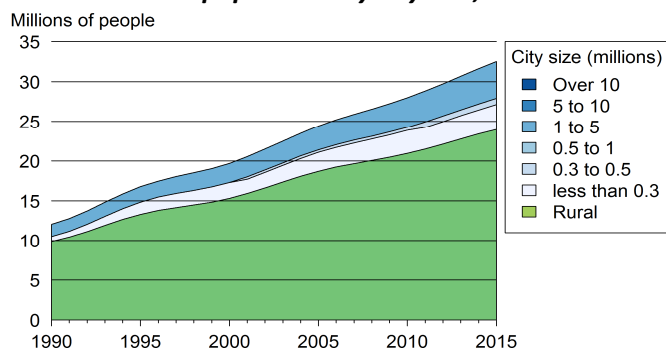


# Afghanistan

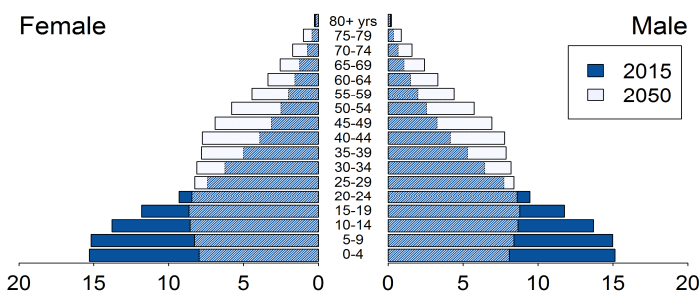
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	12.1	32.5
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	4.8	2.7
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	17.8	26.3
in cities over 1 million people	12.8	14.2
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	2.4
in cities < 0.3 million people	5.0	9.7
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	18.5	45.6
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.5	0.3
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	30.9	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	51.8	59.8
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	7.5	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	163.9	87.8

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



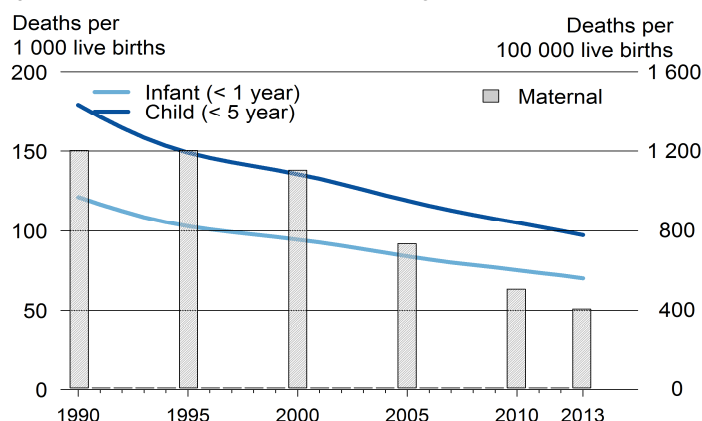
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)	-	-
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day	-	-
below national poverty line, 2011	-	35.8
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 2007	-	27.8
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1991, 2015	16	47
Urban, 1991, 2015	43	78
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1991, 2015	19	27
Urban, 1991, 2015	26	45

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	121.3	70.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	179.1	97.3
Children under-five underweight (%), 1997, 2004	44.9	32.9
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	1200	400
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 2011 (% of women with live births)	-	47.9

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	409	4458
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	15.0	292
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.0

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 2013	-	8.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2012	-	47.3
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 2013	-	7.1
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2011	-	7.9

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education, 1999, 2013	25.7	105.9
Secondary education, 2013	-	54.3
Tertiary education, 2011	-	3.7
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	24.2
Male, 2015	-	52.0
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2013	-	4.6
% of total government expenditure, 2014	-	18.1
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	12.5	18.2	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.4	1.0	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	1.0	0.6	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	3.5	0.9	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub>	-	-	
% change per annum	-	-	
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita	-	-	
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP	-	-	

## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	4 753	2 066
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2005	7.8	8.3
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.4	0.5
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	2.1	2.1

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	144	575
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	0	140
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0

## Connectivity

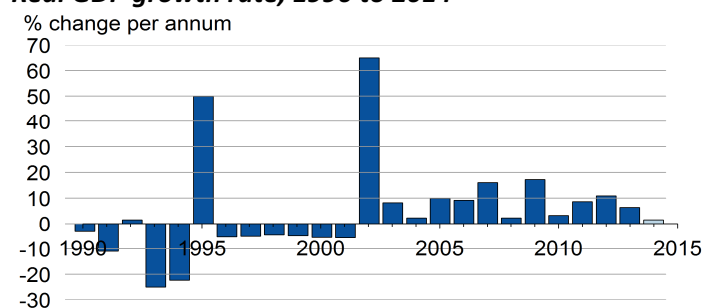
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	0.0	74.1
Internet users,* 2014	-	6.4
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.0
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density, 2010	-	35.4
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	-	36.4
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	1.5	21.1
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	15.5

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	5.7	13.6
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	300	705
2011 PPP per capita, 2013	-	1 876

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	45.6	43.1
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	13.3	14.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	76.4	70.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	10.7	12.2
Male, 1991, 2013	3.8	7.1
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	7.9	17.5

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 2013	-	9.0
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 2013	-	22.8

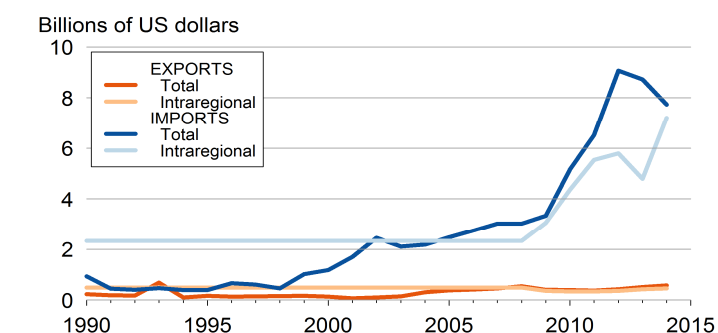
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 2014	-	4.6
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	0.0	3.4
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	6.5	2.6
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	25.9	35.2
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	13.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2013	-	9.5

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.2
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	3.4	24.4
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2013	-	2.5
Net external debt (% of GDP), 2013	-	11.9