or line of credit

Target 9.4 - Upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries

9.4.1 CO2 emission intensity

Target 9.5 - Scientific research, technological capabilities of industrial sectors

9.5.1 Research and development expenditure
9.5.2 Number of researchers

Target 9.a - Resilient infrastructure development in developing countries

9.a.1 Official international support to infrastructure

Target 9.b - Domestic technology development

9.b.1	Medium and high-tech industry value added				
	Medium and high-tech industry value added		% of total value added	9.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-

Target 9.c - Access to information and communications technology

9.c.1	Population covered by a mobile network				
	Mobile-cellular network coverage	All networks	% of population	89.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾	96.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		At least 3G network	% of population	40.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	86.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



Goal 10 - Reduced inequalities

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 10.1 - Income growth (bottom 40%)

10.1.1 Income per capita of the bottom 40% of population

Target 10.2 - Social, economic and political inclusion

10.2.1 People below 50% of median income

Target 10.3 - Equal opportunity and reduced inequalities of outcome

10.3.1 Discrimination and harassment

Target 10.4 - Fiscal, wage and social protection policies

10.4.1 Labour share of GDP

Target 10.5 - Global financial markets

10.5.1 Financial Soundness Indicators

Target 10.6 - Developing countries in decision-making in global institutions

10.6.1 Voting rights in international organizations

Voting rights	UN General Assembly	% of voting rights	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	UN ECOSOC	% of voting rights	1.85 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	ADB	% of voting rights	0.33 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-	
	IBRD	% of voting rights	0.05 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	IFC	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	IMF	% of voting rights	0.09 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
Membership proportion	UN General Assembly	% of membership	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	UN ECOSOC	% of membership	1.85 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	ADB	% of membership	1.49 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-	
	IBRD	% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	IFC	% of membership	0.54 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
	IMF	% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	

Target 10.7 - Migration and mobility of people

10.7.1 Recruitment cost borne by employees

10.7.2 Countries with well-managed migration policies

Target 10.a - Differential treatment for developing countries

10.a.1 Tariff line on imports

Developed country imports from country admitted duty free	Percentage	99.8 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-	

Target 10.b - ODA and financial flows

10.b.1 Total resource flows for development

Total development assistance, by recipient	Million US dollars	4 831.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾	156 755.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	

Target 10.c - Transaction costs of migrant remittances

10.c.1 Remittance costs



Goal 11 - Sustainable cities and communities

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 11.1 - Adequate, safe and affordable housing

11.1.1	Urban population living in slums Urban slum population	% of urban population	62.7 ⁽¹⁴⁾	26.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾
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Target 11.2 - Transport systems

11.2.1 Convenient access to public transport

Target 11.3 - Inclusive and sustainable urbanization

11.3.1 Land consumption rate
11.3.2 Civil society participation in urban planning and management

Target 11.4 - World's cultural and natural heritage

11.4.1 Expenditure on preservation of cultural and natural heritage

Target 11.5 - Resilience to natural disasters

11.5.1	Deaths/missing persons from disasters				
11.5.2	Economic loss from disasters				
	Direct disaster economic losses	Average annual loss	Million US dollars	221.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾	150 603.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		Average annual loss	Per 1 000 USD	11.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		Exposed value	Million US dollars	60 188 ⁽¹⁶⁾	111 801 553 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 11.6 - Urban air quality and waste management

11.6.1	Urban solid waste collected				
11.6.2	Urban particulate matter				
	Annual mean concentration of PM10 in cities		Micrograms per m3	267.8 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5, urban		Micrograms per m3	63.4 ⁽¹²⁾	-
	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5, total		Micrograms per m3	46.0 ⁽¹²⁾	-

Target 11.7 - Green and public spaces

11.7.1 Urban open space for public use
11.7.2 Physical or sexual harassment

Target 11.a - National and regional development planning

11.a.1 Urban and regional development plans

Target 11.b - Disaster risk management

11.b.1 National disaster risk reduction strategy
11.b.2 Local disaster risk reduction strategy in line with national strategy

Target 11.c - Sustainable and resilient buildings

11.c.1 Financial support to LDCs for sustainable/resilient buildings



Goal 12 - Responsible consumption and production

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 12.1 - Programmes on sustainable consumption and production

12.1.1 Sustainable consumption and production (SCP) national action plans

Target 12.2 - Sustainable use of natural resources

12.2.1	Material footprint				
	Material Footprint total	Volume total	Million tons	63.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	46 193.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	1.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	4.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾

12.2.2 Domestic material consumption	Domestic material consumption	Volume total	Million tons	94.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	51 368.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	2.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Change per annum	% change per annum	0.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	5.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	6.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 12.3 - Food waste and food losses

12.3.1 Global food loss index

Target 12.4 - Chemicals and all wastes

12.4.1 International agreements on hazardous waste

Hazardous waste, convention compliance	Basel	% of compliance	16.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	Montreal	% of compliance	100.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	Rotterdam	% of compliance	9.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	Stockholm	% of compliance	16.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

12.4.2 Hazardous waste generated/treated

Target 12.5 - Waste prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse

12.5.1 National recycling rate

Target 12.6 - Sustainability information reporting by companies

12.6.1 Companies publishing sustainability reports

Target 12.7 - Public procurement practices that are sustainable

12.7.1 Sustainable public procurement policies

Target 12.8 - Information and awareness

12.8.1 Mainstreaming sustainable development in education

Target 12.a - Scientific and technological capacity

12.a.1 Financial support on research for sustainable consumption

Target 12.b - Sustainable tourism

12.b.1 Sustainable tourism strategies

Target 12.c - Inefficient fossil-fuel subsidies

12.c.1 Fossil-fuel subsidies



Goal 13 - Climate action

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 13.1 - Resilience and adaptive capacity

13.1.1 Countries with disaster risk reduction strategies

Legislative/regulatory provisions for managing disaster risk	Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁵⁾	19 ⁽¹⁵⁾
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13.1.2 National disaster risk reduction strategies

13.1.3 Local disaster risk reduction strategies

Target 13.2 - National policies

13.2.1 Policies/strategies for climate change adaptation

Target 13.3 - Education, awareness on climate change

13.3.1 Integration of climate change in education

13.3.2 Capacity building on climate change

Target 13.a - Needs of developing countries

13.a.1 Developed countries commitment of \$100 billion

Target 13.b - Capacity for effective planning and management

13.b.1 Climate change special support to LDCs and SIDS



Goal 14 - Life below water

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 14.1 - Marine pollution

14.1.1 Coastal eutrophication and floating plastic

Target 14.2 - Marine and coastal ecosystem

14.2.1 National exclusive economic zones managed using ecosystem-based approaches

Target 14.3 - Ocean acidification

14.3.1 Average marine acidity

Target 14.4 - Overfishing, illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

14.4.1 Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels

Target 14.5 - Conservation of coastal and marine areas

14.5.1 Protected marine areas

Target 14.6 - Fisheries subsidies

14.6.1 Illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

Target 14.7 - Marine resources in SIDS

14.7.1 Sustainable fisheries

Target 14.a - Research capacity and marine technology

14.a.1 Research budget to marine technology

Target 14.b - Small-scale artisanal fishers

14.b.1 Access rights for small-scale fisheries

Target 14.c - Implementation of international law

14.c.1 Implementation of United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea



Goal 15 - Life on land

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 15.1 - Terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
15.1.1 Forest area	% of land area	2.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	30.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
15.1.2 Sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity	% of important sites	6.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
Protected important sites for freshwater biodiversity	% of important sites	0.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-

Target 15.2 - All types of forests

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
15.2.1 Sustainable forest management	Million tons	63.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	132 193.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 15.3 - Combat desertification

15.3.1 Proportion of land that is degraded

Target 15.4 - Conservation of mountain ecosystems

Indicator	Unit	Afghanistan	Asia-Pacific
15.4.1 Sites for mountain biodiversity	% of important sites	12.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
15.4.2 Mountain Green Cover Index	Index	56.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	75.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 15.5 - Degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity

15.5.1 Red List Index				
Red list index	Index		0.8 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
Threatened species	Number of species		42 ⁽¹⁶⁾	15 463 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 15.6 - Utilization of genetic resource

15.6.1 Fair and equitable sharing of benefits of genetic resources				
Contracting party to the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources	Number of countries with 'Yes'		Yes ⁽¹⁷⁾	31 ⁽¹⁷⁾
Reporting party to the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources	Number of countries with 'Yes'		No ⁽¹²⁾	0 ⁽¹⁴⁾
Nagoya Protocol	Country party		No ⁽¹²⁾	1 ⁽¹⁴⁾
Access and Benefit-sharing Clearing House	Reporting		No ⁽¹²⁾	1 ⁽¹⁴⁾
Standard Material Transfer Agreement, plant genetic resources	Number		312.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	18 110.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 15.7 - Protected species

15.7.1 Poached or illicitly trafficked wildlife

Target 15.8 - Invasive alien species

15.8.1 Prevention or control of invasive alien species

Target 15.9 - National and local planning

15.9.1 Integration of biodiversity value in development planning

Target 15.a - Financial resources

15.a.1 ODA and public expenditure to biodiversity and ecosystems

Target 15.b - Resources to sustainable forest management

15.b.1 ODA and public expenditure to biodiversity and ecosystems

Target 15.c - Combat poaching and trafficking of protected species

15.c.1 Poached or illicitly trafficked wildlife



Goal 16 - Peace, justice and strong institutions

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 16.1 - Reduction of all forms of violence

16.1.1 Intentional homicides				
Intentional homicide	Total	Per 100 000 population	6.6 ⁽¹²⁾	2.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾
	Male	% of victims	87.0 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-
	Female	% of victims	13.0 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-
16.1.2 Conflict-related deaths				
16.1.3 Physical, psychological or sexual violence				
16.1.4 Safety feeling walking alone in neighborhood				

Target 16.2 - Abuse, exploitations, trafficking and violence against children

16.2.1 Children experiencing physical punishment by caregivers				
Children aged 2-14 experienced violent punishment	% of children aged 2-14		74.4 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
16.2.2 Human trafficking				
16.2.3 Young women/men experiencing sexual violence				

Target 16.3 - Access to justice for all

16.3.1 Violence reporting to authorities				
16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees				
Unsentenced detainees (Pre-trial)	% of prison population		29.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 16.4 - Illicit financial and arms flows

16.4.1 Illicit financial flows				
16.4.2 Seized small arms and light weapons recorded and traced				

Target 16.5 - Corruption and bribery

16.5.1	Public asked for a bribe				
16.5.2	Businesses asked for a bribe				
	Bribery incidence (business asked for bribery)	% of businesses		46.8 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-

Target 16.6 - Effective, accountable and transparent institutions

- 16.6.1 Government expenditure/original budget
- 16.6.2 People satisfaction with public services

Target 16.7 - Responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making

- 16.7.1 Population representativity in public institutions
- 16.7.2 Population trust in decision-making

Target 16.8 - Developing countries in the institutions of global governance

16.8.1	Membership/voting rights in international organizations				
	Voting rights				
		UN General Assembly	% of voting rights	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		UN ECOSOC	% of voting rights	1.85 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		ADB	% of voting rights	0.33 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		IBRD	% of voting rights	0.05 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		IFC	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		IMF	% of voting rights	0.09 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	Membership proportion				
		UN General Assembly	% of membership	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		UN ECOSOC	% of membership	1.85 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		ADB	% of membership	1.49 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		IBRD	% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		IFC	% of membership	0.54 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
		IMF	% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-

Target 16.9 - Legal identity for all

16.9.1	Birth registration				
	Birth registration, under 5 year old	Total	% of children under 5	42.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 16.10 - Public access to information

16.10.1	Violence against journalists, trade unionists and human rights advocates				
	Killings of journalists and associated media personnel		Number of deaths, total	1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	26 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 16.1 - Reduction of all forms of violence

16.10.2	Policies on public access to information				
	Policy guarantees for public access to information		Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁴⁾	4 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 16.a - Violence, terrorism and crime

- 16.a.1 Independence of National Human Rights Institutions (NHRI)

Target 16.b - Non-discriminatory laws and policies

- 16.b.1 International human rights violation

17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



Goal 17 - Partnership for the goals

Afghanistan Asia-Pacific

Target 17.1 - Tax and other revenue collection

- 17.1.2 Domestic budget funded by domestic taxes

Target 17.2 - Developed countries official development assistance commitment

- 17.2.1 ODA as share of donors GNI

Target 17.3 - Additional financial resources for developing countries

17.3.1	FDI, ODA, South-South cooperation as share of domestic budget				
17.3.2	Personal remittances				
	Personal remittances received	% of GDP		1.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Million US dollars		301 ⁽¹⁵⁾	259 700 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.4 - Long-term debt sustainability

17.4.1	Debt service				
	Debt service as share of exports of goods, services and primary income	Percentage		1.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.5 - Investment promotion regimes for LDCs

17.5.1 Investment promotion regimes for LDCs

Target 17.6 - North-South, South-South and triangular regional and international cooperation

17.6.1	Science/technology cooperation agreements				
17.6.2	Fixed Internet broadband subscription by speed				
	Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Total	Per 100 population	0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	11.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		256 Kbit/s to 2 Mbit/s	Per 100 population	0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	0.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		2 Mbit/s to 10 Mbit/s	Per 100 population	0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Above 10 Mbit/s	Per 100 population	0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.7 - Transfer of environmentally sound technologies

17.7.1 Funding for of environmentally-sound technologies

Target 17.8 - Technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism

17.8.1	Internet users				
	Internet users	% of population		10.6 ⁽¹⁶⁾	43.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 17.9 - Capacity building to implement all the SDGs

17.9.1	Financial and technical assistance				
	Dollar value of financial and technical assistance	Million 2014 US dollars		1 113 ⁽¹⁴⁾	9 566 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 17.10 - Multilateral trading system under the World Trade Organization

17.10.1	Worldwide weighted tariff-average				
	Tariff rate, under most favoured nation status	All products	Percentage	7.1 ⁽¹³⁾	-
	Tariff rate, under preferential status	All products	Percentage	7.0 ⁽¹³⁾	-

Target 17.11 - Increased exports of developing countries

17.11.1	Developing/least developed countries' share of global exports				
	Share of global merchandise exports		Percentage	0.00 ⁽¹⁶⁾	37.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	Share of global merchandise imports		Percentage	0.06 ⁽¹⁶⁾	34.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	Share of global services exports		Percentage	0.02 ⁽¹⁵⁾	28.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Share of global services imports		Percentage	0.04 ⁽¹⁵⁾	32.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.12 - Duty-free and quota-free market access

17.12.1 Average tariffs faced by developing countries, LDCs and SIDS

Target 17.13 - Global macroeconomic stability

17.13.1 Macroeconomic dashboard

Target 17.14 - Policy coherence for sustainable development

17.14.1 Policy coherence of sustainable development

Target 17.15 - Country's policy space

17.15.1	Use of country-owned results frameworks and planning tools in development cooperation				
	Result indicators drawn from country-led result framework		Percentage	76.9 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
	Result indicators using government sources/monitoring systems		Percentage	72.2 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-

Target 17.16 - Global partnership for sustainable development,

17.16.1	Progress in development effectiveness in support of the SDGs				
	Progress in multi-stakeholder development effectiveness monitoring in support of SDGs		Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹⁷⁾	12 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 17.17 - Public, public-private and civil society partnerships

17.17.1 Commitment to public-private and civil society partnerships

Target 17.18 - Availability of high-quality, timely and reliable disaggregated data

17.18.1 SDG indicators disaggregation

17.18.2 National statistical legislation

Legislation exists and complies with Fundamental Principles

Number of countries with 'Yes'

No ⁽¹⁶⁾

7 ⁽¹⁶⁾

17.18.3 National statistical plan funded/under implementation

National statistical plan under implementation

Number of countries with 'Yes'

Yes ⁽¹⁶⁾

23 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 17.19 - Statistical capacity-building

17.19.1 Financial resources to strengthen statistical capacity in developing countries

Financing to strengthen statistical capacity

US Dollars

3.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

28.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾

17.19.2 Population and housing census in the last 10 years; birth/death registration

Share of live births registered

Percentage

37.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

-

The present SDG datasheet is part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2017 released in February 2018. Data contained in this datasheet are also accessible from the ESCAP Online Statistical Database at http://data.unescap.org/escap_stat/

Further information on indicator definitions and statistical methods used are also available from the online database platform.

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