



Bangladesh Contraception within the context of adolescents' sexual and reproductive lives: Country factsheet

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS					
	Both Sexes	Female		Male	
	10-19	10-14	15-19	10-14	15-19
	years	years	years	years	years
Total population of adolescents (millions) ^{1 (2019)}	30.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	15.76
% of total population that are adolescents ¹ (2019)	18.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.6
% of adolescents that live in rural areas ^{2 (2014)}	67.4	66.7	66.9	67.7	66.9
% of total rural population that are adolescents ² (2014)	20.6	10.3	9.7	10.7	10.5
% of total urban population that are adolescents ² (2014)	18.6	9.1	10.4	9.2	9.4
% national monetary child poverty ^{3 (2017)}					
	Female	55.5			
Completion rate for lower secondary school ^{4 (2014)}	Male	54.1			
Completion rate for upper according calculation	Female	17.5			
Completion rate for upper secondary school ^{4 (2014)}	Male	21.2			
Out of school rate	Female	No data			
Out of School rate	Male No data				

CHILD MARRIAGE/UNION STATUS ^{5 (2019)}				
	Female	Male		
Adolescents, 15-19, who are married/ in union (%)	32.9	No recent data		
% married/in union before age 15 (aged 20-24)	15.5	No recent data		
% married/in union before age 18	51.4	No recent data		

FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION				
	10-14 years	15-19 years		
% of girls who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting	No data	No data		

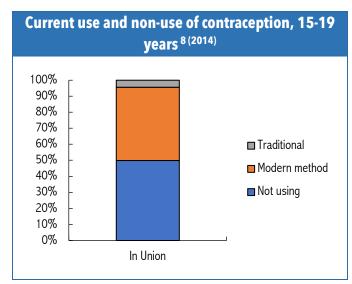
GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE					
% of girls who report experiencing:	10-14	15-19			
70 of girls who report experiencing.	years	years			
Physical violence in the last 12 months	No data	No recent data			
Sexual violence in the last 12 months	No data	No recent data			
% of adolescents (aged 15-19) who think a husband is					
justified in hitting or beating his wife in certain					
circumstances ⁵ (2019)					
Female	Male				
17.4	No recent data				
Sexual violence in the last 12 months % of adolescents (aged 15-19) who th justified in hitting or beating his wife in circumstances ⁵ (2019) Female	No data nink a husba certain	No recendata and is			

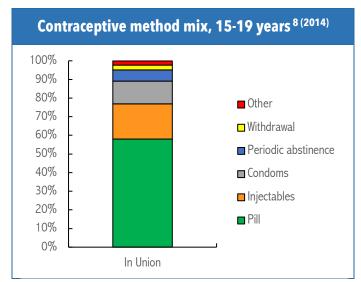
SEXUAL ACTIVITY ⁶ (2014)					
	Female		Ma	ale	
	10-14	15-19	10-14	15-19	
	years	years	years	years	
% of adolescents engaged in pre-coital physical behavior	No data	No data	No data	No data	
% of adolescents that ever- had sex	No data	45.0	No data	No recent data	
% of adolescents having had sex by age 15	No data	15.0	No data	No recent data	
% of adolescents sexually active in the last month	No data	78.1	No data	No data	

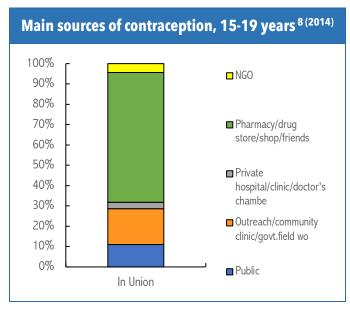
CHILDBEARING		
% of adolescent girls who have begun	10-14 years	No data
childbearing ^{5 (2019)}	15-19 years	18.5
% of women (aged 20-24) who gave birth be years ^{5 (2019)}	24.2	
Number of births per 1,000 girls, 15-197 (201)	79.7	
% of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with live received antenatal care (ANC4+ visits) ^{5 (2019)}	34.8	
% of births among girls (aged 15-19) attended by skilled health personnel ^{5 (2019)}		62.3

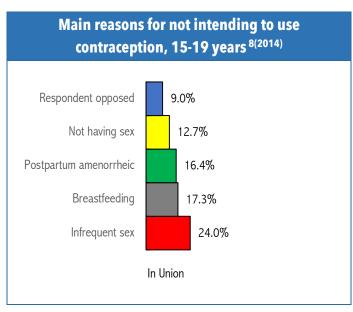
ABORTION		
	10-14 years	15-19 years
Abortion rate per 1,000 girls	No data	No data

FERTILITY INTENTIONS & CONTRACEPTIVE USE ^{6,8 (2014)}			
% of pregnancies experienced by adolescent girls aged 15-19 in the 5 years preceding the survey, including current pregnancies, by planning status	Married/ In union	Unmarried/ not in union	
Last pregnancy wanted (<2 years)	78.0	No data	
Last pregnancy wanted later (>=2 years)	21.9	No data	
Last pregnancy not wanted at all	0.1	No data	
% of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with an unmet need for modern methods of contraception	17.1	No data	
% of sexually active unmarried adolescent girls (aged 15-19) who currently use at least one method of modern contraception	No data		









HIV/AIDS, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS (STIs) AND HUMAN PAPILLOMA VIRUS (HPV)						
	Female			Male		
	10-19	10-14	15-19	10-19	10-14	15-19
	years	years	years	years	years	years
Number of adolescents living with HIV ^{9 (2019)}	<200	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Number of new HIV infections among adolescents per year ^{9 (2019)}	<100	No data	<100	<100	No data	00</td
% of adolescents with comprehensive knowledge about AIDS ⁶ (2014), 5(2019)	No data	No data	10.6	No data	No data	No data
% prevalence of sexually transmitted infections among adolescents ⁵ (2014)	No data	No data	10.4	No data	No data	No data
% of sexually active adolescents who had an HIV test in the last 12 months and received the results ⁵ (2014)	No data					
% of girls, 15 or older, who have completed the full three dose vaccination schedule for HPV	No data					

MENSTRUAL HEALTH		
	10-14 years	15-19 years
% of adolescent girls who were aware of menstruation before the onset of their first		
menstruation	No data	No data
% of adolescent girls who did not participate in social activities, school, or work due to their		
last menstruation in the last 12 months	No data	No data

DATA SOURCES

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- 3. Keeley B, Little C. *The State of the World's Children 2017: Children in a Digital World.* UNICEF: New York; 2017.
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 - *Unmet need for modern methods of contraception for girls not married/in union is for the proportion that are sexually active in the last month.
- 7. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. *World Population Prospects. Fertility data- 2020-2025.* Available from: https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/ [Accessed 15th May 2020].
- 8. National Institute of Population Research and Training (NIPORT), Mitra and Associates, and ICF International. *Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey 2014/ BDIR72FL.DTA*. Dhaka, Bangladesh, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: NIPORT, Mitra and Associates, and ICF International; 2016.
- 9. UNAIDS. Trends of new HIV infections. Available from: http://aidsinfo.unaids.org [Accessed 15th May, 2020].

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