

Maldives

Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2017: SDG datasheet



Goal 01 - No poverty

Target 1.1 - International poverty

		Maldives	Asia-Pacific
1.1.1 International poverty			(xx) indicates the year
Population living in poverty (\$1.90 a day 2011 PPP)	% of population	7.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	10.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾
Employed population living in poverty (\$1.90 a day 2011 PPP)	% of total employed (15+)	5.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed female (15+)	6.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾	8.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (15+)	5.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of total employed (25+)	5.6 ⁽¹⁶⁾	9.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed female (25+)	6.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾	8.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (25+)	5.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	% of employed female (15-24)	7.4 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	% of total employed (15-24)	7.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾	10.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	% of employed male (15-24)	7.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾	11.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 1.2 - National poverty

1.2.1 National poverty			
Population living below the national poverty line	% of population	15.7 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
	% of urban population	18.2 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
	% of rural population	14.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
1.2.2 Poverty according to national dimensions			

Target 1.3 - Social protection

1.3.1 Social protection floors/systems			
Social health protection	% of population	30.0 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
Population covered by social insurance	Total	4.7 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
	Poorest quintile	1.8 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
Population covered by social assistance	Total	3.8 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
	Poorest quintile	3.1 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
Population above retirement age receiving a pension	% of population	99.7 ⁽¹²⁾	45.3 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 1.4 - Equal rights

- 1.4.1 Household access to basic services
- 1.4.2 Land tenure rights

Target 1.5 - Resilience of poor and vulnerable

1.5.1 Deaths/missing from disasters			
Disasters	Number of deaths per year	4.0 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-
	People affected	79.3 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-
	People missing	27.0 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
1.5.2 Economic loss from disasters			
Direct economic losses	Million US dollars	0.1 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-
1.5.3 National disaster risk reduction strategy			
1.5.4 Local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national strategy			

Target 1.a - Resources mobilization

1.a.1 Domestic resources to poverty reduction			
1.a.2 Government spending on education/health/social protection			
Public expenditure on education	% of total gov. expenditure	12.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
Public expenditure on health	% of total gov. expenditure	26.6 ⁽¹⁴⁾	12.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾
1.a.3 Grants allocated to poverty reduction			

Target 1.b - Policy frameworks

- 1.b.1 Government spending benefiting vulnerable groups

2

NO
HUNGER

Goal 02 - Zero hunger

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 2.1 - End hunger

2.1.1	Prevalence of undernourishment			
	Prevalence of undernourishment	% of population	5.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	12.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
2.1.2	Food insecurity in the population			

Target 2.2 - End malnutrition

2.2.1	Prevalence of stunting			
	Children moderately or severely stunted	% of children under 5	20.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
2.2.2	Prevalence of malnutrition			
	Children moderately or severely wasted	% of children under 5	10.2 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
	Children moderately or severely overweight	% of children under 5	6.5 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-

Target 2.3 - Agricultural productivity and income

2.3.2 Income of small-scale food producers

Target 2.4 - Sustainable food production

2.4.1 Area under productive and sustainable agriculture

Target 2.5 - Genetic diversity

2.5.1	Conservation of genetic resources for food and agriculture			
	Breeds for which sufficient genetic resources are stored	% of animal breeds	0 ⁽¹³⁾	-
	For reconstitution	% of animal breeds	0 ⁽¹³⁾	-
	Operational in vitro gene bank for animal genetic resources	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹³⁾	15 ⁽¹³⁾
2.5.2	Local breeds at risk of extinction			
	Local breeds risk of extinction	At-risk	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
		Not-at-risk	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
		Risk unknown	100.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-

Target 2.a - Agricultural productive capacity investments

2.a.1	Agriculture orientation index			
	Agriculture orientation index	Index	0.2 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
2.a.2	Official flows to the agriculture sector			
	Total official flows to the agriculture sector	Million 2014 US dollars	1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 2.b - Trade restriction in agricultural markets

2.b.1 Agricultural export subsidies

Target 2.c - Food commodity markets

2.c.1 Food price anomalies

3

GOOD
HEALTH

Goal 03 - Good health and well-being

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 3.1 - Maternal mortality

3.1.1	Maternal mortality			
	Maternal mortality	Deaths per 100 000 live births	68.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	115.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.1.2	Births attended by skilled health personnel			
	Births attended by skilled health personnel	% of live births	95.5 ⁽¹²⁾	86.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 3.2 - Neonatal and child mortality

3.2.1	Under-five mortality			
	Under-five mortality rate	Deaths per 1 000 live births	8.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	34.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.2.2	Neonatal mortality			
	Neonatal mortality rate	Deaths per 1 000 live births	4.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.3 - Epidemics and communicable diseases

3.3.1	HIV infections				
3.3.2	Tuberculosis				
	Tuberculosis incidence rate		Per 100 000 population	53.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	161.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.3.3	Malaria				
3.3.4	Hepatitis B				
3.3.5	Neglected tropical diseases				
	People requiring interventions against NTD		Thousand people	2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	864 275 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.4 - Non-communicable diseases and mental health

3.4.1	Cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease				
	Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory diseases		Probability, total (%)	12.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	21.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Probability, female (%)	9.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	17.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Probability, male (%)	15.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	24.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.4.2	Suicides				
	Suicide rate	Both sexes	Per 100 000 population	8.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Female	Per 100 000 population	6.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	9.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Male	Per 100 000 population	10.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	13.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.5 - Substance abuse

3.5.1	Treatment for substance use disorders				
3.5.2	Harmful use of alcohol				
	Alcohol per capita consumption		Litres per annum	1.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 3.6 - Road traffic accident

3.6.1	Road traffic deaths				
	Road traffic deaths		Per 100 000 population	3.5 ⁽¹³⁾	17.2 ⁽¹³⁾

Target 3.7 - Sexual and reproductive healthcare

3.7.1	Family planning satisfied with modern methods				
	Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods		% women of reproductive age	42.7 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
3.7.2	Adolescent births				

Target 3.8 - Health coverage

3.8.1	Essential health services coverage				
3.8.2	Household expenditures on health				

Target 3.9 - Deaths and illnesses from pollution

3.9.1	Household and ambient air pollution				
	Mortality rate (age-standardized) attributed to	Ambient air pollution	Per 100 000 population	23.3 ⁽¹²⁾	58.8 ⁽¹²⁾
		Household air pollution	Per 100 000 population	12.8 ⁽¹²⁾	97.9 ⁽¹²⁾
	Crude death rate attributed to	Ambient air pollution	Per 100 000 population	14.0 ⁽¹²⁾	53.1 ⁽¹²⁾
		Household air pollution	Per 100 000 population	8 ⁽¹²⁾	82 ⁽¹²⁾
3.9.2	Unsafe water/sanitation and lack of hygiene				
	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe WASH service		Per 100 000 population	0.6 ⁽¹²⁾	10.3 ⁽¹²⁾
3.9.3	Unintentional poisoning				
	Mortality rate attributed to poisoning	Total	Per 100 000 population	0.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Female	Per 100 000 population	0.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Male	Per 100 000 population	0.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 3.a - Tobacco Control

3.a.1	Tobacco use				
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Target 3.b - R&D of vaccines and medicines

3.b.1	Population covered by all vaccines in national programme				
3.b.2	ODA to medical research and basic health sectors				
	Net official disbursement for medical research and basic health		Million 2015 US dollars	1.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
3.b.3	Health facilities with essential medicines				

Target 3.c - Health financing in developing countries

3.c.1	Health worker density				
	Dentistry personnel density		Per 10 000 population	1.0 ⁽¹⁰⁾	0.6 ⁽⁰⁵⁾
	Physicians density		Per 10 000 population	15.8 ⁽¹⁰⁾	12.3 ⁽¹¹⁾
	Nursing and midwifery personnel density		Per 10 000 population	56.2 ⁽¹⁰⁾	20.9 ⁽¹¹⁾
	Pharmaceutical personnel density		Per 10 000 population	7.4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	3.9 ⁽¹¹⁾

Target 3.d - Health risk reduction and management

3.d.1	Health capacity and emergency preparedness				
	International Health Regulations (IHR) core capacity		Index	60.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-



Goal 04 - Quality education

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 4.1 - Free, equitable and quality education

4.1.1 Reading and mathematics proficiency of children and young people

Target 4.2 - Early childhood care and pre-primary education

4.2.1 Children developmentally on track

4.2.2 Organised learning before primary entry age

Participation rate in organized learning before primary entry age	% Total	99.62 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	% Female	100.00 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	% Male	99.27 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-

Target 4.3 - Technical, vocational and tertiary education

4.3.1 Formal and non-formal education and training

Target 4.4 - Relevant skills of youth and adults

4.4.1 ICT skills

Target 4.5 - Equal access to education

4.5.1 Inequality indices for education indicators

Gender parity index, participation	Before primary	Female-to-male ratio	1.01 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
Gender parity index, trained teachers	Pre-primary	Female-to-male ratio	42.5 ⁽¹³⁾	-
	Primary	Female-to-male ratio	1.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
	Lower secondary	Female-to-male ratio	1.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
	Upper secondary	Female-to-male ratio	0.8 ⁽⁰²⁾	-

Target 4.6 - Adult literacy and numeracy

4.6.1 Literacy and numeracy skills

Target 4.7 - Promote sustainable development

4.7.1 Sustainable development mainstreaming in education

Target 4.a - Education facilities

4.a.1 School equipment/infrastructure

Schools with access to electricity	Primary	% of schools	100.0 ⁽¹²⁾	-
	Lower secondary	% of schools	100.0 ⁽¹²⁾	-
	Upper secondary	% of schools	100.0 ⁽¹²⁾	-

Target 4.b - Scholarships available to developing countries

4.b.1 ODA for scholarships

Official development assistance for scholarships	Million 2015 US dollars	4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
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Target 4.c - Qualified teachers

4.c.1 Organized teacher training

Trained teachers	Pre-primary	% total	73.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% female	73.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% male	0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
	Primary	% total	86.1 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% female	85.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% male	87.8 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
	Lower secondary	% total	92.8 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% female	93.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
		% male	92.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-
	Upper secondary	% total	54.3 ⁽⁰²⁾	-
		% female	47.2 ⁽⁰²⁾	-
		% male	58.9 ⁽⁰²⁾	-

5

GENDER
EQUALITY

Goal 05 - Gender equality

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 5.1 - Discrimination against women and girls

5.1.1 Legal frameworks on gender equality

Target 5.2 - Violence against women and girls

5.2.1 Violence against women (by intimate partner)

Indicator	Unit	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Ever-partnered women subjected to violence by current or former partner	% women aged 15-19	6.6 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 15-49	6.4 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 20-24	6.6 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 25-29	9.7 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 30-34	4.2 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 35-39	5.6 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-
	% women aged 45-49	4.9 ⁽⁰⁶⁾	-

5.2.2 Violence against women (by non-intimate partner)

Target 5.3 - Eliminate child/early marriage

5.3.1 Women married before age 15 and 18

Indicator	Unit	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Women who were first married or in union	Before age 15	0.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
	Before age 18	3.9 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-

5.3.2 Female genital mutilation/cutting

Target 5.4 - Unpaid care and domestic work

5.4.1 Unpaid domestic and care work

Target 5.5 - Equal opportunities for leadership

5.5.1 Seats held by women in national parliaments and local governments

Indicator	Unit	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Seats held by women in national parliament	% of seats	5.9 ⁽¹⁷⁾	18.8 ⁽¹⁷⁾

5.5.2 Proportion of women in managerial positions

Indicator	Unit	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Women in managerial position	% of managerial positions	13.4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-

Target 5.6 - Sexual, reproductive health and reproductive rights

5.6.1 Informed decisions on reproductive health

5.6.2 Laws and regulations on access to sexual and reproductive health care

Target 5.a - Equal rights to economic resources

5.a.1 Secure rights over agricultural land

5.a.2 Legal framework on equal rights to land ownership

Target 5.b - Use of technology

5.b.1 Ownership of a mobile telephone

Target 5.c - Policies/legislation for gender equality

5.c.1 Tracking of public allocations for gender equality

6

CLEAN WATER
AND SANITATION

Goal 06 - Clean water and sanitation

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 6.1 - Safe drinking water

6.1.1 Safely managed drinking water services

Target 6.2 - Adequate and equitable sanitation

6.2.1 Safely managed sanitation services

Indicator	Unit	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Population practicing open defecation	% of population	0.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	15.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	% of urban population	0.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	% of rural population	0.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	26.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 6.3 - Improve water quality

6.3.2 Water quality

Target 6.4 - Water-use efficiency and scarcity

6.4.1 Water use efficiency

6.4.2 Water stress

Target 6.5 - Integrated water resources management

6.5.1 Integrated water resources management

6.5.2 Transboundary water cooperation

Target 6.6 - Water-related ecosystems

6.6.1 Change in water-related ecosystems

Target 6.a - International cooperation

6.a.1 ODA to water and sanitation

Total official flows for water supply and sanitation

Million 2015 US dollars

8 ⁽¹⁵⁾

3 511 ⁽¹⁵⁾

ODA for water supply and sanitation

Million US dollars

7 ⁽¹⁵⁾

2 137 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 6.b - Participation of local communities

6.b.1 Participation in water and sanitation management

Planning programs in drinking-water supply

Community participation, rural

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Community participation, urban

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Participation procedures, rural

Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾

Participation procedures, urban

Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾

Planning programs in hygiene promotion

Community participation, total

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Participation procedures, total

Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾

Planning programs in sanitation

Community participation, rural

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Community participation, urban

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Planning programs in water resources

Community participation

Moderate level ⁽¹⁷⁾

Participation procedures

Clearly defined ⁽¹⁷⁾

7 RENEWABLE ENERGY



Goal 07 - Affordable and clean energy

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 7.1 - Access to affordable, reliable and modern energy

7.1.1 Access to electricity

Access to electricity

% of population

100.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

90.4 ⁽¹⁴⁾

7.1.2 Reliance on clean energy

Clean fuel and technologies usage rate

% of population

99.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾

51.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.2 - Share of renewable energy

7.2.1 Renewable energy share

Renewable energy share of total final energy consumption

% of TFC

0.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾

18.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.3 - Improvement in energy efficiency

7.3.1 Energy intensity

Total primary energy supply (TPES)

MJ per unit of GDP (2011 PPP)

4.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

6.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾

Target 7.a - International cooperation

7.a.1 Financial flows to clean energy

Target 7.b - Modern and sustainable energy services

7.b.1 Energy efficiency investments



Goal 08 - Decent work and economic growth

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 8.1 - Per capita economic growth

8.1.1	Real GDP per capita growth rate				
	GDP per capita growth rate	% change per annum		0.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 8.2 - Economic diversification, technological upgrading and innovation

8.2.1	Real GDP per employed person growth rate				
	GDP per employed person growth rate	% change per annum		0.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	3.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 8.3 - Development-oriented policies

8.3.1 Informal employment

Target 8.4 - Global resource efficiency

8.4.1	Material footprint				
	Material footprint	Volume total	Million tons	6.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	46 193.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	15.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
8.4.2	Domestic material consumption				
	Domestic material consumption	Volume total	Million tons	4.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	51 368.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	10.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	1.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 8.5 - Employment and decent work for all

8.5.1	Hourly earnings of employees				
8.5.2	Unemployment rate				
	Unemployment rate (25+ years)	Total	% of labour force	1.7 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Female	% of labour force	2.5 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Male	% of labour force	1.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾	3.4 ⁽¹⁷⁾
	Youth unemployment rate	Total	% of labour force	7.6 ⁽¹⁷⁾	11.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾
	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	Total	% of labour force	2.9 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.4 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Female	% of labour force	3.9 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.3 ⁽¹⁷⁾
		Male	% of labour force	2.1 ⁽¹⁷⁾	4.5 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 8.6 - Youth not in employment, education or training

8.6.1	Youth not in education, employment or training				
	Youth not in education, employment or training	Total	% of population aged 15-24	56.4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-
		Female	% of females aged 15-24	77.4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-
		Male	% of males aged 15-24	32.9 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-

Target 8.7 - Child labour and forced labour

8.7.1	Child labour				
	Children involved in child labour	Total	% children aged 5-14	2.2 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
		Female	% children aged 5-14	2.3 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
		Male	% children aged 5-14	2.2 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-

Target 8.8 - Safe and secure working environments

8.8.1 Occupational injuries
8.8.2 Compliance of labour rights

Target 8.9 - Sustainable tourism

8.9.1	Tourism direct GDP				
	Outbound tourism expenditure	% of GDP		9.0 ⁽¹⁴⁾	0.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾
8.9.2	Jobs in tourism industries				

Target 8.10 - Access to banking, insurance and financial services

8.10.1	Commercial bank branches and automated teller machines				
	Number of commercial bank branches	Per 100 000 adults		12.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	13.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)	Per 100 000 adults		28.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	57.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
8.10.2	Adults with a bank account				

Target 8.a - Aid for Trade

8.a.1	Aid for Trade				
	Aid for trade	Disbursements	Million 2015 US dollars	7.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Commitments	Million 2015 US dollars	8.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-

Target 8.b - Global strategy for youth employment

8.b.1 National strategy for youth employment



Goal 09 - Industry, innovation and infrastructure

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 9.1 - Quality, reliable, sustainable and resilient infrastructure

9.1.1	Population within 2 km of an all-season road				
9.1.2	Passenger and freight volumes				
	Railway freight		Million ton-km	241 ⁽¹⁵⁾	8 524 588 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Road transport, passenger volume		Million passenger-km	1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19 900 ⁽¹⁵⁾
	Road transport freight		Million ton-km	710 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10 157 542 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 9.2 - Inclusive and sustainable industrialization

9.2.1	Manufacturing value added				
	Manufacturing	Value added	% of GDP	2.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾	23.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		Per capita	2005 US dollars per capita	266.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
9.2.2	Manufacturing employment				
	Manufacturing employment	Employment	% of total employment	11.2 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-

Target 9.3 - Access to financial services

- 9.3.1 Small-scale industries in total industry value added
- 9.3.2 Small-scale industries with a loan or line of credit

Target 9.4 - Upgrade infrastructure and retrofit industries

9.4.1 CO2 emission intensity

Target 9.5 - Scientific research, technological capabilities of industrial sectors

- 9.5.1 Research and development expenditure
- 9.5.2 Number of researchers

Target 9.a - Resilient infrastructure development in developing countries

9.a.1 Official international support to infrastructure

Target 9.b - Domestic technology development

9.b.1 Medium and high-tech industry value added

Target 9.c - Access to information and communications technology

9.c.1	Population covered by a mobile network				
	Mobile-cellular network coverage	All networks	% of population	100.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	96.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		At least 3G network	% of population	100.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	86.9 ⁽¹⁶⁾
		At least 4G network	% of population	80.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	73.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



Goal 10 - Reduced inequalities

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 10.1 - Income growth (bottom 40%)

10.1.1 Income per capita of the bottom 40% of population

Target 10.2 - Social, economic and political inclusion

10.2.1 People below 50% of median income

Target 10.3 - Equal opportunity and reduced inequalities of outcome

10.3.1 Discrimination and harassment

Target 10.4 - Fiscal, wage and social protection policies

10.4.1 Labour share of GDP

Target 10.5 - Global financial markets

10.5.1 Financial Soundness Indicators

Target 10.6 - Developing countries in decision-making in global institutions

10.6.1 Voting rights in international organizations

Voting rights	UN General Assembly	% of voting rights	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
	ADB	% of voting rights	0.30 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-		
	IBRD	% of voting rights	0.05 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
	IFC	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
	IMF	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
	WTO	% of voting rights	0.62 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
	Membership proportion	UN General Assembly	% of membership	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
		ADB	% of membership	1.49 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-	
		IBRD	% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
		IFC	% of membership	0.54 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-	
IMF		% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		
WTO		% of membership	0.62 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-		

Target 10.7 - Migration and mobility of people

10.7.1 Recruitment cost borne by employees

10.7.2 Countries with well-managed migration policies

Target 10.a - Differential treatment for developing countries

10.a.1 Tariff line on imports

Developed country imports from country admitted duty free	Percentage	30.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾	-	

Target 10.b - ODA and financial flows

10.b.1 Total resource flows for development

Total development assistance, by recipient	Million US dollars	101.8 ⁽¹⁴⁾	156 755.3 ⁽¹⁴⁾	

Target 10.c - Transaction costs of migrant remittances

10.c.1 Remittance costs



Goal 11 - Sustainable cities and communities

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 11.1 - Adequate, safe and affordable housing

11.1.1 Urban population living in slums

Target 11.2 - Transport systems

11.2.1 Convenient access to public transport

Target 11.3 - Inclusive and sustainable urbanization

11.3.1 Land consumption rate

11.3.2 Civil society participation in urban planning and management

Target 11.4 - World's cultural and natural heritage

11.4.1 Expenditure on preservation of cultural and natural heritage

Target 11.5 - Resilience to natural disasters

11.5.1 Deaths/missing persons from disasters	Deaths	Number	4.0 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-
	Disasters	Population affected	79.3 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-
		Population missing	27.0 ⁽⁰⁴⁾	-
11.5.2 Economic loss from disasters	Direct disaster economic losses	Average annual loss	0.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	150 603.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾
			0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.7 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	Average annual loss	Per 1 000 USD	7 443 ⁽¹⁶⁾	111 801 553 ⁽¹⁶⁾
	Exposed value	Million US dollars		
	Total	Million US dollars	0.1 ⁽⁰⁸⁾	-

Target 11.6 - Urban air quality and waste management

11.6.1 Urban solid waste collected				
11.6.2 Urban particulate matter	Annual mean concentration of PM10 in cities	Micrograms per m3	20.0 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5, total	Micrograms per m3	16.0 ⁽¹²⁾	-

Target 11.7 - Green and public spaces

- 11.7.1 Urban open space for public use
- 11.7.2 Physical or sexual harassment

Target 11.a - National and regional development planning

- 11.a.1 Urban and regional development plans

Target 11.b - Disaster risk management

- 11.b.1 National disaster risk reduction strategy
- 11.b.2 Local disaster risk reduction strategy in line with national strategy

Target 11.c - Sustainable and resilient buildings

- 11.c.1 Financial support to LDCs for sustainable/resilient buildings

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION



Goal 12 - Responsible consumption and production

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 12.1 - Programmes on sustainable consumption and production

- 12.1.1 Sustainable consumption and production (SCP) national action plans

Target 12.2 - Sustainable use of natural resources

12.2.1 Material footprint	Material Footprint total	Volume total	Million tons	6.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾	46 193.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	15.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	10.5 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	2.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
12.2.2 Domestic material consumption	Domestic material consumption	Volume total	Million tons	4.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	51 368.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Per capita	Tons per capita	10.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	11.6 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Change per annum	% change per annum	3.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	5.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
		Intensity	Kg per 1 US dollar (2005 GDP)	1.9 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 12.3 - Food waste and food losses

- 12.3.1 Global food loss index

Target 12.4 - Chemicals and all wastes

12.4.1 International agreements on hazardous waste	Hazardous waste, convention compliance	Basel	% of compliance	16.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Montreal	% of compliance	100.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Rotterdam	% of compliance	9.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
		Stockholm	% of compliance	16.7 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
12.4.2 Hazardous waste generated/treated					

Target 12.5 - Waste prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse

- 12.5.1 National recycling rate

Target 12.6 - Sustainability information reporting by companies

12.6.1 Companies publishing sustainability reports

Target 12.7 - Public procurement practices that are sustainable

12.7.1 Sustainable public procurement policies

Target 12.8 - Information and awareness

12.8.1 Mainstreaming sustainable development in education

Target 12.a - Scientific and technological capacity

12.a.1 Financial support on research for sustainable consumption

Target 12.b - Sustainable tourism

12.b.1 Sustainable tourism strategies

Target 12.c - Inefficient fossil-fuel subsidies

12.c.1 Fossil-fuel subsidies



Goal 13 - Climate action

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 13.1 - Resilience and adaptive capacity

13.1.1 Countries with disaster risk reduction strategies

13.1.2 National disaster risk reduction strategies

13.1.3 Local disaster risk reduction strategies

Target 13.2 - National policies

13.2.1 Policies/strategies for climate change adaptation

Target 13.3 - Education, awareness on climate change

13.3.1 Integration of climate change in education

13.3.2 Capacity building on climate change

Target 13.a - Needs of developing countries

13.a.1 Developed countries commitment of \$100 billion

Target 13.b - Capacity for effective planning and management

13.b.1 Climate change special support to LDCs and SIDS



Goal 14 - Life below water

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 14.1 - Marine pollution

14.1.1 Coastal eutrophication and floating plastic

Target 14.2 - Marine and coastal ecosystem

14.2.1 National exclusive economic zones managed using ecosystem-based approaches

Target 14.3 - Ocean acidification

14.3.1 Average marine acidity

Target 14.4 - Overfishing, illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

14.4.1 Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels

Target 14.5 - Conservation of coastal and marine areas

14.5.1 Protected marine areas	Protected areas in relation to marine area	Percentage	0.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	11.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾
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Target 14.6 - Fisheries subsidies

14.6.1 Illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

Target 14.7 - Marine resources in SIDS

14.7.1 Sustainable fisheries

Target 14.a - Research capacity and marine technology

14.a.1 Research budget to marine technology

Target 14.b - Small-scale artisanal fishers

14.b.1 Access rights for small-scale fisheries

Target 14.c - Implementation of international law

14.c.1 Implementation of United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea



Goal 15 - Life on land

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 15.1 - Terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems

15.1.1 Forest area	Forest area	% of land area	3.3 ⁽¹⁵⁾	30.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
15.1.2 Sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity	Protected important sites for terrestrial biodiversity	% of important sites	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
	Protected important sites for freshwater biodiversity	% of important sites	0 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-

Target 15.2 - All types of forests

15.2.1 Sustainable forest management

Target 15.3 - Combat desertification

15.3.1 Proportion of land that is degraded

Target 15.4 - Conservation of mountain ecosystems

15.4.1 Sites for mountain biodiversity
15.4.2 Mountain Green Cover Index

Target 15.5 - Degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity

15.5.1 Red List Index	Red list index	Index	0.8 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-
	Threatened species	Number of species	75 ⁽¹⁶⁾	15 463 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 15.6 - Utilization of genetic resource

15.6.1 Fair and equitable sharing of benefits of genetic resources	Contracting party to the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources	Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁷⁾	31 ⁽¹⁷⁾
	Reporting party to the International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹²⁾	0 ⁽¹⁴⁾
	Nagoya Protocol Country party	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹²⁾	1 ⁽¹⁴⁾
	Access and Benefit-sharing Clearing House Reporting	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹²⁾	1 ⁽¹⁴⁾
	Standard Material Transfer Agreement, plant genetic resources	Number	0 ⁽¹⁷⁾	18 110.0 ⁽¹⁷⁾

Target 15.7 - Protected species

15.7.1 Poached or illicitly trafficked wildlife

Target 15.8 - Invasive alien species

15.8.1 Prevention or control of invasive alien species

Target 15.9 - National and local planning

15.9.1 Integration of biodiversity value in development planning

Target 15.a - Financial resources

15.a.1 ODA and public expenditure to biodiversity and ecosystems

Target 15.b - Resources to sustainable forest management

15.b.1 ODA and public expenditure to biodiversity and ecosystems

Target 15.c - Combat poaching and trafficking of protected species

15.c.1 Poached or illicitly trafficked wildlife



Goal 16 - Peace, justice and strong institutions

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 16.1 - Reduction of all forms of violence

16.1.1 Intentional homicides

	Total	Per 100 000 population	Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Intentional homicide		% of victims	0.9 ⁽¹³⁾	2.5 ⁽¹⁴⁾
	Male	% of victims	63.3 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-
	Female	% of victims	36.7 ⁽¹⁰⁾	-

16.1.2 Conflict-related deaths

16.1.3 Physical, psychological or sexual violence

16.1.4 Safety feeling walking alone in neighborhood

Target 16.2 - Abuse, exploitations, trafficking and violence against children

16.2.1 Children experiencing physical punishment by caregivers

16.2.2 Human trafficking

16.2.3 Young women/men experiencing sexual violence

Target 16.3 - Access to justice for all

16.3.1 Violence reporting to authorities

16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees

Target 16.4 - Illicit financial and arms flows

16.4.1 Illicit financial flows

16.4.2 Seized small arms and light weapons recorded and traced

Target 16.5 - Corruption and bribery

16.5.1 Public asked for a bribe

16.5.2 Businesses asked for a bribe

Target 16.6 - Effective, accountable and transparent institutions

16.6.1 Government expenditure/original budget

16.6.2 People satisfaction with public services

Target 16.7 - Responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making

16.7.1 Population representativity in public institutions

16.7.2 Population trust in decision-making

Target 16.8 - Developing countries in the institutions of global governance

16.8.1 Membership/voting rights in international organizations

			Maldives	Asia-Pacific
Voting rights	UN General Assembly	% of voting rights	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	ADB	% of voting rights	0.30 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
	IBRD	% of voting rights	0.05 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	IFC	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	IMF	% of voting rights	0.03 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	WTO	% of voting rights	0.62 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
	Membership proportion	UN General Assembly	% of membership	0.52 ⁽¹⁶⁾
ADB		% of membership	1.49 ⁽¹⁵⁾	-
IBRD		% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
IFC		% of membership	0.54 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
IMF		% of membership	0.53 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-
WTO		% of membership	0.62 ⁽¹⁶⁾	-

Target 16.9 - Legal identity for all

16.9.1 Birth registration	Birth registration, under 5 year old	Total	% of children under 5	92.5 ⁽⁰⁹⁾	-
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Target 16.10 - Public access to information

16.10.1 Violence against journalists, trade unionists and human rights advocates	Killings of journalists and associated media personnel		Number of deaths, total	0 ⁽¹⁵⁾	26 ⁽¹⁵⁾
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Target 16.1 - Reduction of all forms of violence

16.10.2 Policies on public access to information	Policy guarantees for public access to information		Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁴⁾	4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
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Target 16.a - Violence, terrorism and crime

16.a.1 Independence of National Human Rights Institutions (NHRI)

Target 16.b - Non-discriminatory laws and policies

16.b.1 International human rights violation

17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



Goal 17 - Partnership for the goals

Maldives Asia-Pacific

Target 17.1 - Tax and other revenue collection

17.1.2 Domestic budget funded by domestic taxes

Target 17.2 - Developed countries official development assistance commitment

17.2.1 ODA as share of donors GNI

Target 17.3 - Additional financial resources for developing countries

17.3.1 FDI, ODA, South-South cooperation as share of domestic budget

17.3.2 Personal remittances	Personal remittances received		% of GDP	0.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1.0 ⁽¹⁵⁾
			Million US dollars	4 ⁽¹⁵⁾	259 700 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.4 - Long-term debt sustainability

17.4.1 Debt service	Debt service as share of exports of goods, services and primary income	Percentage		2.2 ⁽¹⁵⁾	3.1 ⁽¹⁵⁾
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Target 17.5 - Investment promotion regimes for LDCs

17.5.1 Investment promotion regimes for LDCs

Target 17.6 - North-South, South-South and triangular regional and international cooperation

17.6.1 Science/technology cooperation agreements

17.6.2 Fixed Internet broadband subscription by speed	Fixed-broadband subscriptions	Total	Per 100 population	7.2 ⁽¹⁶⁾	11.5 ⁽¹⁶⁾
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Target 17.7 - Transfer of environmentally sound technologies

17.7.1 Funding for of environmentally-sound technologies

Target 17.8 - Technology and innovation capacity-building mechanism

17.8.1 Internet users	Internet users		% of population	59.1 ⁽¹⁶⁾	43.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾
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Target 17.9 - Capacity building to implement all the SDGs

17.9.1 Financial and technical assistance	Dollar value of financial and technical assistance		Million 2014 US dollars	11 ⁽¹⁴⁾	9 566 ⁽¹⁴⁾
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Target 17.10 - Multilateral trading system under the World Trade Organization

17.10.1 Worldwide weighted tariff-average

Tariff rate, under most favoured nation status	All products	Percentage	20.7 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Agricultural products	Percentage	14.7 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Industrial products	Percentage	22.2 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Petroleum	Percentage	22.4 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
Tariff rate, under preferential status	All products	Percentage	20.7 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Agricultural products	Percentage	14.7 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Industrial products	Percentage	22.2 ⁽¹¹⁾	-
	Petroleum	Percentage	22.4 ⁽¹¹⁾	-

Target 17.11 - Increased exports of developing countries

17.11.1 Developing/least developed countries' share of global exports

Share of global merchandise exports	Percentage	0.00 ⁽¹⁶⁾	37.8 ⁽¹⁶⁾
Share of global merchandise imports	Percentage	0.01 ⁽¹⁶⁾	34.0 ⁽¹⁶⁾
Share of global services exports	Percentage	0.06 ⁽¹⁵⁾	28.4 ⁽¹⁵⁾
Share of global services imports	Percentage	0.02 ⁽¹⁵⁾	32.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾

Target 17.12 - Duty-free and quota-free market access

17.12.1 Average tariffs faced by developing countries, LDCs and SIDS

Target 17.13 - Global macroeconomic stability

17.13.1 Macroeconomic dashboard

Target 17.14 - Policy coherence for sustainable development

17.14.1 Policy coherence of sustainable development

Target 17.15 - Country's policy space

17.15.1 Use of country-owned results frameworks and planning tools in development cooperation

Target 17.16 - Global partnership for sustainable development,

17.16.1 Progress in development effectiveness in support of the SDGs

Target 17.17 - Public, public-private and civil society partnerships

17.17.1 Commitment to public-private and civil society partnerships

Target 17.18 - Availability of high-quality, timely and reliable disaggregated data

17.18.1 SDG indicators disaggregation

17.18.2 National statistical legislation

Legislation exists and complies with Fundamental Principles	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹⁶⁾	7 ⁽¹⁶⁾
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17.18.3 National statistical plan funded/under implementation

National statistical plan fully funded	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹⁶⁾	4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
National statistical plan under implementation	Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁶⁾	23 ⁽¹⁶⁾
National statistical plan with funding from donors	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹⁶⁾	4 ⁽¹⁶⁾
National statistical plan with funding from government	Number of countries with 'Yes'	No ⁽¹⁶⁾	6 ⁽¹⁶⁾

Target 17.19 - Statistical capacity-building

17.19.1 Financial resources to strengthen statistical capacity in developing countries

Financing to strengthen statistical capacity	US Dollars	0.2 ⁽¹³⁾	28.9 ⁽¹⁴⁾
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17.19.2 Population and housing census in the last 10 years; birth/death registration

Year of latest population and housing census conducted		2014	
Birth registration data at least 90 % complete	Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁵⁾	32 ⁽¹⁵⁾
Deaths registration data at least 75 % complete	Number of countries with 'Yes'	Yes ⁽¹⁵⁾	33 ⁽¹⁵⁾
Share of live births registered	Percentage	91.0 ⁽⁰¹⁾	-
Share of deaths registered	Percentage	91.0 ⁽⁰¹⁾	-

The present SDG datasheet is part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2017 released in February 2018. Data contained in this datasheet are also accessible from the ESCAP Online Statistical Database at http://data.unescap.org/escap_stat/

Further information on indicator definitions and statistical methods used are also available from the online database platform.

ESCAP Statistics Division
stat.unescap@un.org