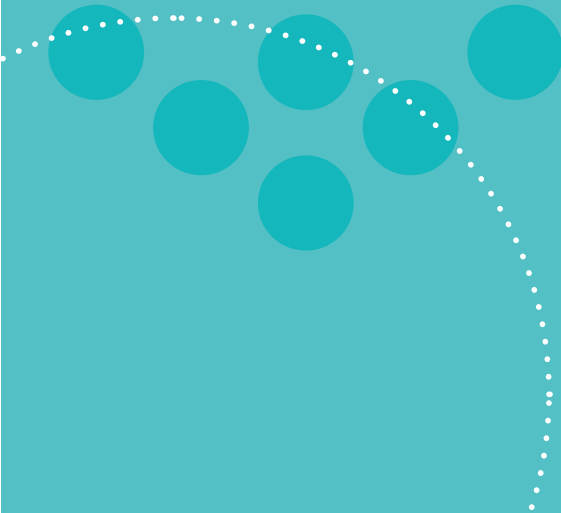
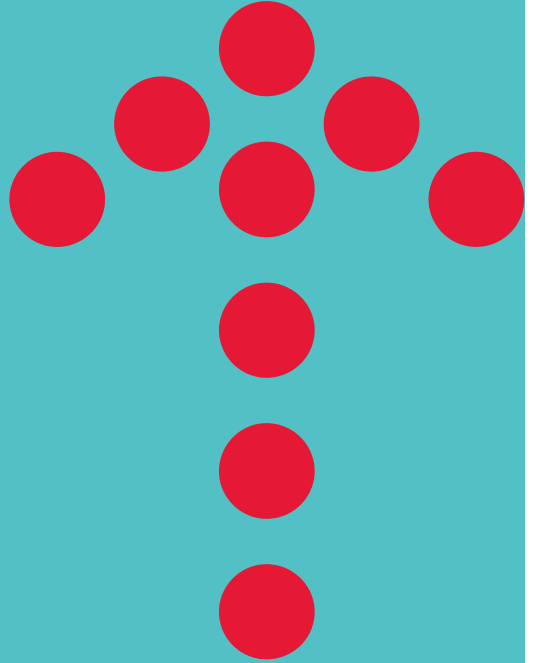


20



30

AIDS by the numbers

In 2018:

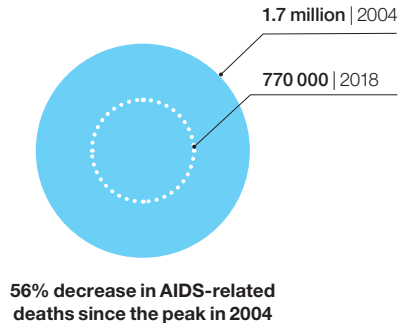
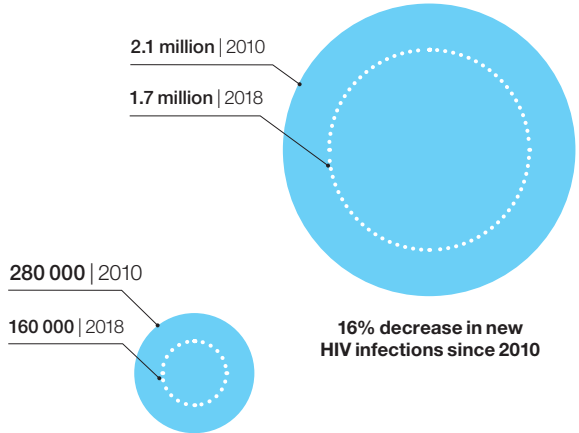
54% of new HIV infections were among key populations and their sexual partners

40%

decrease in new HIV infections since the peak in 1997

37.9

million people living with HIV in the world



Children living with HIV (under 15 years)

1 700 000

Total funding for HIV decreased by US\$ 1 billion

People accessing HIV treatment

23 300 000

AIDS-related deaths

770 000

New HIV infections (total)

1 700 000

New HIV infections (children)

160 000

**New HIV infections
(children)**

**New HIV infections:
adults and children
(millions)**

2010	280 000	2.1
2011	250 000	2.0
2012	230 000	2.0
2013	210 000	1.9
2014	200 000	1.9
2015	190 000	1.9
2016	180 000	1.8
2017	170 000	1.8
2018	160 000	1.7

**AIDS-related
deaths**

**People accessing
HIV treatment (millions)**

1 200 00

7.7

1 100 00

9.4

1 000 000

11.2

970 000

13.1

920 000

15.1

880 000

17.0

840 000

19.1

800 000

21.3

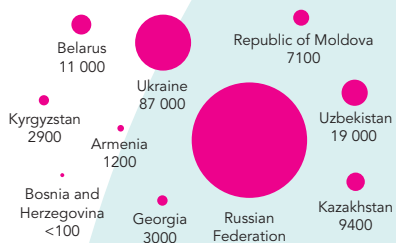
770 000

23.3

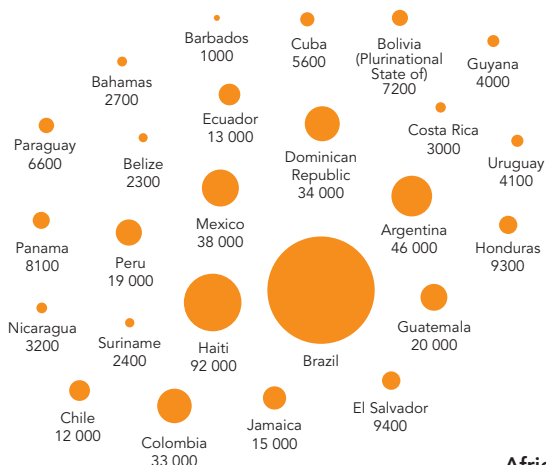
19.6 million girls and women living with HIV

Girls and women make up more than half of the 37.9 million people living with HIV.

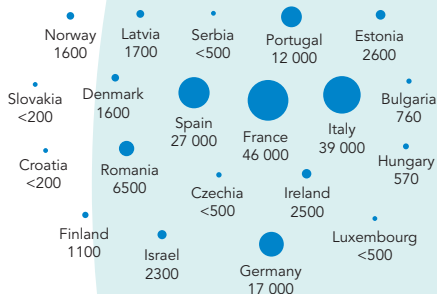
Eastern Europe and central Asia



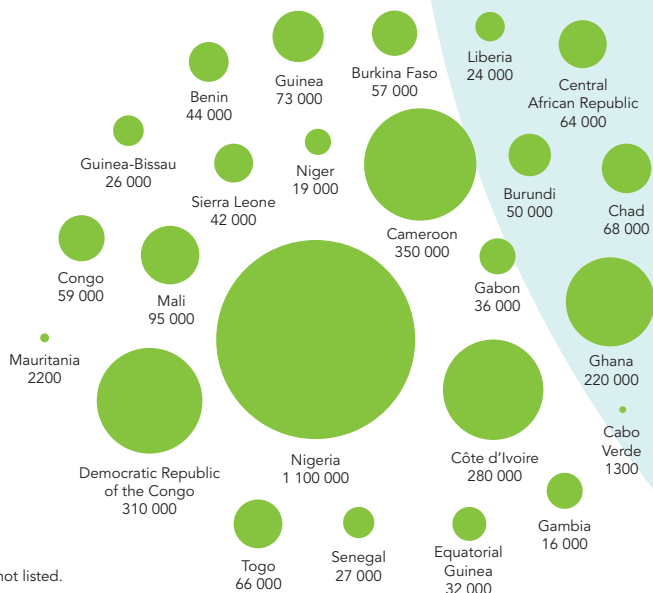
Latin America and the Caribbean



Western and central Europe and North America



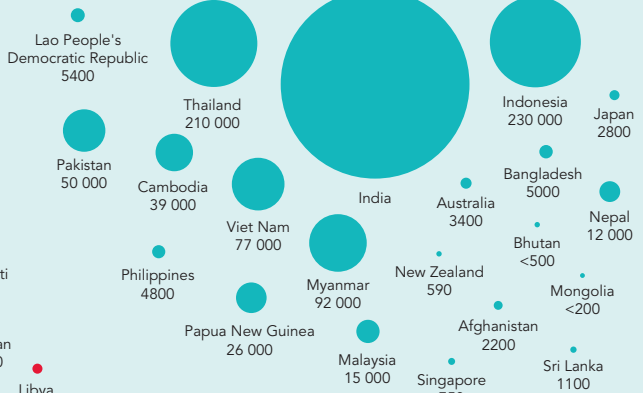
Africa—western and central Africa



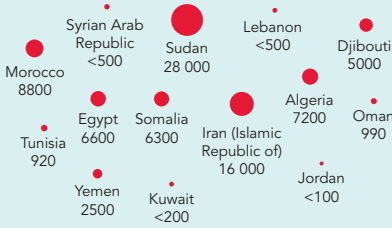
No data available for those countries not listed.
Source: UNAIDS 2019 estimates.

Global 19 600 000

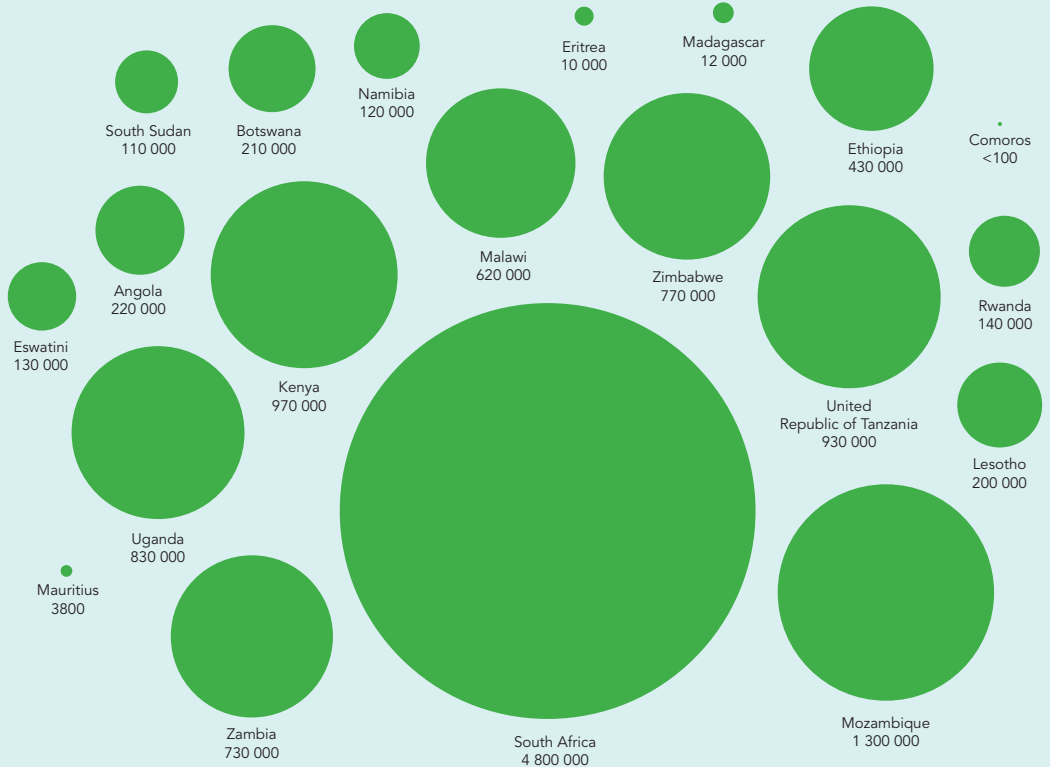
Asia and the Pacific



North Africa and Middle East



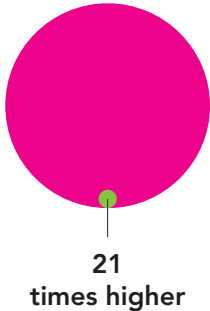
Africa—eastern and southern Africa



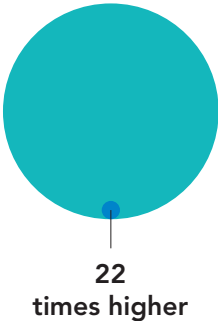
Challenges by the numbers

Relative risk of HIV acquisition compared to the general population

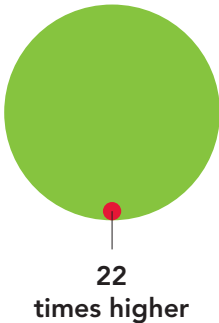
Female sex workers



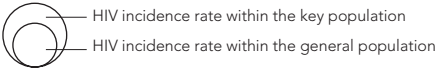
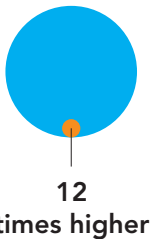
People who inject drugs



Gay men and other men who have sex with men



Transgender women



Every week

6000 young women (aged 15–24 years) are newly infected with HIV

**Total number of adults and children in need
of treatment in 2018**

14 600 000

In 2018:

79%

of people living with HIV knew
their status

62%

of people living with HIV were
accessing treatment

53%

of people living with HIV were
virally suppressed

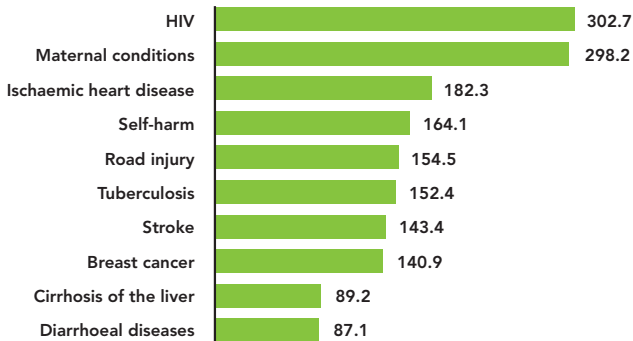
Women and HIV: some facts



In sub-Saharan Africa, four in five new HIV infections among 10–19-year-olds are among girls.

Source: UNAIDS 2019 estimates.

AIDS-related illnesses are the leading cause of death among 15–49-year-old females globally (hundred thousands)



Source: Global health estimates 2016: deaths by cause, age, sex, by country and by region, 2000–2016. Geneva, World Health Organization; 2018.

21X

HIV INCIDENCE IS 21 TIMES HIGHER AMONG FEMALE SEX WORKERS THAN AMONG THE GENERAL POPULATION

Source: UNAIDS, 2019.

52%

of adolescent girls and young women in rural areas are unable to make decisions about their own health, compared with

47%

in urban areas.

Source: Population-based surveys, 2011–2016. The statistics are based on available data from 28 countries in which 83% of all women aged 15–24 years in sub-Saharan Africa live.

IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA, 42% OF WOMEN LIVING IN URBAN AREAS AGED 15–24 HAD A PREGNANCY BEFORE THE AGE OF 18.

IN RURAL AREAS, MORE THAN 50% OF WOMEN AGED 15–24 HAD A PREGNANCY BEFORE THE AGE OF 18.

Source: Population-based surveys, 2011–2016. The statistics are based on available data from 27 countries in which 80% of all women aged 15–24 years in sub-Saharan Africa live.

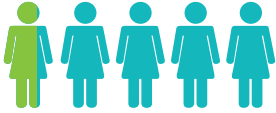
7 out of 10 women in conflict settings and in refugee populations are exposed to gender-based and sexual violence.

Source: www.unwomen.org/en/what-we-do/humanitarian-action/facts-and-figures.

Women who have experienced violence are **50%** more likely to be living with HIV.

Women who have been physically or sexually abused by their partners report higher rates of mental health issues, including depression and anxiety, higher use of alcohol and less control over sexual decision-making.

Source: Jewkes, R. et al (2010). Intimate partner violence, relationship power inequity, and incidence of HIV infection in young women in South Africa: a cohort study. *The Lancet* 376(9734):41-48.



16% of **rural** currently married adolescent girls and young women who live in sub-Saharan Africa report using a modern contraceptive.



23% of **urban** currently married adolescent girls and young women who live in sub-Saharan Africa report using a modern contraceptive.

Source: Population-based surveys, 2011–2016. The statistics are based on available data from 28 countries in which 83% of all women aged 15–24 years in sub-Saharan Africa live.



Of every five new HIV infections among young people (15–24 years), three are among young women.

Source: UNAIDS 2019 estimates.

Each year, 12 million girls are married before the age of 18—married too soon, endangering their personal development and well-being.

Source: United Nations Children's Fund 2018 estimates.

AROUND
44

adolescent girls (10–19 years) died of AIDS-related illnesses every day in 2018.

Source: UNAIDS 2019 estimates.



20 Avenue Appia
1211 Geneva 27
Switzerland

+41 22 791 3666

unaids.org

©2019 UNAIDS. All rights reserved.
JC2978