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BANGLADESH

KEY POPULATIONS					
	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population					
HIV prevalence	0.1%	1.7%	2.4%	0.9%	
HIV testing and status awareness	67.1%	70.3%	51.1%	43.5%	
Antiretroviral therapy coverage			84.8%		
Condom use	73.7%	53.2%	48.6%	40%	
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes	73.4%		53.7%		
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination	6.8%	4.3%	13.1%	28.3%	
Expenditures in US\$ (2021)	9 893 253	4 616 584	3 769 969		

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2020)	710 [370–1200]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2020)	
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	

Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years

49 years			
— Women			
— Men			

Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods

— Naloxone available (2022)

modern methods	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period	
Harm reduction	
 Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2020) 	95.4%
 Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2020) 	233
 Coverage of agonist opioid methadone therapy (2021) 	9.6%

No

EXPENDITURES						
		Finar	ncing sources			
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2021	US\$ 0	US\$ 5 270 889	US\$ 0	US\$ 15 709 212	US\$ 14 108 740	US\$ 35 088 842

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

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COUNTRY DATA

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing the transmission of, non- disclosure of or exposure to HIV transmission	No
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	Yes, imprisonment (up to 14 years)
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No restrictions
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	Yes
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	No

	CRIMINATION

years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	2013	2019
(2019 refers to women only)	34.6	44.7
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months		
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings		***

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months	
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons (Refers to women only)	2019 25.40