SINGAPORE

EPIDEMIC ESTIMATES

New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	<500	<200	<200
	[<500–530]	[<200– <200]	[<200–<200]
New HIV infections (0-14)			
	[]	[]	[]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100– <100]	[<100- <100]	[<100–<100]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	<500	<200	<200
	[<500– <500]	[<200– <200]	[<200- <200]
HIV incidence per 1000 population	0.14 [0.13–0.15]	0.04 [0.04–0.04]	0.04 [0.04–0.05]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100– <200]	[<100- <100]	[<100- <100]
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)			
	[]	[]	[–]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100– <100]	[<100– <100]	[<100–<100]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100- <100]	[<100- <100]	[<100-<100]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	6500	7600	7900
	[5700–7300]	[6800–8400]	[7200–8700]
People living with HIV (0–14)			
	[]	[]	[–]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	670	710	750
	[590–760]	[640–790]	[680–830]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	5800	6900	7200
	[5100–6500]	[6200–7600]	[6500–7900]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	0.3 [0.2–0.3]	0.3 [0.2–0.3]	0.2 [0.2–0.3]

LAWS AND POLICIES

Laws criminalizing the transmission of, non-disclosure of or exposure to HIV transmission	Yes
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts	Yes, imprisonment (up to 14 years)
Drug use or possession for personal use is an offence	Possession of drugs for personal use or drug use and/or consumption are specified as criminal offences
Criminalization of transgender people	Neither criminalized nor prosecuted
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	Yes
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	No
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	Yes

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV

Percentage of people living with HIV denied health services because of their HIV status in the last 12 months

Percentage of people living with HIV who reported a health-care professional told others about their HIV status without their consent

VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

\$52 093 243

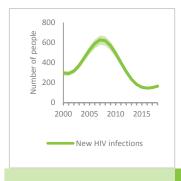
EXPENDITURES

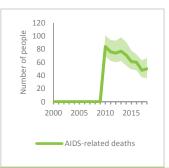
Last available report: 2017

Financing sources						

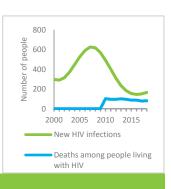
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EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS









Change in new
HIV infections = -60
since 2010

Change in AIDSrelated deaths since 2010

-40%

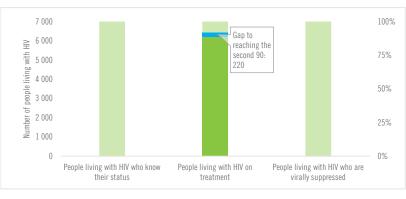
Incidence: prevalence

2%

KEY POPULATIONS

Estimated size of population				•••	11 000
HIV prevalence	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%		1.1%
Know their HIV status					
Antiretroviral therapy coverage					100%
Condom use	100%	64.5%			
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes	98.0%	25.0%			
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Expenditures (2017)	\$0	\$0	\$0		

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



All ages	% [%]	78% [71–86%] 6200	% [%]
Children (0-14)	% [%]	% [–%] 	% [–%]
Women (15+)	% [%]	% [–%]	% [–%]
Men (15+)	% [%]	% [%]	% [–%]

ELIMINATION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION

	2010	2018
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV accessing antiretroviral medicines	% [–%]	% [–%]
Early infant diagnosis	%	%

HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2017)	39 [33–46]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2017)	0.4%
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis B virus receiving combined treatment (2018)	91.67%
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

— Women

— Men

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years

Men
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital,

non-cohabiting partner

— Women

Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods

Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised

Voluntary medical male circumcisions
performed according to national standards

People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2017)

Not applicable

Harm reduction

- Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection
- Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects
- Coverage of opioid substitution therapy
- Naloxone available (2019)Safe injection rooms available (2019)

No