

# Lao DPR Contraception within the context of adolescents' sexual and reproductive lives: Country factsheet

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS					
	Both Sexes	Female		Male	
	10-19 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	10-14 years	15-19 years
Total population of adolescents (millions) <sup>1 (2019)</sup>	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
% of total population that are adolescents <sup>1 (2019)</sup>	20.2	10.3	9.6	10.5	9.8
% of adolescents that live in rural areas <sup>2 (2014)</sup>	60.6	65.4	56.0	65.7	56.0
% of total rural population that are adolescents <sup>2 (2013)</sup>	21.0	10.6	9.9	11.3	10.4
% of total urban population that are adolescents <sup>2 (2014)</sup>	22.0	9.0	12.5	9.2	12.8
% national monetary child poverty <sup>3 (2017)</sup>	No data				
Completion rate for lower secondary school <sup>4 (2017)</sup>	Female	51.4			
	Male	53.7			
Completion rate for upper secondary school <sup>4 (2017)</sup>	Female	30.2			
	Male	32.1			
Out of school rate <sup>4 (2018)</sup>	Female	32.8			
	Male	29.9			

CHILD MARRIAGE/UNION STATUS <sup>5 (2017)</sup>		
	Female	Male
Adolescents, 15-19, who are married/ in union (%)	23.5	5.9
% married/in union before age 15 (aged 20-24)	7.1	1.8
% married/in union before age 18	32.7	10.8

FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION		
	10-14 years	15-19 years
% of girls who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting	No data	No data

GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE		
% of girls who report experiencing:	10-14 years	15-19 years
Physical violence in the last 12 months	No data	No data
Sexual violence in the last 12 months	No data	No data
% of adolescents (aged 15-19) who think a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife in certain circumstances		
	Female	Male
	No data	No data

SEXUAL ACTIVITY <sup>5 (2017)</sup>				
	Female		Male	
	10-14 years	15-19 years	10-14 years	15-19 years
% of adolescents engaged in pre-coital physical behavior	No data	No data	No data	No data
% of adolescents that ever-had sex	No data	29.7	No data	21.8
% of adolescents having had sex by age 15	No data	5.5	No data	1.7
% of adolescents sexually active in the last month	No data	No data	No data	No data

CHILDBEARING		
% of adolescent girls who have begun childbearing <sup>5 (2017)</sup>	10-14 years	No data
	15-19 years	16.7
% of women (aged 20-24) who gave birth before 18 years <sup>5 (2017)</sup>	18.4	
Number of births per 1,000 girls, 15-19 <sup>6 (2019)</sup>	63.1	
% of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with live births who received antenatal care (ANC4+ visits) <sup>5 (2017)</sup>	52.2	
% of births among girls (aged 15-19) attended by skilled health personnel <sup>5 (2017)</sup>	56.4	

**ABORTION**

	10-14 years	15-19 years
Abortion rate per 1,000 girls	No data	No data

**FERTILITY INTENTIONS & CONTRACEPTIVE USE<sup>5(2017)</sup>**

% of pregnancies experienced by adolescent girls aged 15-19 in the 5 years preceding the survey, including current pregnancies, by planning status	Married/ In union	Unmarried/ not in union
Last pregnancy wanted (<2 years)	No data	No data
Last pregnancy wanted later (>=2 years)	No data	No data
Last pregnancy not wanted at all	No data	No data
% of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with an unmet need for modern methods of contraception	17.6	73.9
% of sexually active unmarried adolescent girls (aged 15-19) who currently use at least one method of modern contraception	14.1	

**Current use and non-use of contraception, 15-19 years**

No data available

**Contraceptive method mix, 15-19 years**

No data available

**Main sources of contraception, 15-19 years**

No data available

**Main reasons for not intending to use contraception, 15-19 years**

No data available

## HIV/AIDS, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS (STIs) AND HUMAN PAPILLOMA VIRUS (HPV)

	Female			Male		
	10-19 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	10-19 years	10-14 years	15-19 years
Number of adolescents living with HIV <sup>7</sup> (2020)	<500	<100	<200	<200	<100	<200
Number of new HIV infections among adolescents per year <sup>7</sup> (2020)	<100	No data	<100	<100	No data	<100
% of adolescents with comprehensive knowledge about AIDS <sup>5</sup> (2017)	No data	No data	19.1	No data	No data	21.2
% prevalence of sexually transmitted infections among adolescents	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
% of sexually active adolescents who had an HIV test in the last 12 months and received the results <sup>5</sup> (2017)	No data	No data	2.7	No data	No data	0.7
% of girls, 15 or older, who have completed the full three dose vaccination schedule for HPV	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data

## MENSTRUAL HEALTH

	10-14 years	15-19 years
% of adolescent girls who were aware of menstruation before the onset of their first menstruation	No data	No data
% of adolescent girls who did not participate in social activities, school, or work due to their last menstruation in the last 12 months	No data	No data

## DATA SOURCES

1. World Population Prospects, 2019 Revision. *Population data*. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. Available from: <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/> [Accessed 15<sup>th</sup> May, 2020].
2. United Nations. *World Urbanization Prospects, the 2014 Revision*. New York: United Nations; Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division; 2014.
3. Keeley B, Little C. *The State of the World's Children 2017: Children in a Digital World*. UNICEF: New York; 2017.
4. UNESCO Institute of Statistics. *UIS Statistics*. Available from: <http://data.uis.unesco.org> [Accessed 15<sup>th</sup> May, 2020].
5. Lao Statistics Bureau. *Lao Social Indicator Survey II 2017, Survey Findings Report*. Vientiane, Lao PDR: Lao Statistics Bureau and UNICEF; 2018.  
\*Unmet need for modern methods of contraception for girls not married/in union is for the proportion that are sexually active in the last month.
6. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. *World Population Prospects. Fertility data- 2020-2025*. Available from: <https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/> [Accessed 15<sup>th</sup> May 2020].
7. UNAIDS. *Trends of new HIV infections*. Available from: <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org> [Accessed 15<sup>th</sup> May, 2020].